

MSS.

x

Conant, Alonzo G.

Letter, 1861 Dec. 6.

1 item.

Former member of the U.S.  
Quartermaster Corps and sutler with the  
12th Mass. Infantry.

Letter to Julia L. Cutler written  
during Conant's boat trip on the  
Chesapeake and Ohio Canal. The author  
comments on the countryside; religion;  
Union camp life and habits; Confederate  
pride; his personal relationship with  
Miss Cutler; and a meeting between  
Confederate Colonel Benjamin Humphries  
and Union General Charles Pomeroy  
Stone. Conant also mentions "Union  
rebels" and their slaves on the  
Maryland shore.



MSS.

x

Conant, Alonzo G.

Letter, ...

(Card 2)

1. Stone, Charles Pomeroy, 1824-1887.
2. Humphreys, Benjamin Grubb, 1808-1882.
3. United States. Army. Quartermaster Corps.
4. United States. Army. Massachusetts Infantry Regiment, 12th.
5. Soldiers--United States--Religious life.
6. Soldiers--Confederate States of America--Religious life.
7. Soldiers--United States--Conduct of life.
8. Soldiers--Confederate States of America--Conduct of life.
9. Slaveholders--Maryland.
10. Chesapeake and Ohio Canal--Description and travel.

NcD

19 JUL 94

30789259

NDHYme

Condict, Lewis

Papers, 1829

Morristown, N. J.

Josiah C. Trent Collection in the  
History of Medicine--MSS. Div.

1 item

4-8-60

Condict, Lewis. Papers, 1829. Morristown, N. J. 1 item. Sketch.

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Lewis Condict (1773-1862), physician, pharmacist, historian, and politician was a Whig member of Congress, an original member of the N. J. Historical Society, and one of those assisting in the first decennial revision of the U. S. Pharmacopoeia. Condict, returning from the March 4th inauguration in Washington, writes to characterize as "weak" the address and cabinet of Andrew Jackson, entering his first term as President of the U. S.

Cone, Ebenezer.

Papers, 1825-1827.

[Saybrook, Middlesex Co., Conn. ]

Josiah C. Trent Collection in the                      1 item.  
History of Medicine--MSS. Div.

4-8-60



Treasure Room

F-739

Confederate League

Subscription Book. 1862-1870.

West Baton Rouge, La.

57 pp.

Boards. 34 x 21 cm.

AUG 30 1940

Confederate States of America

Albums I & II, 1876(?)

Recataloged as:

Photographs of War Scenes

Albums I & II, ca. 1870's-1890's

Confederate States of America  
Archives, 1861-1865

[See Inventory  
File for Box List]

v. p.

SEE SHELF LIST

D.S.

# CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA.

Archives, 1861-1865

Richmond, Va. & v.p.

SEE SHELF LIST

4-9-41 2,897 items added

2-1-44 3,233 " "

4-4-57 & 5-5-57 2,168 " " 1865.

8,298 items 1865.

1 item added

10-29-58

1 item added

5-9-58

The following cards are  
arranged as the collection  
is found in the boxes.



CONFEDERATE STATE OF AMERICA

2

Archives, 1861-1865

D.S.

Richmond, Va. & v. p.

8,300 items 17-I

11 items added 4-29-58

1 item added 4-18-58

It was discovered on 2-14-64,  
that the typists had not been  
making entries on this card

[See following cards  
for listing of vols.] every time they made an  
entry on a card covering a particular category. When a  
total count of the archives is needed the entries on  
each of the covering cards will have to be counted.]

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA

3

Archives, 1861-1865

D. S.

Richmond, Va. & v. p.

Volumes:	10 vols.	added	11-5-33
	1	"	" 3-24-34
	10	"	" 9-24-35
	1	"	" 4-30-38
	2	"	" 2-1-39
	1	"	" 6-14-39
	<hr/>		
	25 vols.		Total

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA

4

Archives, 1861-1865

*D.S.*

Richmond, Va. & v. p.

Volumes: 25 vols. total  
1 vol. added 8-30-40  
4 " " 10-3-40  
3 " " 7-3-41  
5 " " 8-26-46  
1 " " 5-12-54  

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39 vols. Total

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA

5  
D. S.

Archives, 1861-1865

Richmond, Va. & v. p.

8,312 items & 39 vols.

2 items added, 1-18-60

-18 items trans. 3-12-60

1 item added, 6-23-61

8 items & 1 vol. added, 9-18-62

SEE SHELF LIST



## Confederate States of America

FOR INFORMATION ABOUT THIS COLLECTION OR  
ADDITIONS TO THIS COLLECTION, PLEASE ASK  
A STAFF MEMBER TO CONSULT THE ACCESSION  
RECORDS.

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. ARCHIVES,  
1861-1865

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This collection consists of a mixture of materials, both official and unofficial, that relate to the Confederate States of America. Since a high percentage of the items and volumes are miscellaneous in nature, they have been grouped under the heading of Confederate States of America Archives for convenience in servicing them.

The materials fall into the following categories:

1. C. S. A. Congress

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. ARCHIVES,  
1861-1865

---

2

2. C. S. A. Executive Departments
3. C. S. A. Army. Units
4. C. S. A. Army. Types of Records
5. C. S. A. State Government Papers
6. C. S. A. State Agencies
7. C. S. A. Miscellany
8. C. S. A. Navy

1. The C. S. A. Congress. This division contains miscellaneous papers as well as original and typed copies of acts and statutes of the C. S. A. Congress. ~~The autograph file has the statutes listed by title.~~

2. The Executive Department. The papers in this group consist of those of the various offices of the Cabinet with the respective bureaus under each office. They are: Justice Dept., Navy Dept., Post Office Dept., State Dept., Treasury Dept., and War Dept.

3. Army Units. These are papers of various



military units, including: Army of the Miss., Army of Tenn., Army of N. Va., Dept. of S. C. & Ga., Wheeler's Cav., Fla., Ga., La., N.C., S.C., and Va.

4. The Army. Types of Records. These include mainly form records from many places and units. Among the larger groups of papers are hospital records, military telegrams, and Quartermasters' records.

5. State Governments Papers. Records of the states of Ga., N. C., S. C., and Va.

6. State Agencies. This category is divided into two groups. One is Court Records for the Pamlico District of N. C. (3,233 items). These were originally filed separately. The other category is Poor Relief and Claims Papers of N. C. and Georgia.

7. Miscellany. This group consists of items that cannot be placed in any other category and includes: officers' and soldiers' letters, prison papers, sketch maps, and miscellaneous papers and autographs.

For a more detailed account of the records in each of the above mentioned categories, see the sketches following the main file card for each of the categories.

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. ARCHIVES.  
C. S. A. CONGRESS

C. S. A. Congress Miscellany

Papers, ca. 1862-1865

Richmond, Va.

C. S. A. Archives-Congress

2 items

31-G SEE SHELF LIST

4-6-57

Confederate States of America. Archives.  
C. S. A. Congress.

Statutes, 1861-1865.

Richmond, Virginia. 96 items, 1 vol.  
(See also bound vol. cards)

Cab. 107, Shelves 55-56. (Originals) ← *Steel Shelves*  
Vol. 755 (Original)

31-61 (Typed Copies)

5-12-54 1 vol. added

11-5-33

7-20-36

4-30-38

SEE SHELF LIST



CONFEDERATE STATES. CONGRESS. SESSIONS OF. (4)

Provisional Congress.

1st session. February 4 - March 16, 1861.

2nd session. April 29 - May 21, 1861.

3rd session. July 20 - August 31, 1861.

4th session. September 3, 1861.

5th session. November 18, 1861 - February 17, 1862

411 acts passed.



CONFEDERATE STATES. CONGRESS. SESSIONS OF (6)  
Permanent Constitution.

First Congress.

1st sess.	Feb. 18 - Apr. 21, 1862.	97	acts passed
2nd sess.	Aug. 18 - Oct. 13, 1862.	73	" "
3rd sess.	Jan. 12 - May 1, 1863.	116	" "
4th sess.	Dec. 27, 1863 - Feb. 17, 1864 .	140	acts passed.

Second Congress.

1st sess.	May 2 - June 14, 1864.	78	acts passed
2nd sess.	Nov. 7, 1864 - Mar. 18, 1865.	197	acts passed.

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. ARCHIVES. C.S.A.  
CONGRESS. STATUTES. Richmond, Va. 96 items

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Of the 95 originals, 90 belong to the second (and last) session of the Second Confederate Congress (Nov. 7, 1864-March 18, 1865). All of these have now been published by Ramsdell (ed.) Laws, Statutes, etc. (Durham, 1941). These acts deal with various subjects, ranging from the trivial to such vital matters as financial legislation, repair and rebuilding of railroads, raising of coin, and special defenses of Richmond. Many of the acts plainly reveal themselves as the desperate efforts of a harrassed

government in its last days.

These documents supplement those in the Library of Congress, and form a most valuable source for the history of the Confederacy. Accompanying these legislative papers, is the official Register of Acts of the Confederate Congress, giving caption and dates of passage and approval of all acts passed by both, Provisional and permanent Congresses. In the case of the former, there are several blank spaces where the clerk failed to fill in the information. The Register is complete, however, from 1862 to 1865.

C.S.A. ARCHIVES. CONGRESS. STATUTES.

3.

A typed list of some acts not contained in the Register of Acts (Vol. 755) is with the typed copies of the volume in ~~XVI-A~~ 17-I.

31-G

F- 5287

Archives

Confederate States of America Congress

Bills and Joint Resolutions of the House  
of Representatives, 1864

Richmond, Henrico County, Va.

14 pp.                  Boards                  39 1-2 x 31 1-4 cm.

5-12-54

GUIDE.



F-755 D.S.

Confederate States of America. Archives.  
C.S.A. Congress.

Register of Acts, 1861-1865.

Richmond, Virginia.

April 30, 1938

1 vol.

(Typed Copies in ~~XVI-A~~)

00173



C.S.A. ARCHIVES. CONGRESS. STATUTES. LIST

6.

(By number of Acts of Last Session)

November 22, 1864 - March 18, 1865.

(These are in Cab. 107)

1;2;3;7;9;10;12;13;14;15;19;20;21;24;26;31;34;  
36;39;40;42;43;44<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>; 45;47;52;53;57;60;62;63;66;  
68;70;72;74;76;77;78;80;82;86;90;93;94;95;96;  
97;99;100;102;103;107;108;109;110;112;113;114;  
115;116;117;118;120;121;122;126;127;128;130;  
132;135;149;151;152;153;165;169;177;178;180;  
183;184;185;187;188;189;191;192;194;195;196;

C.S.A. ARCHIVES. CONGRESS. STATUTES. LIST. 7.

The following numbers are those damaged so as to impair the text: 14;21;36;52;57;62;187;

Numbers 195 and 196 are copies: the remainder are the original holo. documents.

**LIST BY NUMBER OF ACTS PRIOR TO LAST SESSION**  
(Cab. 107)

Nos. 63(Apr. 9, 1862):26(Apr. 16, 1863);70(Apr. 30, 1863); 18(May 27, 1864);46(June 10, 1864); 113(May 1, 1863);

~~(See autograph file under C.S.A. for a list of statutes by title)~~

~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

H.R.241. An act to fix the salaries of  
District Judges for a limited time.

1864. Dec. 10. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes  
No. 7.

JUL 20 1936

~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

H.R.270. An act to provide for the printing ordered by either House of Congress.

1864. Dec. 15. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes  
No. 9.

JUL 20 1936

AUTOGRAPH FILE

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

H.R.224. An act to punish certain frauds  
on the Confederate Government, including  
larceny, and embezzlement of property of  
the Government.

1864. Dec. 19. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes  
No. 10.

JUL 20 1936



~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

H.R.283. An act to amend an act entitled  
'an act providing for the establishment  
and payment of claims for a certain des-  
cription of property taken or informally  
impressed for the use of the army,' approv-  
ed June 14th, 1864.

1864. Dec. 22. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes

No. 12.

JUL 20 1936



~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

H.R.243. [An] act to regulate [the] pay  
and mileage of members, and [the compe]n-  
sation of officers of the Senate and  
House of Representatives.

1864. Dec. 24. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes  
[No. 14] (Mutilated).

JUL 20 1936

~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

H.R.214. An Act to define and punish conspiracy against the Confederate States.

1864. Dec. 29. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes  
No. 15.

JUL 20 1936

AUTOGRAPH FILE

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

H.R.300. An Act to provide for the cancel-  
ling of four per cent bonds and certifi-  
cates received in payment of taxes and  
other public dues.

1865. Jan. 5. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes

No. 20.

JUL 20 1936

~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

H.R.261. An act to amend an act of the Provisional Congress, entitled 'an act relating to the prepayment of postage in certain cases,' approved July 29th, 1861.

[1865. Jan. 17]. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes

No. 39.

JUL 20 1936

~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

H.R.308. An act to provide more effectually for carrying out certain stipulations in the treaty made with the Cherokee Nation of Indians.

1865. Jan. 27. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes  
No. 40.

JUL 20 1936



~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS

H.R.133. An act making appropriations for the redemption of the seven per cent Foreign Loan, authorized by Act of Congress approved 29th January, 1863.

1864. June 10. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes  
No. 46. (Secret)

JUL 20 1936



AUTOGRAPH FILE

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

H.R.242. An act to provide for sequestrating the property of persons liable to military service who have departed or shall depart from the Confederate States without permission.

1865. Feb. 3. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes  
No. 52. (Mutilated).

JUL 20 1936

~~AUTOGRAPH~~ FILE

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

H.R.20. Joint Resolution construing the act of January 30th, 1864, increasing the compensation of certain officers and employees of the Government.

1865. Feb. 3. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes.

No. 53.

JUL 20 1936

~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

H.R.23. Joint Resolution for the relief  
of the Virginia Mechanic's Institute.

1865. Feb. 8. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes.  
No. 57. (Mutilated).

JUL 20 1936

~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

H.R.364. An act appropriating ten thousand dollars, to pay claims in the recruiting service of the Confederate States.

1865. Feb. 14. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes.

No. 62. (Mutilated).

JUL 20 1936

~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

H.R.304. An act to increase the efficiency of the cavalry of the Confederate States.

1865. Feb. 23. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes.  
No. 71 (Damaged).

JUL 20 1936



~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

H.R.273. An act to authorize the consolidation of companies, battalions and regiments.

1865. Feb. 23. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes.

No. 72.

JUL 20 1936

~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

H.R.336. An act to authorize the establishment of an office of deposit in connection with the Treasury.

1865. Feb. 23. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes.

No. 78.

JUL 20 1936

~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

H.R.368. An act for the relief of James Sykes, agent of James W. Sykes.

1865. Feb. 25. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes.

No. 82.

JUL 20 1936

~~AUTOGRAPH~~ FILE

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

H.R.325. An act to make appropriations for the support of the Government of the Confederate States of America, from the first day of January to the thirtieth day of June, 1865.

1865. March 1. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes.

No. 90.

JUL 20 1936

AUTOGRAPH FILE

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

H.R.371. An act to relieve agriculturists  
exempted and detailed under the act of  
February 17, 1864, in certain cases.

1865. March 3. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes.

No. 94.

JUL 20 1936



~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

H.R.381. An act to provide for the redemption of the old issue of Treasury notes, held by certain Indian Tribes.

1865. March 3. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes.

No. 95.

JUL 20 1936

~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

H.R.348. An act to increase the compensation of Marshals, Criers, Jurors, and Witnesses.

1865. March 3. [Richmond, Virginia]

Confed. Statutes.

No. 96.

JUL 20 1936

AUTOGRAPH FILE

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

H.R.383. An act to require non-commissioned officers and privates, held as prisoners of war, to be paid upon their individual certificates, supported by oath.

1865. March 3. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes.

No. 97.

JUL 20 1936

~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

H.R.319. An Act more effectually to prevent and punish absenteeism and desertion in the army.

1865. March 4. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes.

No. 107.

JUL 20 1936

~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

H.R.388. An act to authorize the First Auditor to receive and keep the accounts of the Navy Department.

1865. March 6. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes.

No. 109.

JUL 20 1936



~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

H.R.389. An Act to amend 'An Act to authorize the appointment of assistants to the Register, in signing bonds and certificates,' approved February the 14. 1863.

1865. March 6. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes.

No. 110.

JUL 20 1936

~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

H.R.266. An Act to amend Post Route, Number Sixteen hundred and forty nine, in the State of Georgia.

1865. March 8. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes.  
No. 113.

JUL 20 1936

~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

H.R.398. An Act making an appropriation  
for the purchase of a percussion cap  
pressing machine.

1865. March 8. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes.

No. 114.

JUL 20 1936

~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

H.R.395. An Act to regulate the compensation of the State Collector of Virginia

1865. March 8. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes.  
No. 115.

JUL 20 1936

~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

H.R.397. An Act to provide for the payment of the amounts due certain officers and privates who are prisoners of war.

1865. March 8. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes.

No. 116.

JUL 20 1936



AUTOGRAPH FILE

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

H.R.320. An Act to change the mode of filling vacancies among Commissioned officers of companies, Bataillions [sic] and Regiments.

1865. March 9. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes.

No. 120.

JUL 20 1936

~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

H.R.288. An Act authorizing the promotion of officers, non-commissioned officers and privates for distinguished valor and skill, or for peculiar competency and general merit.

1865. March 9. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes.

No. 121.

JUL 20 1936

~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

H.R.393. An Act to provide for paying in cotton annuities due the Seminole, Creek, Choctaw, and Chickasaw Nations of Indians.

1865. March 9. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes.

No. 122.

JUL 20 1936

~~AUTOGRAPH~~ FILE

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

H.R.294. An Act to secure to sick and wounded officers the same rights and privileges in obtaining leaves of absence as are now provided by law for soldiers obtaining furloughs.

1865. March 9. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes.

No. 126.

JUL 20 1936

~~AUTOGRAPH~~ FILE

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

H.R.295. An Act authorizing Hospital accommodations for treatment, including subsistence, to certain officers, and soldiers, resigned, retired or discharged.

1865. March 9. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes.

No. 127.

JUL 20 1936



~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

H.R.244. An Act to provide for the settlement of certain matters of accounts growing out of purchase of property, as alleged by the purchasers, for the use of the Government, by Payne and co. in the State of Texas.

1865. March 9. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes.

No. 128.

JUL 20 1936

~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

H.R.408. An Act regulating the compensation of Government officers, clerks and employees in the city of Petersburg.

1865. March 9. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes.

No. 130.

JUL 20 1936

~~AUTOGRAPH~~ FILE

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

H.R. 410. An Act making an appropriation for the construction and repair of Rail-Roads for military purposes for the year 1865.

1865. March 9. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes.

No. 132.

JUL 20 1936

~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

H.R.343. An act providing for the auditing and payment of properly authenticated claims against the Cotton Bureau in the Trans-Mississippi Department.

1865. March 11. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes.

No. 135.

JUL 20 1936

~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

H.R.387. An Act to amend an act entitled 'An Act to establish and organize two Bureaux in connection with the Agency of the Treasury &c., approved February 17th, 1864, and to provide for the more efficient organization of the Agency of the Treasury for the Trans-Mississippi Department.

1865. March 13. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes.

No. 149.

JUL 20 1936



AUTOGRAPH FILE

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

H.R.307. An Act authorizing the Secretary of the Treasury to borrow specie, to be applied to the redemption and reduction of the currency.

1865. March 13. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes.

No. 151.

JUL 20 1936

AUTOGRAPH FILE

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

H.R.385. An act making additional appropriations for the support of the Government of the Confederate States of America from January 1st to June 30th 1865.

1865. March 13. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes.

No. 152.

JUL 20 1936

~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

H.R.416. An Act to increase the compensation of Tax Collectors and Assessors in the cities of Richmond and Petersburg.

1865. March 13. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes.

No. 153.

JUL 20 1936

~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

H.R.324. An Act to authorize the appointment of certain Tax-officers for the Trans-Mississippi Department.

1865. March 13. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes.

No. 165.

JUL 20 1936

~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

H.R.413. An act to amend the Sequestration laws.

1865. March 14. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes.  
No. 169.

JUL 20 1936



~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

H.R.350. An Act to diminish the number of  
exemptions and details.

1865. March 16. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes.

No. 177.

JUL 20 1936

~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

H.R.421. An Act for the relief of the Exchange Bank of Virginia at Norfolk.

1865. March 16. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes.

No. 178.

JUL 20 1936

~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

H.R.36. Joint Resolution for the relief  
of William C. Hagan.

1865. March 16. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes.  
No. 180.

JUL 20 1936

AUTOGRAPH FILE

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

H.R.435. An Act to establish a Post  
route therein named.

1865. March 16. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes.

No. 183.

JUL 20 1936

AUTOGRAPH FILE

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

H.R.419. An act to amend 'an act providing for the establishment and payment of claims for a certain description of property taken or informally impressed for the use of the army' approved June 14th, 1864.

1865. March 17. [Richmond, Va.

Confed. Statutes.

No. 184.

JUL 20 1936



AUTOGRAPH FILE

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

H.R.341. An Act requiring suit to be brought against persons connected with the Cotton Bureau and Cotton Office in the Trans-Mississippi Department.

1865. March 17. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes.

No. 185.

JUL 20 1936

AUTOGRAPH FILE

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

H.R.437. An act to grant transportation  
to discharged and disabled soldiers.

1865. March 17. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes.  
No. 188.

JUL 20 1936

~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

H.R.438. An Act to raise coin for the purpose of furnishing necessary supplies for the army.

1865. March 17. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes.

No. 189. (Damaged.)

JUL 20 1936

~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

H.R.421. An act to authorize the President of the Confederate States to organize in the City of Richmond and County of Henrico a volunteer force for temporary service.

1865. March 17. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes.

No. 191.

JUL 20 1936

~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

H.R.440. An act to increase the pay and mileage of officers travelling under orders.

1865. March 17. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes.

No. 194.

JUL 20 1936



~~AUTOGRAPH~~ FILE

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

S.181. An act to amend the law in relation to Impressments.

1865. March 18. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes.  
No. 195. (Copy).

JUL 20 1936

~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

S.63. An act for the relief of Mrs. Margaret A. Rice.

1864. Nov. 22. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes  
No. 1.

JUL 20 1936

~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

S.103. An act to amend an act entitled  
'An act to organize forces to serve during the war,' approved February 17, 1864.

Confed. Statutes  
No. 2.

JUL 20 1936

~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

S.90. An act to amend the third section of an act entitled, 'An act to organize forces to serve during the war,' approved February 17th, 1864.

1864. Nov. 28. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes.

No. 3.

JUL 20 1936

~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

S.136. An act to provide funds to meet a deficiency in the appropriation to pay the officers and employees of the War Department.

1864. Dec. 22. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes

No. 13

JUL 20 1936



~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

S.16. An act to fix the time for the assembling of the Congress at its next regular session, and to authorize the President to convene the Congress at any place other than the seat of Government.

1864. May 27. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes  
No. 18. (Secret)

JUL 20 1936

~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

S.148. An Act in relation to the accounts to be kept at the Treasury of sequestrated estates.

1865. Jan. 5. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes  
No. 19.

JUL 20 1936

~~AUTOGRAPH~~ FILE

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

S.93. An act to amend an act entitled 'An act to provide for the safe custody, printing, publication and distribution of the laws, and to provide for the appointment of an additional clerk in the Department of Justice,' approved August 5, 1861.

1865. Jan. 16. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes  
[No.21] (Mutilated)

JUL 20 1936

~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

S.122. An act regulating the compensation of Postmasters, special agents and route agents.

1865. Jan. 19. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes  
No. 24.

JUL 20 1936

~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

S.141. An act to increase the pay of non-commissioned officers, privates, and musicians of the marine corps.

1865. Jan. 19. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes

No. 26.

JUL 20 1936



~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS

S.52. An act to fix the rank of officers in the military and naval service of the Confederate States, holding commissions under the Provisional Government when re-appointed to offices of the same grade under the Permanent Government."

1863. April 16. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes  
No. 26. (Secret)

JUL 20 1936

~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

S.161. An act to increase, for a limited period, the salary of the Vice President.

1865. Jan. 20. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes

No. 31.

JUL 20 1936

~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

S.112. An act to prescribe the pay and allowances of Provost Marshals and Clerks of Military Courts.

1865. Jan. 23. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes  
No. 34.

JUL 20 1936

~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

S.131. An act to regulate the pay of lieutenants in the navy commanding batteries on shore.

1865. Jan. 23. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes.

No. 36. (Mutilated)

JUL 20 1936

~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

S.164. An act to extend the jurisdiction  
of the State Tax Collector of Mississippi  
over Eastern Louisiana.

1865. Jan. 27. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes

No. 42.

JUL 20 1936



~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

S.100. An act to amend the act to provide  
an Invalid Corps, approved Feb. 17, 1864.

1865. Jan. 27. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes

No. 43.

JUL 20 1936

~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

S.130. An act to authorize newspapers to  
be mailed to soldiers free of postage.

1865. Jan. 31. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes.

No. 44<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>.

2

JUL 20 1936

~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

S.159. An act to secure more effectually  
the preservation and distribution of the  
effects of deceased officers and soldiers.

1865. Feb. 3. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes.

No. 45.

JUL 20 1936

~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

S.153. An act appropriating for the use of the Post Office Department, certain moneys deposited by Post Masters with the Depositories of the Government created under the act approved February 17th, 1864.

1865. Feb. 3. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes.

No. 47  
JUL 20 1936

~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

S.168. An act to authorize the appointment of a Commissary General with the rank of a Brigadier General.

1865. Feb. 11. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes.

No. 60.

JUL 20 1936



~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS

S.9. A Joint Resolution authorizing the President to contract for the construction in Europe of six iron-clad vessels.

1862. April 9. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes  
No. 63. (Secret)

JUL 20 1936

~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

S.150. An act to provide for the lighting and warming of the Executive mansion, and for the supply of forage and Commissary stores for the use of the Commander-in-chief of the army and navy of the Confederate States.

1865. Feb. 18. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes.

No. 63.

JUL 20 1936

~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

S.86. An act fixing the salaries of certain civil officers in the Trans-Mississippi Department.

1865. Feb. 18. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes.

No. 66.

JUL 20 1936

~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

S.20. Joint resolution relating to the  
manufacture of railroad iron and to new  
lines of railroad.

1865. Feb. 18. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes.

No. 68.

JUL 20 1936

~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

S.101. An act to authorize the exchange of registered bonds issued under the act of February 28th, 1861, for coupon bonds of like amounts and times for payment.

1865. Feb. 23. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes

No. 74.

JUL 20 1936



~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

S.146. An act making an appropriation for the removal and erection of the Naval ropewalk.

1865. Feb. 23. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes.

No. 76.

JUL 20 1936

~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

S.151. An act to provide for the cancelling of four per cent bonds and certificates received in payment of taxes and other public dues.

1865. Feb. 23. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes.

No. 77.

JUL 20 1936

~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

S.22. Joint resolution exempting maple sugar from the tithe imposed by the act entitled 'An act to amend an act entitled 'An act to lay taxes for the common defence and carry on the government of the Confederate States, approved April 24th, 1863,' approved February 17th, 1864.

1865. Feb. 24. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes.

No. 80.

JUL 20 1936

~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

S.129. An Act to provide for the employment of free negroes and slaves to work upon fortifications and perform other labor connected with the defences of the country.

1865. Feb. 28. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes

No. 86.

JUL 20 1936

~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

S.130. An act supplementary to an act to provide for the funding and further issue of treasury notes.

1863. April 30. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes  
No.70. (Secret)

JUL 20 1936



AUTOGRAPH FILE

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

S.163. An Act to authorize the appointment of additional officers in the Engineer Corps.

1865. March 2. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes.  
No. 93.

JUL 20 1936

~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

S.32. Joint Resolution construing the Act of May 31, 1864, to provide for the appointment of a Disbursing Clerk in the War Department.

1865. March 4. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes.

No. 100.

JUL 20 1936

~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

S.160. An Act to allow missionaries in  
the army rations.

1865. March 4. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes.  
No. 102.

JUL 20 1936

~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

S.195. An Act to authorize the Secretary of War to negotiate with the Governors of the several States for slave labor.

1865. March 4. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes.

No. 103.

JUL 20 1936

~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

S.197. An Act declaring certain persons  
liable to duty in the reserve forces of  
the respective States.

1865. March 4. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes.

No. 99.

JUL 20 1936



~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

S.117. An Act to authorize the Commanders of the Reserves in each State to order general Courts Martial and to revise the proceedings of Courts Martial and Military Courts.

1865. March 4. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes.

No. 108.

JUL 20 1936

~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

S.187. An Act to regulate the business of  
Conscription.

1865. March 7. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes.  
No. 112.

JUL 20 1936

~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

S.180. An Act to amend an Act entitled  
'An Act to prevent the procuring, aiding  
and assisting persons to desert from the  
army of the Confederate States, and for  
other purposes,' Approved January 22, 1864.

1865. March 8. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes.

No. 118.

JUL 20 1936

~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

S.191. An Act to abolish the office of all officers engaged in discharging the duties of Provost Marshal, except within the lines of an army in the field.

1865. March 8. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes.

No. 117.

JUL 20 1936

~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

S.215. An Act to appropriate [money] to pay the expenses of the Joint Select Committee on the subject of the treatment and exchange of prisoners.

1865. March 17. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes.

No. 187. (Mutilated).

JUL 20 1936



~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

S.204. An Act to authorize the Secretary of the Treasury to receive specie from the several States of the Confederacy and use the same for the benefit of said States.

1865. March 17. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes.

No. 192.

JUL 20 1936

~~AUTOGRAPH FILE~~

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. CONGRESS.

S.228. An Act to amend an Act entitled  
'An act to regulate impressments' approved  
March 26th, 1863 as amended by the Act  
approved February 16th, 1864.

1865. March 18. [Richmond, Va.]

Confed. Statutes.  
No. 196. (Copy).

JUL 20 1936

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. ARCHIVES.

C.S.A. CONGRESS PAPERS, 1862-1865. Richmond,  
Virginia.

Sketch

2 items

This petition, addressed to the delegation from Mississippi in the C.S.A. Congress, was written by an unidentified planter from Coahoma County, Mississippi, sometime after the Federals gained control of the Mississippi River in 1863. He describes the deplorable conditions of the planters of the Yazoo - Mississippi Delta at that time., and a letter to William P. Miles of the C.S.A. Congress concerning an appointment.

Confederate States of America. Constitution

Autograph letters and portraits of the  
signers of the constitution of the C.S.A.

See Jones, Charles Colcock, Jr.

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. ARCHIVES. EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS.

Department of Justice  
Department of Navy  
Postoffice Department  
State Department  
Treasury Department  
War Department

Papers, 1861-1865

467 items



CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. ARCHIVES.  
EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS.

Department of Justice.

Papers, 1861-1865

v. p.

C.S.A. Archives-- Ex.  
31-G Depts.

SEE SHELF LIST

2 items	4-9-41
<u>10</u> " add.	4-4-57
12 items	
1 item added	5-5-57
<u>13</u> items	

C.S.A. ARCHIVES. EXECUTIVE DEPTS. DEPARTMENT  
OF JUSTICE. Papers, 1861-1865. v.p.

These are a miscellaneous group of papers, dealing primarily with legal affairs of the army. Of interest are: the original and draft of a letter of July 16, 1861 of Stephen W. Crawford to the Eastonally Home Guards of Georgia, defending himself and his actions; a letter of Jan. 30, 1862 to the French Consul in New York explaining why a French citizen may no longer do business at Camp Benjamin; copy of the court martial proceedings against two members of the

C.S.A. ARCHIVES. EXECUTIVE DEPTS. DEPT. OF JUSTICE

"Hargrave Blues" and a member of the 32nd Va. Infantry - July 24, 1863; incomplete proceedings against a member of McIntosh's Battalion; circular of Feb. 21, 1864 regarding punishment for destruction of a church; and a list of charges against Major E.S. Burford of the 2nd Cav. Corps.

1 item added 5-5-57 (from the D.P. Peters Collection)-a statement that 3 citizens of Monroe County who were turned over to the headquarters of the 45th Va. Regt. were Union sympathizers.

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. ARCHIVES.  
EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS. NAVY DEPARTMENT.

Navy Department

Miscellaneous Papers, 1861-1865

v.p.

C.S.A.Archives--Ex. Depts 13 items 4-4-57  
31-0 2 " trans. to, 4-4-57  
15 items  
1 item added 6-28-57

SEE SHELF LIST



C.S.A.ARCHIVES. EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS. NAVY  
DEPARTMENT. PAPERS, 1861-1865. v.p.

---

This is a group of miscellaneous papers composed of applications for leaves, a promotion notification, letters, reports, and a miscellaneous letter of a C.S.A.sailor. Of interest are: report of April 19, 1865 to Raphael Semmes concerning plunder of stores; three letters (Oct. 8, Oct. 28, 1862, April 21, 1863) concerning the disposition of the captured schooner Willet S. Robbins and describing the capture of the ship; and an undated report from The C.S. steamer Gov.



C.S.A. ARCHIVES. EXECUTIVE DEPTS. NAVY DEPT. 2  
Moore. 4-4-57, 2 items transferred from the  
Quartermaster's Report, 1864, C. S. S. Vir-  
ginia (this category abolished). These items  
are quartermaster's reports for the C. S. S.  
Virginia in 1864. (These items were catalogued  
originally on 4-9-41).

I item added 6-28-57 (transf. from Misc.  
File)--report of the gunboat Sentinel, Mar. 11-  
14, 1862, at Roanoke Island, N. C.

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. EXECUTIVE  
DEPARTMENTS. NAVY DEPARTMENT.

Vouchers, 1863-1864

Shreveport, La. & Mobile, Ala.

C.S.A.-Executive Depts.

8 items.

31-G

2 Trans. 4-4-57

4 Add. 4-4-57

4-9-41

SEE SHELF LIST

4  
14 items

C. S. A. NAVY. VOUCHERS. Sketch

The collection contains duplicate and triplicate vouchers for traveling expenses, for equipment and repair of steamers, and for general supplies for the Confederate naval base at Shreveport, Louisiana.

2 items transferred from the C.S.A. Navy, Paymaster's Office (This category was abolished)  
4 new items added. 4-4-57. These new items are similar in nature to those already in the collection.

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. ARCHIVES.  
EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS.

Post Office Department

Papers, 1861-1865

v.p.	3 items	4-9-41
C.S.A.Archives --Ex.	<u>5</u>	" Add. 4-4-57
Depts.	8	items
31-G	2	" added 1-18-60

SEE SHELF LIST

C.S.A.ARCHIVES. EXECUTIVE DEPTS. POST OFFICE  
DEPARTMENT. PAPERS. 1861-1865. v.p.

This is a miscellaneous group of papers, mainly reports, concerning C.S.A. post/offices. The reports are from: Smith Bridge P.O., Robeson Co., N.C.; Landon Dist., Abbeville, S.C.; Austinville P.O., Wythe Co., Va.; Woodlawn, Edgefield Co., S.C.; and Harrington, N.C. These reports are signed by the postmasters. On the reverse side of the report of Dec. 31, 1862, is a list of "Post Laws, Regulations, and Instructions." There is also an undated letter (fragment) referring to the post office at Walnut Cove.



C.S.A. ARCHIVES. EXECUTIVE DEPTS. POST OFFICE  
DEPARTMENT.

2

2 items added 1-18-60. Two business letters of 1863. H. St. Geo. Offutt, Chief of the Post Office's Contract Bureau, writes on Nov. 16 to Marshall McCue about law cases involving military exemptions for P. O. contractors. J. L. Harrell, Chief of the P. O.'s Finance Bureau, writes on Dec. 18 about administrative procedure with respect to postage stamps.

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. EXECUTIVE  
DEPARTMENTS. STATE DEPARTMENT.

Secret Service

Papers, 1861.

New York, N.Y.

1 item

C.S.A. Archives-Executive Depts.

31-G  
4-4-57

SEE SHELF LIST

C. S. A. ARCHIVES. EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS. STATE  
DEPARTMENT. Papers, 1861. New York

This is a letter of Apr. 8, 1861, from C. J. N. Raynor to an agent in New York City giving him full instructions and a cipher for transmitting code messages. The letter was probably written from Philadelphia since Raynor says he will receive his mail there for the next few days. The letter was written by Baudin, confidential secretary to Raynor.

M-740

77

Executive Depts.  
Confederate States of America. <sup>^</sup> Treasury Dept.  
(Office of the Secretary)

Accounts with the Confederate Government,  
1864-1865.

[Camden County, North Carolina]

D.S.

15 pp.

Boards

21 x 13 cm.

OCT 3 1940

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. EXECUTIVE  
DEPARTMENTS. TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

Auditors Office.

Papers, 1861-1865.

Richmond, Va.

8 items

C.S.A. Archives - Executive Depts.

31-G

4-4-57 SEE SHELF LIST



C.S.A. ARCHIVES. EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS. TREASURY  
DEPARTMENT. Auditor's Office, Papers, 1861-65.

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These papers contain claims of relatives of deceased C.S.A. soldiers; claims of the C.S.A. government for a horse that was abandoned; and requisitions for money, records of which were kept in the auditor's office.

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. EXECUTIVE  
DEPARTMENTS. TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

Office of The Secretary

Papers, 1861-1865.

Richmond, Va.

C.S.A. Archives--Expts.

31-G SEE SHELF LIST

(See also bound  
vol. cards)

1 vol. 10-3-40

6 items 4-9-41

5 items 4-3-57

2 " trans. 4-4-57

13 items

1 " added 5-5-57

1 " " 6-28-57

C.S.A. EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS. TREASURY DEPT 2

Office of the Secretary

Papers, 1861-1865

Richmond, Va.

15 items & 1 vol.

2 items added, 1-18-60

1 item added, 12-12-67

4 items added, 6-26-68

C. S. A. EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS. TREASURY 3  
DEPT.

Office of the Secretary

Papers, 1861-1865

Richmond, Va.

1 item added, 8-26-68

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS. TREASURY DEPARTMENT. Office of the Secretary. Papers, 1861-1865. Richmond, Va.

---

These papers contain checks, receipts, orders and letters. Of interest are: a letter of Dec. 3 1862 from E.C. Elmore, Treasurer of the C.S.A., noting receipt of some certificates; letter of March 17, 1864 concerning taxes on stocks; copy of a note of Sept. 5, 1864 from George Alexander Trenholm, Secretary of Treasury, concerning the indebtedness of the C.S.A. government to the railroads for transportation; two orders in 1864



C.B.A. ARCHIVES. EXECUTIVE DEPTS. TREASURY DEPT.<sup>2.</sup>  
Office of the Secretary.

---

for conscripts to report to G.A. Trenholm for duty; and a letter of Sept. 19, 1864 to Judge Thompson Allan, Commissioner of Taxes, concerning taxes.

2 items transferred, 4-4-57-blank Receipt Book, 1861-1865,

1 item added 5-5-57 (from D. P. Peters Collection) is a statement of interest due on treasury notes, 1864.

C.S.A. Archives. Executive Depts. Treasury 3  
Dept. Office of the Secretary

---

1 item added, 6-28-57: Report of Fred.  
Fanning of Columbia, S.C. to Trenholn concerning  
an account, Dec. 2, 1864.

2 items added, 1-18-60: Receipts for bonds  
sold in 1864 in Virginia.

1 item added, 12-12-67: A letter dated Dec.  
23, 1861, informing A.B. Noyes that he would  
be paid the expenses incurred in collecting  
taxes in Florida.

C.S.A. Archives. Executive Depts. Treasury 4  
Dept. Office of the Secretary

4 items added, 6-26-68: Additional receipts  
for the sale of C.S.A. bonds. These receipts  
are dated 1864 and were sold in Charleston,

S.C. 1 item added, 8-26-68: An undated and  
unsigned poem entitled "Respectfully Dedicated  
to the Holders of Confederate Treasury Notes."

Executive Depts.  
U.S.A. / Treasury Department.

L-564

D.S.

Report of Tax in Kind Collected in 7th

Congressional District, Oct. 1863

May 1864.

Virginia

SEP 24 1935

Executive Depts.  
- C.S.A. Treasury Department.

L-565  
D.S.

Report of Tax in Kind Collected in 7th  
Congressional District 1863-64  
Virginia

SEP 24 1935



CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. EXECUTIVE  
DEPARTMENTS. TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

Tax in Kind. (Estimates and Assessments)

Papers, 1863-1865

Upson County, Ga., and v.p.

C.S.A. Archives--Ex. Depts. 10 vols. 9-24-35  
233 items 4-9-41

31-0 SEE SHELF LIST

8 " add. 4-3-57

(See also bound  
vol. cards)

241 items

4 " added 5-5-57

C.S.A.ARCHIVES. EXECUTIVE DEPTS. TREASURY  
DEPT. TAX IN KIND (ESTIMATES AND ASSESSMENTS)

These tax in kind forms exemplify the sort of assessments levied in collecting the tax, giving the various crops upon which the levy was made, the levy was ten per cent of the gross crop.

These papers are divided in two sections: 173 items relating to Upson County, Ga., and 60 items relating to Mecklenburg Co., Va. and v. p. 8 items added 4-4-57 were placed in the last category.

C.S.A. ARCHIVES. EXECUTIVE DEPTS. 2

4 items added 5-5-57 (from D. P. Peters  
Collection) were added to last category.

Executive Depts.  
C.S.A. Treasury Department.

L-556

75'

Tax in Kind Estimates for 1863

Albemarle Co., Va.

Nos 1-270: 358-387

Photocopies available

SEP 24 1935

L-557

Executive Depts.  
C.S.A. Treasury Department.

D.S.

Tax in Kind Estimates for 1863

Albemarle County, Va.

Nos. 272-503: 1-345

Photocopies available

SEP 24 1935



Executive Depts.  
C.S.A. Treasury Department.

L-558

D.S.

Tax in Kind Estimates for 1863

Albemarle Co., Va.

Nos. 1-417

Photocopies available

SEP 24 1935

Treasure Room

L- 559

Executive Depts.  
C.S.A. Treasury Department.

D.S.

Tax in Kind Estimates for 1863

*Nelson*

~~Amherst~~ Co., Va.

Nos. 1-360

Photocopies available

SEP 24 1935 .

L-560

D.S.

Executive Depts.  
C.S.A. Treasury Department.

Tax in kind Estimates for 1863

Amherst Co., Va.

Nos 361-873

Photocopies available

SEP 24 1935

L- 561

Executive Depts.  
C.S.A. Treasury Department.

D.S.

Tax in Kind. Estimates for 1863

Buckingham County, Virginia

Nos. 1 - 305

9-24-35

Photocopies available

To Executive Depts.  
C.S.A. Treasury Department.

L- 562

D.S.

Tax in Kind. Estimates for 1863  
Amherst  
~~Nelson~~ Co., Va.

Nos. 1-360

Photocopies available

SEP 24 1935



Executive Depts.  
C.S.A. Treasury Department.

L- 563

*D.S.*

Tax in Kind. Estimates for 1863.

Fluvanna County, Virginia

Nos. 1 - 359

9-24-35

Photocopies available

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. EXECUTIVE DE-  
PARTMENTS. TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

Warrants issued to various officials  
1863-1865.

v.p.

13 items

C.S.A. Archives -- Ex. Depts.

31-G.

SEE SHELF LIST

4-9-41

Executive Departments.

C.S.A. TREASURY DEPARTMENT. WARRANTS. Sketch

These documents are especially interesting because of the light they throw upon Confederate finances and appropriations. Two warrants were issued to Confederate agents abroad (viz. Colin J. McRae, Ambrose Dudley Mann, and John Slidell) Another was issued to the paymaster of a blockade runner for payment of salaries and expenses. Another was issued to Columbus Upson for salaries as governor of Arizona Territory. Two warrants made out to Judah Philip Benjamin, Sec. of State, were charged to "Secret Service," and one pro-

Warrant

C.S.A. ARCHIVES. EXECUTIVE DEPTS. TREASURY DEPT. 2.

vided for payment "in gold." Anticipating apparently the evacuation of Richmond, there are seven sight drafts, dated March 23, 1865, made out to deputies, and totalling \$5, 278, 462. This was done obviously with a view to taking the notes on hand to some other part of the country.

Taken altogether, these documents furnish revealing glimpses into Confederate finances and diplomacy and offer a possible clue to new light on what became of the Confederate treasury after the débâcle.

Confederate States of America. Executive  
Departments. Treasury Department

See Raphael P. Thian for five volumes  
formerly cataloged as a part of the Confederate  
States of America Archives



CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. ARCHIVES.  
EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS. WAR DEPARTMENT

Adjutant and Inspector General's Office

Papers, 1861-1865

Richmond, Virginia

C.S.A. Archives--  
Executive Departments

53 items  
9 items added, 4-4-57  
1 item trans. to "  
2 items add, 5-5-57  
6 items trans. to  
C.S.A. Archives,  
5-5-57

31-G

SEE SHELF LIST

4-9-41

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. ARCHIVES. 2  
EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS. WAR DEPARTMENT

Adjutant and Inspector General's Office

Papers, 1861-1865

Richmond, Virginia

C.S.A. Archives--  
Executive Departments

1 item added, 12-5-72  
10 items added, 3-5-73

31-G

4-9-41

SEE SHELF LIST

C.S.A.ARCHIVES. EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS. WAR DEPARTMENT. Adjutant and Inspector General's Office Papers, 1861-1865. Richmond, Va. Sketch.

This group of papers is primarily orders, signed by John Withers, and are of a routine nature.

Reference is made to : Leonidas Polk; Leroy P. Walker; army substitutes; ordnance reports and supply; medical and sanitary affairs; the Nitre Bureau; Samuel Cooper; John Smith Preston; army orders; impressment of slaves for work on fortifications; a list of troops in the C.S.A. Army in 1862; conscription; Partizan Rangers

C.S.A. ARCHIVES. EXECUTIVE DEPTS. WAR DEPT. Adju-<sup>2</sup>  
tant and Inspector General's Office.

of Miss. Cav.; Quartermaster's Dept.; Exchange of  
prisoners; Confederate prisoners; 8th N.C. Regt.;  
48th Regt. of Ga. Vols.; Civil War in Tenn.; re-  
cruitment of Federal prisoners into the C.S.A.  
Army; 4th Ga. Cavalry; Roswell S. Ripley; P.G.T.  
Beauregard; 12th Regt. of Miss. Ca.; Miller's  
Regt. of Miss. Cav.; 10th Regt. of Miss. Cav.;  
furloughs; transportation; Pierce M.B. Young;  
Moorman's Miss. Cav.; 24th Miss. Cav.; and the  
65th N.C. Regt.

1 item trans. , 4-4-57. This is a letter



C.S.A.ARCHIVES. EXECUTIVE DEPTS. WAR DEPT.

3.

Adjutant and Inspector General's Office

by A. P. Savage, April 16, 1865, concerning the transfer of records to Augusta, Ga. (This item was originally filed separately.)

2 items added 5-5-57 (from the D.P. Peters Collection) one item is an order of April 14, 1862. The other is a printed item concerning the law (enclosed) for the raising of troops in Va.

1 item added, 12-5-72: An order of June 19, 1861, given by the command of William H. Richardson, Adjutant General. The order, sent to the Commandant of the Regiment of Virginia Militia,



C.S.A. Archives. Executive Depts. War Dept. 4  
Adjutant and Inspector General's Office  
required that loyalty oaths be taken by militia-  
men and volunteers.

10 items added, 3-5-73: General Orders,  
1862-1863, from the Adjutant and Inspector  
General's Office in Richmond, Virginia. Most  
of them were either signed by or for General  
Samuel Cooper (1798-1876). For a few of the  
orders, there is included only a summary or  
outline, rather than the complete item. Gen-  
eral Orders, No. 2, of January 6, 1862, in-

C.S.A. Archives. Executive Depts. War Dept. 5  
Adjutant and Inspector General's Office

---

cludes the text of "An Act for the Recruiting Service of the Provisional Army of the Confederate States." The other orders cover various topics, such as substitutes, soldiers absent from their commands, quartermasters, and government employees who leave.

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. ARCHIVES.  
EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS. WAR DEPARTMENT.

Bureau of Conscription

Papers, 1864-1865

Richmond, Virginia

C.S.A. Archives -- Ex. Depts. 3 items 4-9-41  
31-G 1 item Add. 4-4-  
57  
SEE SHELF LIST 4 items

C.S.A. ARCHIVES. EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS. WAR  
DEPARTMENT. Bureau of Conscription, Papers,  
1864-1865. Richmond, Virginia.

---

These items are miscellaneous orders concerning furloughs and A.W.O.L. soldiers. One item contains a note signed by Thomas Pinckney.

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. ARCHIVES.  
EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS. WAR DEPARTMENT.

Bureau of Ordnance

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Papers, 1862-1863

Richmond, Va.

C.S.A. Archives--Ex. Depts. 5 items

31-G

4-9-41

SEE SHELF LIST



C.S.A. ARCHIVES. EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS. WAR DEPARTMENT. Bureau of Ordnance. Papers, 1862-1865. Richmond, Virginia. Sketch

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These are routine papers. Of interest are: a circular to J.J.Pope from Josiah Gorgas, Nov.18, 1862, concerned with the waste of ammunition; and a term paper, "The Production of Ordnance in the C.S.A." - the work of the Ordnance Bureau and the Nitre and Mining Bureau.

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. EXECUTIVE  
DEPARTMENTS. WAR DEPARTMENT.

Engineer Bureau

Papers, 1862-1865

Richmond, Virginia

C. S. A. Archives -- Ex. Depts. 2 items 4-9-41

31-G

5 " add. 4-4-57

4 items

SEE SHELF LIST

C.S.A.ARCHIVES. EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS. WAR  
DEPARTMENT. Engineer Bureau. Papers, 1862-65.  
Richmond, Virginia. Sketch. 6 items

These are miscellaneous papers and contain:  
three checks signed by A.S.Rives; copies of 7  
letters from Minor Meriwether concerning the  
building of a bridge at Demopolis; and two  
copies of letters of Jeremy F. Gilmer concerning  
railroad iron, the transportation of it, and  
the repair of railroads in Georgia.

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. EXECUTIVE  
DEPARTMENTS. WAR DEPARTMENT.

Office of Inspector of Field Transportation

Papers, 1864-1865

Augusta, Ga. & v.p.

10 items

C.S.A. Archives, Executive Depts.

4-4-57

SEE SHELF LIST

C.S.A. ARCHIVES. EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS. WAR DEPARTMENT. Office Inspector of Field Transportation, Papers, 1864-1865. Richmond, Va.

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These papers are concerned with various phases of transportation. There are several complaints about the impressment of horses and mules; papers concerning the shipment of boxes; and a letter concerning the inspection of wagon road. Of interest are: a letter of Jan. 27, 1865 to Brig. Gen. B.D. Fry from Norman W. Smith, concerning the transfer of private freight in government wagons; and a letter of Feb. 8, 1865, complaining that General Clayton has inter-



C.S.A. ARCHIVES. EXECUTIVE DEPTS. WAR DEPART-<sup>2</sup>.  
MENT. Office Inspector of Field Transportation.  
ferred with transportation.

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. ARCHIVES.  
EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS. WAR DEPARTMENT.

Office of Secretary

Papers, 1861-1865

Richmond, Virginia

C.S.A. Archives--	Ex.	7 items	4-9-41
31-12	Depts.	7 items add.	4-4-57
		4 " trans.	4-8-57

SEE SHELF LIST

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. ARCHIVES.  
EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS. WAR DEPARTMENT

2

Office of the Secretary

Papers, 1861-1865

Richmond, Virginia

C.S.A. Archives--  
Executive Departments

18 items

1 item added, 1-18-60

6 items added, 6-26-68

31-G

SEE SHELF LIST

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. ARCHIVES.  
EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS. WAR DEPARTMENT.

3

Office of the Secretary

Papers, 1861-1865

Richmond, Virginia

C.S.A. Archives--  
Executive Departments

1 item added, 12-4-72

31-G

SEE SHELF LIST

C.S.A. ARCHIVES. EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS. WAR DEPARTMENT. Office of the Secretary, Papers, 1861-1865. Richmond, Va. Sketch 19 items

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These papers show the type of problem handled by the war department. Of interest are: a letter of April 14, 1862 to General Samuel Jones from George W. Randolph concerning shipment of produce from C.S.A. ports; a letter of July 7, 1862 from George W. Randolph to William H. Flourney concerning the case of the steamer Yorktown which was being prevented from sailing with a



C.S.A. ARCHIVES. EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS. WAR DE<sup>2</sup>.  
PARTMENT. Office of the Secretary.

---

load of cotton for fear of capture; extract of a letter of Aug. 29, 1862 mentioning paying England for arms and having to pay a premium of over 100 per cent for exchange; letter of Oct. 4, 1862 concerning the privations of citizens as a result of the "stringent laws" prohibiting trade with New Orleans, and that government agents or "Cormorants" are trading with the enemy; letter of Dec. 24, 1862 about contract surgeons; a document appointing Henry W. Allen a brigadier

3.

C.S.A. ARCHIVES. EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS. WAR DE-  
PARTMENT. Office of the Secretary.

---

general; and a group of miscellaneous passes and a notification of a receipt.

4 items trans. 4-8-57 (originally filed separately). These items, dated April 8, June 5, June 28, and June 28, 1861, are: an ordinance for the transfer of all U.S.A. property in S.C. to C.S.A. government; ordinance for transfer of tracts of land in N.C. to C.S.A. government; ordinance for transfer of N.C. state troops to the C.S.A. Army; and an ordinance for ceding all

C.S.A. ARCHIVES. EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS. WAR DE<sup>4</sup>.  
PARTMENT. Office of the Secretary.

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U.S.A. property in N.C. to the C.S.A. government.

1 item added 1-18-60. A lieutenant's commission in the C. S. A. Provisional Army, dated Sept. 1, 1862, and signed by George Wythe Randolph, C. S. A. Secretary of War.

6 items added, 6-26-68: Unused passports issued by the War Department. One is a soldier's passport, while another is for traveling outside the C.S.A. The remaining four are general in nature. Four of these passports stipulate which railroads are to be used.

C.S.A. Archives. Executive Departments. War  
Department. Office of the Secretary 5

---

1 item added, 12-4-72: A letter to the Confederate Secretary of War, George W. Randolph, from Col. W. I. Lawton dated June 28, 1862. In the letter Col. Lawton requested that Randolph order the company called "The Dougherty Hussars" to report to him for duty. This company had been in Richmond detached from Cobb's Legion.



CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. EXECUTIVE  
DEPARTMENTS. WAR DEPARTMENT.

Quartermaster General's Office

Papers, 1861-1865

Richmond, Virginia

C.S.A. Archives--Ex. Depts.	8 items	4-9-41
	14 items	add. 4-4-57
	<u>22</u> items	
	1 "	" 4-18-58

31-G  
SEE SHELF LIST



C.S.A. ARCHIVES. EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS. WAR DEPARTMENT. Quartermaster General's Office. Papers, 1861-1865. Richmond, Virginia. Sketch

Miscellaneous papers dealing with various things - orders, requisitions, letters, circulars, and an indenture, and transportation passes for soldiers. Of interest are: a letter of Oct. 12, 1861 expressing thanks for being made quartermaster of the 12th Va. Vols.; Circular of Nov. 5, 1861 concerning quartermasters and their accounts and duties; letter of Dec. 9, 1861 concerning payment for wagons and teams

C.S.A. Archives      Executive Department      2

War Department.      Quartermaster General's Office

impressed to move machinery from Harper's Ferry;  
an indenture for the tanning of hides for the  
C.S.A. government; and transportation passes on  
railroads for soldiers.

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. EXECUTIVE  
DEPARTMENTS. WAR DEPARTMENT.

Subsistence Department

Papers, 1862-1865

Richmond, Virginia.

C. S. A. Archives -- Ex. Depts.

31-G

2 items 4-9-41

4 "add. 4-4-57

6 items

1 item add. 5-5-57

SEE SHELF LIST

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. EXECUTIVE  
DEPARTMENTS. WAR DEPARTMENT.

2

SUBSISTENCE Department

Papers, 1862-1865

Richmond, Va.

7 items

1 item added 1-18-60

C.S.A.ARCHIVES. EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS. WAR DE-  
PARTMENT. Subsistence Department. Papers,  
1862-1865. Richmond, Virginia. Sketch

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Miscellaneous papers, mostly estimates of  
funds needed for various periods for Crews  
Brigade, 12th Texas Cavalry, the 17th Texas  
Cavalry, and the 7th N.C.Reg't.

1 item added 5-5-57 (from D.P.Peters Collec-  
tion)-a letter of Dec. 12, 1862 regarding the  
buying of flour by the govt.

1 item added 1-18-60: A miscellaneous  
subsistence certificate.



**MSS.**

**x**

**Confederate States of America. Army.**

**Alabama Infantry Regiment, 29th.**

**Clothing accounts, 1864.**

**7 items.**

**Clothing accounts for the 29th  
regiment of the Alabama Infantry for  
Companies C, E, F, G, H, I, and K, for  
the quarter commencing July, 1864.  
Accounts give names and articles of  
clothing.**

**Unprocessed collection. Cataloged  
from accession record.**

**\*pj**

**MSS.**

**x**

**Confederate States of America. Army.  
Alabama Infantry Regiment, 29th.  
Clothing accounts, ... (Card 2)**

**1. Confederate States of America.  
Army. Alabama Infantry Regiment, 29th--  
Equipment and supplies. 2. Military  
accounting. 3. United States--History  
--Civil War, 1861-1865. 4. Alabama--  
History--Civil War, 1861-1865. 5.  
Genre: Account books.**

Army.  
C.S.A. Archives. Miscellany.  
^

Maps, 1861-1865

v.p.

31-5  
SEE SHELF LIST

4-9-41 5 items

1-15-51 1 items

6 "

7-10-64 3 items

7-2-57

C.S.A. Archives. Army. Miscellany. Maps.  
v. p.

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This group contains maps of: Fort Pulaski; two maps of Garlington, Miss.; "Plan of roads from Columbus to Tuscaloosa"; and an unidentified map. It is possible that some of these maps do not relate to the military.

3 items added, 7-10-64, are maps of the Wilmington-Fort Fisher, N. C., area in December, 1864, at the time of the naval attack on the fort by the Union fleet under Rear Admiral David

Porter and the Union Army under General Benjamin F. Butler. Each map bears the signature of Surgeon John O'C. Barclay of the U. S. Navy. The smallest map is the most detailed; the largest, the most general. Emphasis is on the placement of the Union fleet before the fort. Ships are specifically named. Evidently Dr. Barclay had been in the U. S. Navy since 1839. (He died 7 December 1865.) He was stationed on the Susquehanna.



CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. ARCHIVES. ARMY.  
MISCELLANY.

Officers' and Soldiers' Miscellaneous  
~~Miscellaneous Soldiers' Letters~~

Letters,  
1861-1865

v. p.

4-9-41	127 items
	217 items added
4-18-49	12 items added
9-14-50	4 items added
3-10-52	1 item added
5-5-57	108 items added
	<u>469</u> items

SEE SHELF LIST

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA ARCHIVES. ARMY.  
MISCELLANY

Officers' and Soldiers' Miscellaneous  
Letters, 1861-1865

	469 items
4-29-58	5 items added
5-13-58	3 items added
7-27-60	2 items added
2-14-64	1 item added
7-21-65	1 item added
11-22-61	1 item added

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. ARCHIVES. ARMY.<sup>3</sup>  
MISCELLANY

Officers' and Soldiers' Miscellaneous  
Letters, 1861-1865

482 items

1 item added, 10-31-64

1 item added, 8-24-66

1 item added, 10-11-66

2 items added, 5-27-68

**1 item added, 12-1-72**

2 items added, 12-5-72

1 item added, 1-24-73

C.S.A. Archives. Army. Miscellany.

4

Officers' and Soldiers' Miscellaneous  
Letters, 1861-1865

1 item added, 4-10-73

1 item transferred to  
Thornton Sexton MSS.,  
1-7-86

C.S.A. Archives. Army. Miscellany

4

Officers' and Soldiers' Miscellaneous  
Letters, 1861-1865

1 item added, 4-10-73

1 item transferred to  
Thornton Sexton MSS.,  
1-7-86

1 item transferred to  
U.S. Army, Officers' and  
Soldiers' Misc., 4-20-87



C.S.A. Army. Officers' and Soldiers' Miscellany.

Letter, 1862. - Addition, 1 item.

Virginia

**SEE SHELF LIST**

Shelf location: -

ALS (1861 [i.e., 1862] Jan. 5; 4 p.) to "My Dear Wife" from Henry, an officer recovering from a wound in Centerville, Virginia. Discusses his wound, those of his men, and possible Union strategy in Virginia.

Unknown.

Accessioned 5-14-87

**Army.**

Confederate States of America. Archives. Miscellany. Officers' and Soldiers' Misc. Letters, 1861-1865. v. p. ~~1861-1865~~ Sketch.

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These are letters from C. S. A. soldiers which are unrelated to other collections. They were recatalogued on 5-5-57 when some items were transferred to other collections and 90 new letters were added (45 items from the Don P. Peters Collection).

The letters as a whole have the usual comments on camp life, food, health, weather, and homesickness.

1861. Of interest are: Letter of April 20

Army.

C.S.A. Archives. <sup>^</sup>Miscellany. ~~Miscellaneous~~  
Officers' and Soldiers' Misc. Letters 2

mentioning the movement of the Yankee forces in the Shenandoah Valley, Jackson's moves and the leaving of people with their slaves; letter of May 10 refers to the hanging of a Negro in Kingston, Ga., and the thwarting of a planned insurrection to be led by white men; letter of May 27 reports unidentified enemy ship movements; copy of the Rouss advertisement offering \$20,000 for the head of Lincoln, July 5; letter of July 11 describes camp life at Camp Caroline Va., in detail; letter of July 17 describes a

Army.  
C.S.A. Archives. <sup>A</sup>Miscellany. ~~Misc. Soldiers~~  
Officers' and Soldiers' Misc. Letters 3

riot in Norfolk between "Alabama men" and "Norfolk men"; letter of July 12 describes an unnamed company's part in the Battle of Big Bethel and the drunkenness of General Magruder; letters of July 31, Aug. 2, and Aug. 12 refer to the first Battle of Manassas; letter of Aug. 10 gives price of bacon and tobacco; letter of Aug. 12 describes a planned uprising of 400 Negroes, led by a white man, that was discovered in Jefferson Co., Alabama; letter of Aug., or maybe Sept., 20 describing the Battle of Cheat



Army.  
C.S.A. Archives. Miscellany. ~~Misc. Soldiers'~~  
~~Officers' and Soldiers'~~ Misc. Letters 4

Mountain; letter of Aug. [n.d.], refers to hiring a substitute for \$300; letter of Sept. 1, skirmishing in the Falls Church, Va., area; letter of Sept. 5 describing Fort Macon and an expected attack; letter of Oct. 4 referring to a grand review by Pres. Davis; letter of Oct. 7, 1861 describes a fight at Greenbrier, W.Va.; letter of Oct. 24, referring to the battle and prisoners taken at Leesburg, Va. (Battle of Ball's Bluff); letter of Oct. 25 mentions capturing two Yankee ships while on blockade duty



<sup>Army.</sup>  
C.S.A. Archives. Miscellany. ~~MxxxxSoldxxxx~~  
Officers' and Soldiers' Misc. Letters 5

on the Potomac River; letter of Oct. 26 referring to Pendleton, Beauregard, and Jackson; letter of Nov. 3 describes a visit and speech of John Letcher, a general review held by Gen. Johnston at Centreville, Va., at which Beauregard was present; letter of Nov. 6 mentions the method of cooking food and price of substitutes per month; letter of Nov. 15 refers to fight at Port Royal, S.C.; letter of Nov. 18 describing a battle either at Columbus, Ky., or Belmont, Mo.; letter of Nov. 23 giving list of men

Army.

C.S.A. Archives. ~~Miscellany. Misc. Soldiers~~  
~~Officers' and Soldiers~~ Misc. Letters 6

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in the 10th Regt. of Miss. Vols.; letter of Nov. 27 describing discipline at Camp Wayne; letter of Nov. 29, 1861 mentions a grand review of the 2nd Corps by Beauregard & Johnston at Camp Lookout; letter of Dec. 1, 1861 describes a visit to Savannah, Ga., the blockade-runner Fingal, other blockade-runners and their cargoes, and General Lee; letter of Dec. 3, 1861 refers to a fight of the C.S.S. Patrick Henry and that guardhouses are full of drunken soldiers; letter of Dec. 13 refers to the Confed-

Army.  
C.S.A. Archives. Miscellany. ~~Miscellaneous~~  
Officers' and Soldiers' Misc. Letters 7

derate attack on Pensacola, federal ships, including U.S.S. Colorado, and C.S.S. Bradford and McRae.

There are scattered letters in 1861-62 dealing with camp life near Manassas, Va.

1862. Letter of Jan. 14 describes engagement at Camp Allegheny (Dec. 13, 1861); letter of Feb. 17 briefly describes life in Cobb Co., Ga., in 1862, especially speculation; letter of March 9 describing a battle of the U.S.S. Merri-  
mac and other U.S. ships at Hampton Roads, Va.,

Army.

C.S.A. Archives. Miscellany. ~~Miscellaneous~~  
~~Officers' and Soldiers'~~ Misc. Letters 8

---

on March 8; letter of March 18 referring to "Bill Arp," (Charles Henry Smith); letters of April 19 and May 25 mentioning the siege of Yorktown, Va.; letter of April 30 referring to the C.S.S. Louisiana; letter of May 28 referring to the Battle of Lewisburg, W.Va., (May 23, 1862) and U.S.A. prisoners; letter of June 4 describing the Battle of Seven Pines, the casualties of Co. H, 49th Regt. of Va. Vols., and food prices in Richmond; letter of June 3 describing the defenses of Savannah, Ga., and



Army.  
C.S.A. Archives. Miscellany. ~~Misc. Soldiers~~  
Officers' and Soldiers' Misc. Letters 9

enemy movements in the area; letter of June 11 describing what happened when a Yankee shell was picked up in a camp near Richmond where there were 200,000 men; envelope, June 29, with an account of the Seven Days' Battle on it; letter of July 2 on the reverse side of a circular for 1857 for Greenville Female Institute and Male Academy; letter of July 4 refers to Seven Days' Battle and casualties in Anson (N.C.) Guards; letter of July 10 describing Battle of Ellerson's Mills; letter of July 16



Army.

C.S.A. Archives. Miscellany. ~~Misc. Soldiers' and Soldiers'~~

Officers' and Soldiers' Misc. Letters 10

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referring to Seven Days' Battle and the rumor of a Negro insurrection at Roanoke; letter of July 27 is a report of a scout on enemy movements and skirmishing in La.; letter of Aug. 3 refers to General Jackson; letter of Oct. 2 describes an expedition to and skirmish at Buffalo, W.Va., (Sept. 26-27); letter of Oct. 12 describes Academy Hospital (Winchester, Va.); letter of Oct. 16 refers to Winder Hospital (Richmond, Va.) and the number who died there; letter of Nov. 7 concerns a substitute; letter of

Army.  
C.S.A. Archives. \ Miscellany. ~~Miscellaneous~~  
Officers' and Soldiers' Misc. Letters 11

Nov. 8 describes the Battle of Richmond, Ky.; letter of Nov. 18 mentions blockade-runners on the N.C. coast, especially the steamer Kate; letter of Dec. 1 refers to General Hospital No. 10 at Richmond; letter of Dec. 28 mentions Battle of Goldsboro, N.C. (Dec. 12-18, 1862).

1863. Letter of Jan. 20, 1863 mentions the capture of Galveston, Texas, by Gen. Magruder, 42nd Mass. Regt. and skirmishing at Fort Point. Letter of Feb. 9 describes a skirmish at Dean-  
esville, Va., on Feb. 6; letter of Feb. 16

C.S.A. Archives. <sup>Army.</sup> Miscellany. ~~Miscellaneous~~  
Officers' and Soldiers' Misc. Letters 12

refers to Beauregard; letter of March 5 describes the attack on Fort McAllister (Ga.) on March 3; letter of March 15 is an offer of relief to the mayor of Richmond for the sufferers of a lab explosion; letter of April 17 refers to a hospital at Magnolia, Miss., damaged during a hurricane, patients there, life in Mississippi during the war, and "hurricane Brack"; letter of May 2 describes a train wreck near Halifax Station; letter of May 15 briefly describes the Battle of Fredericksburg;



Army.  
C.S.A. Archives. Miscellany. ~~Mixed Soldiers~~  
Officers' and Soldiers' Misc. Letters 13

letter of May 19 describes the Battle of Chancellorsville; letter of June 2 mentions the condition of the battlefield at Fredericksburg; letter of June 18 refers to the second Battle of Winchester ; letter of June 19 to General Hopkins states that the people in the area of Vicksburg are leaving in anticipation of a battle; letter of June 24 refers to the 19th Arkansas Regt.; letter of June 26 written concerning the start of the Maryland campaign; letter of July 9 comments on the progress of the

Army.

C.S.A. Archives. Miscellany. ~~Mkx&xxSxdkxrk~~  
~~Officers' and Soldiers'~~ Misc. Letters 14

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war—Vicksburg, Penn., Tenn., & N.C.; letter of Aug. 10 refers to members of the 13th Ga. Vols. joining churches; letter of Aug. 25 mentions fraternization at Chattanooga, Tenn.; letter of Sept. 2 refers to Fitzhugh Lee and Gen. Hampton; letter of Nov. 28 refers to Bragg and his army in Tenn.; letter of Dec. [n.d.] mentions Yankee raids in N.C.

1864. Letter of Feb. 11 refers to General Joseph E. Johnston and Federal movements in Tenn., and states that the Confederate Army is



C.S.A. Archives. <sup>Army</sup> Miscellany. ~~Miscellaneous~~  
~~Officers' and Soldiers'~~ Misc. Letters 15

fighting for revenge; letter of Feb. 17 refers to tax on money; report on enemy movements by O. Pollard to Col. Harrison, Feb. 21; letter of Feb. 26 concerns relief for families of soldiers and Union sentiment in Green Co. Tenn.; letter of March 13 mentions C.S.S. N.C. and an argument of Gen. Whiting & Commodore Finch over some cotton; letter of April 2 concerns furloughs in the 24th Ark. Regt.; letter of May 18 concerns fighting in Va.—probably Sheridan's raid in Va.; several letters referring to the

Army.  
C.S.A. Archives. Miscellany. ~~Miscellaneous~~  
Officers' and Soldiers' Misc. Letters 16

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fighting during May & June in Va.; letters of June 23 and June 29 describes early days of siege of Petersburg; letter of July 7, 1864, describes Knoxville, Tenn., during a fight; letter of July 17 describes Early's Washington raid, July 4-20; letter of Aug. 2 refers to siege of Petersburg; poem, Aug. 13; letter of Aug. 18 describes treatment of Federals in hospitals in Augusta; letter of Aug. 31 from a guard at Andersonville Prison; letters of Sept. 7, 19, 20, Oct. 6, Dec. 17, 18 about the siege

Army.

C.S.A. Archives. Miscellany. ~~MisxxSoldiersxx~~  
Officers' and Soldiers' Misc. Letters 17

Petersburg; letter of Oct. 15 refers to enlistments in Lake Co., Miss.; letter of Oct. 29 describes a skirmish near Richmond; letter of Oct. 30 describes the organization and demoralization of Sanders' (Miss) Battalion; letter of Nov. 29 refers to "buffaloes," a disloyal element in eastern N.C.; a letter of Dec. 5 mentions a raid into W.Va. and a fight at New Creek on Nov. 28; letter of Dec. 6 describes a trick pulled on a visiting general at Fort Fisher and the resulting court-martial; letter

Army.

C.S.A. Archives. <sup>Army.</sup> Miscellany. ~~Miscellaneous~~  
~~Officers' and Soldiers'~~ Misc. Letters 18

of Dec. 23 refers to a fight at Fort Fisher,  
N.C. (Dec. 25?)

1865. Letters of Jan. 6, Feb. 13, 16, Mar. 8 refer to the siege of Petersburg; letter of Jan. 23 mentions prices of various articles in 1865 in Ga.; letter of Feb. 6 mentions skirmishing in the area of Wilmington, N.C.; letter of Feb. 11 is concerned with the removal of Federal prisoners from Florence, S.C.; letter of March mention troop movements in N.C.—especially those of Sherman's army; letter of



Army  
C.S.A. Archives. Miscellany. ~~MyxxxSxxxxxxx~~  
Officers' and Soldiers' Misc. Letters 19

April refers to the probable surrender of Gen. Johnston.

Undated. Letter of Nov. 15 concerning price of clothes (\$1000 for a dress); letter of Sept. 14 refers to a Yankee raid at Lynchburg "schoole of, the, Company"; and a "prospectus for a camp paper"; poetry.

18 items transferred from Misc. File 5-5-57. Letter of May 22, 1862 describes the Battle of Williamsburg (May 5, 1862) and the destruction of the Merrimac; letter of Jan. 30, 1863



Army.  
C.S.A. Archives. Miscellany. ~~Miscellaneous~~  
~~Officers' and Soldiers' Misc. Letters~~ 20

to Col. C.B. Johnson concerns Indians—Cado, Cheeves—in Arkansas; and a letter of Feb. 7, 1865 states that no N.C. State Troops will leave the state; letter of Sept. 1, 1862 describes General Johnson.

5 items added 4-29-58: These letters are similar to those already in the papers. Letter of April 17, 1862 refers to the Monitor and Merrimac; letter of Dec. 18, 1862 describes the Battle of Fredericksburg.

3 items added 5-13-58: The letter of Sept.  
11, 1964

C. S. A. Archives. Army. Miscellany. Officers' <sup>21</sup>  
and Soldiers' Misc. Letters.

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mentions the Siege of Petersburg.

2 items added, 7-27-60: Two unimportant letters.

1 item added, 2-14-64: Letter which appears to be that of H. Ja. Bryan, and which was written at winter quarters at Orange Courthouse, Va. in Jan. 1864. The letter is badly faded, but attached to it are the words of a song entitled, "The Union. A National Song." The author of this song is Francis de Haes Janvier.

C.S.A. Archives. Army. Miscellany. Officers' and Soldiers' Misc. Letters

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One item added, 11-22-61: Letter from James H. Less[?], chaplain to the 3rd Va. Regt., Pegram's Brigade, Early's Division (Oct. 27, 1864). The letter concerns an order for sacks or socks.

1 item added, 10-31-64: Letter of G. W. Counts to a brother, written from Camp Bragg, Richmond, Va., Oct. 24, 1861. Counts mentions that Richmond has become a noisy

C. S. A. Archives. Army. Miscellany.  
Officers' and Soldiers' Misc. Letters

---

center of activity, with troops coming and going. His main topic, however, is the Battle of Balls Bluff - referred to by Counts simply as "Leesburg." He gives statistics of numbers of participants, prisoners, casualties, and arms taken. Also, he mentions the three Confederate regiments involved. There is no way of knowing whether Counts himself was a participant at Balls Bluff. He writes of



C. S. A. Archives. Army. Miscellany.  
Officers' and Soldiers' Misc. Letters

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suffering from a severe sore throat.

1 item added, 8-24-66: A letter, dated Nov. 20, 1862, from T. P. Dickerson to an unidentified friend. Dickerson served in Co. G, 11th Texas Regiment, C. S. A. He saw action at the Battle of Richmond, Ky., which he described for his friend.

1 item added, 10-11-66: A letter from William M. Perry to his wife, Sept. 28, 1863.



C.S.A. Archives. Army. Miscellany. Officers' and Soldiers' Miscellaneous Letters

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Perry refers to the activities of his regiment, Lane's Partisan Rangers or the 5th Texas Partisan Regiment.

2 items added, 5-27-68: Letters written by C.S.A. Army officers. In a letter dated Jan. 16, 1863, J.G. Martin, adjutant general of N.C., wrote to Lt. Col. T.J. Gregory listing troops absent with out leave from the 12th, 14th, and 23rd regiments of N.C. Troops. The men listed were from Granville County.

C.S.A. Archives. Army. Miscellany. Officers' and Soldiers' Miscellaneous Letters 26

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The second letter was written to his mother by Lt. Col. C.B. Christian of the 49th Regiment, Virginia Infantry. Christian was a patient at Lincoln Hospital in Washington, D.C. and wrote to tell of his convalescence (June 5, 1864).

**1 item added, 12-1-72: A letter of Mar. 5, 1864, written by Samuel P. Hill to Edward Wright. Hill was a lieutenant in the 6th North Carolina Infantry Regiment, whose residence was in Caswell County, N. C. The letter was written from Johnson's Island near Sandusky, Ohio, where he**

C.S.A. Archives. Army. Miscellany. Officers'  
and Soldiers' Miscellaneous Letters 27

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was a prisoner of war. In his letter Hill discussed his life in prison and his treatment by his captors. He also requested Wright to obtain a parole for him and to send him food and other needed articles. See Walter Clark, Histories of the Several Regiments and Battalions from North Carolina in the Great War 1861-65 (Vol. IV, pp. 697-702), for a letter written on Mar. 30, 1864, by Hill and fellow prisoners at Johnson's Island.

2 items added, 12-5-72; One of the items is a letter to General Sterling Alexander Martin

C.S.A. Archives. Army. Miscellany. Officers' and Soldiers' Miscellaneous Letters 28

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Wood from Major F. M. Gailor. In this letter of July 12, 1862, Gailor described the difficulties his troops had faced in obtaining forage. The major problem seemed to be that the price offered to planters for their corn was too low.

On Dec. 27, 1864, Lt. Col. William R. Pritchard wrote to Lt. J. W. Marshall to give him a report of guns and officers detached from his command. They had formerly been in the 1st South Carolina Cavalry Regiment.



C.S.A. Archives. Army. Miscellany. Officers' and Soldiers' Miscellaneous Letters 29

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1 item added, 1-24-73: Letter of Jan. 1, 1876, written to the former Confederate General Isaac Munroe St. John by Lewis E. Harvie. Harvie had been President of the Richmond, Danville, and Piedmont railroads during the Civil War. The letter was written in reference to St. John's report of the C.S. Commissary service. Harvie contended that at the time of the evacuation of Richmond, there were sufficient supplies for the Confederate Army.



C.S.A. Archives. Army. Miscellany. Officers' <sup>30</sup>  
and Soldiers' Miscellaneous Letters

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1 item added, 4-10-73: Letter from William Perry, a Confederate officer, at Camp Dripping Springs, near Van Buren, Arkansas. It was written on December 18, 1862, to his wife, evidently in Louisiana. Perry noted the number of men killed and wounded in a recent unnamed battle and the large number of sick men. He also gave advice on selling and planting crops.

Confederate States of America. Archives. Army. Mis-  
cellany. Officers' and Soldiers' Miscellaneous Letters.  
Letter, 1861. -- Addition, 1 item.

Shelf location:

**SEE SHELF LIST**

ALS (5 Dec. 1861, Camp David Currin, Va., 4p.) to  
Miss Hattie Edmundson from an unknown lt., CSA Army,  
Stationed near Fredericksburg. Concerns Camplife.

Purchase, 1984.

Accessioned 11-4-86

Confederate States of America. Archives. Army.  
Miscellany. Officers' & Soldiers' Miscellaneous Letters.  
Letters, 1861-1866 (?). -- Addition, 3 items.

Shelf location: 4-E

3 ALS (1861 Sept. 25; 1865 Apr. 25; [1866?]) by an officer in the Quitman Light Artillery of the Jackson (Miss.) Company, possibly 1st Lt. R.H. Purdom, all apparently to his sister, Sept. 25.

Purchase, 1984.

Accessioned 11-4-86

Army.  
C.S.A. Archives. Miscellany

Prison Papers, 1861-1865

v.p.

SEE SHELF LIST

7-3-41 1 vol.  
4-9-41 9 items  
4-4-57 9 items  
6-28-57 6 items transf.  
from Misc. file  
24 items  
2 " Added 4-29-

31-G  
7-2-57  
(See also bound  
vol. cards)

58

C.S.A. Archives. <sup>Army</sup> Miscellany. Prison Papers,  
1861-1865. v. p. <sup>^</sup> 26 items. Sketch.

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Letters from prisoners in Old Capitol Prison, Camp Chase. Palmyra, Point Lookout, Fort Delaware, Fort McHenry; Johnson's Island, and Rock Island. These letters have the usual comments on prison life, the prisons, health of the prisoners, and their hope of exchange.

Of interest are: letter of Oct. 11, 1862 from a lady imprisoned at Palmyra, Mo., to General Merrill; a list, Dec. 1864, of food provided prisoners at Fort McHenry by those outside; an incomplete diary of a soldier at Point Lookout, Md. There are also receipts for



Army.  
C.S.A. Archives. Miscellany. Prison Papers. 2  
property and prisoners of Andersonville Prison.  
Receipt of March 27, 1864 is signed by Henry  
Wirz.

2 items added 4-29-58: Oaths of allegiance  
of two soldiers at Johnson's Island, in July,  
1865.

C. S. A. Archives. Army. Miscellany. L-743  
Prison Papers.

Guard Report

1864

Castle Pinckney, Charleston, S. C.

400 pp.

Paper

33 x 22 cm.

7-3-41

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. ARCHIVES. ARMY.  
TYPES OF RECORDS

Abstracts of Dispatches Received  
Applications for Transfer  
Certificates of Discharge  
Commissary Papers  
Commissions and Enlistment Papers  
Exemption Papers  
Field Returns  
Hospital Papers  
Impressment Papers  
Military Telegrams

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. ARCHIVES. 2  
ARMY. TYPES OF RECORDS

Morning Reports  
Ordnance Reports and Requisitions  
Payrolls  
Provision Returns and Requisitions  
Quartermasters' Papers  
Reports on Clothing  
Reports of Men Present and Absent  
Reports on Transportation  
Recruiting

2,833 items

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. ARCHIVES. 3  
ARMY. TYPES OF RECORDS

1 item added, 4-29-58  
18 items transferred,  
3-12-60  
1 item added, 2-25-63



D.S. F-741

Confederate States of America. Army. Types of  
Records.

Abstracts of Dispatches Received

1864-1865

North Carolina

510 pp

Boards

44 x 30 cm.

7-3-41

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. ARMY. TYPES  
OF RECORDS.

Applications for Transfer

Papers, 1863-1864

v.p.

4 items

C.S.A. Archives-Types of Records

31-6

4-4-57

SEE SHELF LIST

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. ARCHIVES.  
ARMY. TYPES OF RECORDS.

Certificates of Discharge

1861-1865

v. p.

C. S. A. Archives

31-G

19 items 4-9-41

7 " added 4-4-57

---

26 items

SEE SHELF LIST

## C. S. A. DISCHARGE CERTIFICATES

Sketch

The collection contains discharge certificate to which are attached duplicate receipts for the pay received by the soldiers at the time of discharge. There is also one furlough in the collection.

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. ARCHIVES. ARMY.  
TYPES OF RECORDS.

Commissary Papers,

1861-1865

Asheville, N.C. & v.p.

C.S.A. Archives

50 items 4-9-41

25 " added 4-4-57

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75 items

3 " added 5-5-

57

31-1

SEE SHELF LIST



CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. ARCHIVES. ARMY.  
TYPES OF RECORDS.

Commissions and Enlistment Papers,

1861-1864

v.p.

C.S.A. Archives

31-C

4 items 4-9-41

8 " added 4-4-57

---

12 items

SEE SHELF LIST

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. ARCHIVES. ARMY.  
TYPES OF RECORDS.

Exemption Papers,

1862-1864

v.p.

C.S.A. Archives

31-G

SEE SHELF LIST

2 items 4-9-41  
9 " added 4-4-57  

---

11 items  
1 item Added  
6-28-57

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. ARCHIVES. ARMY.  
TYPES OF RECORDS.

Field Returns,

1861-1864.

v.p.

C.S.A. Archives.  
31-0 SEE SHELF LIST

12 items

4-9-41

C.S.A.ARCHIVES. ARMY. TYPES OF RECORDS. FIELD  
RETURNS, 1861-1864. v.p. Sketch 12 items

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Field returns of the First Corps, Army of the Potomac; list of General Officers , Army of The Mississippi, Aug. 5, 1862; list of divisions, brigades, regiments of A.P.Hill's Corps, Army of N. Va., June 6, 1863; document showing the organization of the Army of Tenn., Oct. 8, 1863; field return of prisoners commanded by W.J.Hardee, Oct. 18, 1863; extract of field returns for almost all armies and departments of the C.S.A.Army, Nov. 27, 1863; field return of the effective strength of the Army of Tennessee, Dec. 20, 1863;

C. S. A. ARCHIVES. ARMY. TYPES OF RECORDS. FIELD RETURNS<sup>2</sup>

field return of Hardee's Corps, ca. 1863; report of ordnance in the "Richmond Defences", March 31, 1864; and document giving the organization of the Army of Tennessee, June 10, 1864.



+ Section A

M-25

Confederate States of America. Army. Types of  
Records.

Girardy, Victor J. B.

Order Book, 1863-1864

D.S.

Augusta, Richmond Co., Ga.

62 pp.

Boards

Nov. 5, 1933

Confederate States of America. Army. Girardy,  
Victor J. B. Order Book, 1863-1864. Augusta,  
Ga. Sketch.

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This volume contains orders and correspondence of an adjutant general in the Confederate service, stationed at the Augusta Arsenal. There are orders for guard duty, work about the arsenal, against immorality, and against burial of the dead without proper courtesy.

Xerox copy of volume filed in Section A.  
Use the copy for any further photocopying; do  
not Xerox from original volume.

F-543

Confederate States of America. Army. Types of  
Records. Hospitals.

D.S.

Chimborazo Confederate Hospital

Account of Expenditures, 1863-1865

Richmond, Virginia

11-5-33

C. S. A. Army. Types of Records. Hospitals.  
General Hospital, Charlottesville, Virginia.

See Cabell, James Lawrence, as well as  
the sketch that follows.

C.S.A. Army. Types of Records. Hospitals. General Hospital, Charlottesville, Va. Letterpress Book, 1861-1862 (James Lawrence Cabell)

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Letters of James Lawrence Cabell, superintendent of the Charlottesville, Va. General Hospital. These letters have the usual references to diseases, to supplies, reports, conditions in the hospitals, problems, patients, etc... Reference is made to the Univ. of Va. and the use of its buildings for hospitals on pages: 22-23, 41, 42, 61, 85, 162, 211, 212. There are also references to South Carolina hospital at Monticello. The wounded from the First Manassas were brought to Charlottesville.



C.S.A.Army. Hospitals. J.L.Cabell. 2.

Cabell wrote to various medical officers, and to Surgeon General Moore, "Stonewall" Jackson - (p.148), R.H.Chilton (pp. 206, 210).

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. ARCHIVES. ARMY.  
TYPES OF RECORDS.

Hospitals. Miscellaneous Medical Records,  
1861-1865.

Various Places

C. S. A. Archives

31-G

SEE SHELF LIST

5-3	31 items 6-6-41
18 + range	31 " added 4-
35	4-57
SH Stout	62 items
ml.	1 item added
9-2267	4-29-58
	53

C.S.A. ARCHIVES. HOSPITALS. Miscellaneous Medical Records, 1861-1865. V.P. Sketch

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Miscellaneous papers concerning all phases of the hospital department -- reports, orders, leaves of absences, invoices, requisitions, lists, certificates of ill health, bills, letters of condolences, and papers concerning medical supplies which do not fit into any other category. Of interest are: morning report of the surgeon of the 16th Regt. of La. Vols.-Feb. 5, 1862; a letter of June 13, 1862 describing health conditions in the 35th Regt. Ala. Vols.; letter of July 17, 1862, concerning the status of the Can-

C.S.A. ARCHIVES. HOSPITALS. Miscellaneous  
Medical Records. 1861-1865.

---

2.

ton, Miss., hospital; letter concerning a possible hospital at "Andrew Female College"; register of sick in 24th Regt. N.C. troops of Aug. 27, 1862; a bill, Jan. 17, 1863, for treatment of injured slaves at a C.S.A. hospital in Macon Co. (hurt while working on a railroad); letter of April 1, 1863, briefly describing the organization of Wheeler's Cavalry Corps by a surgeon; medical report of Jan 15, 1865 of Crew's Brigade; and a group of miscellaneous signatures of surgeons.

C. S. A. ARCHIVES. HOSPITALS. Miscellaneous  
Medical Records, 1861-1865.

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1 item added (from the D. P. Peters Mss.):  
Fragment of a record book of medical supplies  
sent to various military hospitals in Va. Of  
special interest is the Ladies Confederate  
Hospital at Lynchburg. It was independent of  
the C. S. A. Medical Dept. and reported direct-  
ly to the C. S. A. Surgeon General.



CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. ARCHIVES. ARMY.  
TYPES OF RECORDS

Hospitals. Surgeon General's Office

Papers, 1861-1865

Richmond, Virginia

C. S. A. Archives

10 items 4-9-41

2 items added 4-4-57

---

12 items

SEE SHELF LIST

C.S.A. ARCHIVES. HOSPITALS. Surgeon General's  
Office. Papers, 1861-1865. Richmond, Va. Sketch

These are papers dealing with routine matters. Subjects mentioned are: contract surgeons, the transfer of patients, miscellaneous orders, supplies, and transportation of wounded. There are several letters and orders signed by Samuel Preston Moore, Surgeon General.

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. ARCHIVES. ARMY.  
TYPES OF RECORDS.

Hospitals. North Carolina.

Papers, 1862-1865

Raleigh, North Carolina

C.S.A. Archives

2 items 4-9-41

8 items 4-4-57

10 items

31-C

SEE SHELF LIST

C.S.A. ARCHIVES. HOSPITALS. North Carolina.  
Papers, 1862-1865, Raleigh, N.C. Sketch.

These are papers dealing with C.S.A. hospitals in N.C.; <sup>May 12</sup> 1862 is a sketch of the C.S.A. hospital No. 8, Peace Institute, Raleigh, N.C.; invoice of Aug. 4, 1864 of hospital furniture and bedding at General Hospital No. 8, Raleigh, N.C.; four letters in March and April between P.E. Hines, Surgeon General, N.C. and J.G. Brodnax at Wake Forest concerning the removal of supplies and patients; and a letter of March 22, 1865 concerning supplies at church hospitals in Raleigh, N.C.

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. ARCHIVES. ARMY.  
TYPES OF RECORDS.

Hospitals. McPhersonville Hospital

Papers, 1862-1864

McPhersonville, South Carolina

C.S.A. Archives

4 items

31-G

SEE SHELF LIST

4-9-41



C.S.A. ARCHIVES. HOSPITALS. McPHERSONVILLE  
HOSPITAL, PAPERS, 1862-1864. McPhersonville, S.C.

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Three of these items are the reports of surgeon Thomas A. Healey of sick and wounded at McPhersonville Hospital. The other item is an order for the transfer of a private from the 2nd S.C. Infantry Regt. to the 37th Batt. Va. Cav.

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. ARCHIVES. ARMY.  
TYPES OF RECORDS.

Hospitals. Army of Tennessee

Papers, 1862-1865

v.p.

C.S.A. Archives

11 items 4-9-41  
7 " trans. to,  
4-19-57

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18 items

SEE SHELF LIST

Transf. 9-22-67 to  
S.H. Stout MSS.

C.S.A. ARCHIVES. HOSPITALS. TENNESSEE. ARMY OF  
TENNESSEE, PAPERS, 1862-1865. v.p. Sketch

These are a miscellaneous group of papers relating to medical affairs of the Army of Tennessee. Subjects referred to are: surgeons and the problems of getting them and the examination of them before medical boards, incompetent medical assistants, medical reports, and the transfer of hospitals. Of interest is a map of Dec. 19, 1864, showing the location of hospitals in General Taylor's Department.

C.S.A. Archives. Hospitals. Tenn. Army of <sup>2</sup>  
Tenn. Papers.

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The two divisions of Medical Director--Orders and Army of Tenn. Papers were combined and all S. H. Stout Papers were transferred to the S. H. Stout Papers, 4-4-57. (The Consolidated Morning Report of the Medical Director, Army of Tenn., originally filed separately, was added to the S. H. Stout Papers, 4-4-57).

7 items transferred from the Army of Tenn. Papers included returns of the Army of Tenn. Medical Officers for Dec. 1864, re-

C.S.A. Archives. Hospitals. Tenn. Army of Tenn. <sup>3</sup>  
turns for Cheatham's Corps, Cheatham's Division,  
Cleburnes Div., Pates' Div., Stewart's Corps,  
Loring's Div., Walthall's Div., French's Div.,



CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. ARCHIVES. ARMY.  
TYPES OF RECORDS.

Hospitals. Virginia.

Papers, 1862-1865.

v.p. in Virginia

C.S.A. Archives.

SEE SHELF LIST

5 vols. 11-5-33  
11 items 4-9-41  
16 " trans. to 4-4-  
33 " added 57  

---

60 items  
4 " added 5-5-57

C.S.A. ARCHIVES. HOSPITALS. Virginia.. Papers,  
1862-1865. Various places in Virginia. Sketch.

There are three divisions in this group of papers - miscellaneous papers referring to various hospitals in Virginia; a group of papers dealing with the General Hospital at Charlottesville; and a group dealing with the hospitals at Winchester, Va., (These were combined 4-15-57).

The miscellaneous papers contain: a muster roll, letters, reports, requisitions, invoices, furloughs, and a receipt for supplies. The letters say nothing of interest. Of interest are: muster

C.S.A. ARCHIVES. HOSPITALS. VIRGINIA. PAPERS. 2.

roll, 1862, of the medical department of Ashby's Cavalry; requisition for supplies for the General Hospital No. 2 at Lynchburg, Va. - Jan. 1863; requisition for supplies for General Hospital at Farmville, Va., March 1863; papers concerning the death of James A. Patton of the 47th N.C. Regt.; report of a trip on an ambulance train from Richmond to Greensboro, N.C. - Nov. 1864; and undated report of the sick and wounded of the 5th Ala. Regt. at Santee, Caroline Co., Va.

The papers, 1862-1864, dealing with the General Hospital, Charlottesville, Va. contain: a copy

C.S.A. ARCHIVES. HOSPITALS. VIRGINIA. PAPERS. 3.

of the semi-annual report of the General Hospital at Charlottesville, Va., signed by James Lawrence Cabell; lists of property purchased; invoices; lists of convalescent soldiers; a letter of July 21, 1863 from Cabell regarding the fitness of a surgeon; and a furlough. Cabell's signature appears on most of the items. (See B.V. File).

The thirty-three items dealing with Jordan's Springs and General Hospital at Winchester, Va. are inventories of the effects of the deceased soldiers at these hospitals.



C.S.A. ARCHIVES. HOSPITALS. VIRGINIA. 4

4 misc. items added 5-5-57 (from D. P. Peters Collection). Three of these items were added to the miscellaneous papers; one item was added to Charlottesville group.



CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. ARCHIVES. ARMY.  
TYPES OF RECORDS.

Impressment Papers,

1863-1865

v.p.

C.S A.Archives

31-G

SEE SHELF LIST

2 items 4-9-41

6 items added 4-4-57

---

8 items

2 " added 5-5-57

G.S.A. ARCHIVES. ARMY. TYPES OF RECORDS. IMPRESS-  
MENT PAPERS, 1863-1865. v.p. Sketch 8 items

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Papers concerning impressment of cattle and horses, and slaves for work on fortifications and public works.

2 miscellaneous items added 5-5-57 (from the D.P. Peters Collection).

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. ARCHIVES.  
ARMY. TYPES OF RECORDS.

Military Telegrams

1861-1865

v.p.

C.S.A. Archives

31-  
11-5-33 SEE SHELF LIST  
12-4-36

838 items  
10 " added  
6-28-57  
Transf. 1-30-64  
to the Ruggles,  
Beauregard, and  
T.H. Holmes MSS.

C.S.A. Archives. Army. Types of Records. Military Telegrams, 1861-1865. v.p.

These telegrams are divided into four groups: Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Georgia, together with a miscellaneous section.

The Mississippi group were transferred to the P.G.T. Beauregard Papers and to the Daniel Ruggles Papers, 1-25-64.

The North Carolina group were transferred, 1-30-64, to the Theophilus Hunter Holmes Papers, with the exception of a telegram of Jonathan Worth to Beauregard. It is in the Beauregard Papers.

C.S.A. ARCHIVES. ARMY. TYPES OF RECORDS.  
MILITARY TELEGRAMS.

2

South Carolina and Georgia: (62 items)

These telegrams cover the years 1864-1865 and are mostly the official files of General P. G. T. Beauregard. Therefore they have been transferred to the Beauregard Papers.

Miscellaneous telegrams: (5 items) These do not fit in any of the other categories. They are of no consequence except the incomplete telegram to Governor Letcher of Va., asking for men and ammunition and mentioning an enemy landing [1861?].



CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. ARCHIVES. ARMY.  
TYPES OF RECORDS.

Morning Reports,

1862-1865

v.p.

C.S.A. Archives

30 items 4-9-41

5 items Add. 4-4-

57

SEE SHELF LIST

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35 items

C. S. A. ARCHIVES. ARMY. TYPES OF RECORDS.  
MORNING REPORTS, 1862-1865. v. p. Sketch.  
35 items.

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Morning reports dealing with various regiments, brigades, and battalions, including: 51st Regt. of Va. Vols., 1st Battalion of Va. Vols., Edgar's Battalion (Va.), McMahon's Regt. (Va.), 1st Battalion of Virginia Volunteers (Derrick's), 9th Regt. of Tenn. Cavalry, Ashby's Brigade of Tenn. Cavalry, 11th Regt. of Texas Cavalry, Ferguson's Brigade, 5th Regt. of Ga. Vols., 14th Regt. of Ga. Vols., Hill's Flying Dragoons, and Lewis's Battalion (Armistead Brigade).

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. ARCHIVES. ARMY.  
TYPES OF RECORDS.

Ordnance Reports and Requisitions,

1861-1865

v.p.

C.S.A. Archives.

31-G

SEE SHELF LIST

23 items 4-9-41

25 " added 4-4-57

48 items

1 item transf. to

Beaubegard MSS  
1-10-63

C.S.A. ARCHIVES. ARMY. TYPES OF RECORDS. ORD-  
NANCE REPORTS AND REQUISITIONS, 1861-1865.v.p.

Reports, requisitions, and receipts for ordnance for various companies, groups, regiments, etc... Included are: report to General Donaldson of July 3, 1861 on an experiment with "Cowans winged conical shot"; list of light artillery attached to the First Corps of the Army of the Potomac, Oct. 23, 1861; a statement of artillery and ammunition in the District of the Gulf, Jan. 1 1865.

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. ARCHIVES. ARMY.  
TYPES OF RECORDS.

Payrolls,

1862-1865

v.p.

C.S.A. Archives

31-G.

Pick. Cal.

SEE SHELF LIST

2 items 4-9-41

1 " add. 1-15-51

7 " add. 4-4-57

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10 items

1 item add. 5-5-57

1 item add. 8-6-82



C.S.A. Archives. Army. Types of Records.  
Payrolls.

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These papers are muster and payrolls, receipts for pay received, and descriptive lists of pay and clothing for various individuals and groups. Included are: muster and payroll for the 4th Regt. of Va., Oct. 31, 1862; and muster and payroll of the 49th Regt. of Tenn. Vol., 1863.

1 item added 5-5-57 (from D. P. Peters Collection): One pay voucher.

1 item added 8-6-82: Muster roll of Company D, 7th Regt. S. C. Vols., July-Aug. 1861.

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. ARCHIVES. ARMY.  
TYPES OF RECORDS.

Provision Returns and Requisitions,

1861-1865

v.p.

C.S.A. Archives

31-G

SEE SHELF LIST

21 items 4-9-41

9 items 4-4-57

30 items

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. ARCHIVES. ARMY.  
TYPES OF RECORDS.

Quartermasters' Papers,

1862-1865

v.p.

C.S.A. Archives

(See also bound vol. cards) 1,359 " added 4-4-57

31-G.

SS-51 SEE SHELF LIST

1 vol. 7-3-41

2 items 1-5-51

1,359 " added 4-4-57

1,361 items

2 " trans. to 5-5-

1,363

66 " Added 5-5-57

1,429

C.S.A. ARCHIVES. ARMY. TYPES OF RECORDS. QUARTER-  
MASTERS' PAPERS, 1862-1865. v.p. Sketch.

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This division includes the quartermasters' papers of John Jenkins, Motte A. Pringle, Hamilton J. Stone, <sup>and</sup> Fleming A. Saunders.

The papers of John Jenkins (4 items) are muster rolls of an unidentified group and a picture, possibly of Jenkins. (photostats).

The papers of Motte A. Pringle (4 items) are for the quartermaster department at Charleston, S.C., and are the quarterly return of quartermaster's store and an abstract of purchases for

C.S.A. ARCHIVES. ARMY. TYPED OF RECORDS.  
QUARTERMASTERS' PAPERS.

2

1862-1863 (part of this division is shelved on SS-51). 2 misc. items transferred to this group on 1-4-57.

The papers of Hamilton J. Stone (1,355 items), quartermaster of Anderson's Div., Army of Northern Va., contain requisitions, transfer papers, muster rolls, pay vouchers, and miscellaneous papers. The miscellaneous papers contain several orders for quartermasters of the Army of Northern Virginia.



C.S.A.ARCHIVES. ARMY.TYPES OF RECORDS. QUARTER-<sup>3</sup>  
MASTERS' PAPERS.

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Papers of Fleming A. Saunders ( 64 items from the D.P.Peters Collection, 5-5-57) are pay vouchers for various Virginia Regiments: 21st Regt. of Va. Inf.; 25th Regt. of Va. Inf.; 42nd. Regt. of Va. Inf.; 44th Regt. of Va. Inf.; 48th Regt. of Va. Inf.; 50th Regt. of Va. Inf.

Confederate States of America. Army. Types of  
Records. Quartermasters' Papers. D.S.F. 749

Quartermaster's Accounts

1863-1864

Mississippi and Alabama

156 pp.

Boards

40x27 cm.

7-3-41

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. ARCHIVES. ARMY.  
TYPES OF RECORDS.

Reports on Clothing,

1864-1865

v.p.

C.S.A. Archives

31-6

SEE SHELF LIST

8 items 4-9-41

1 item Added

4-4-57

7 items added

5-15-58

C.S.A. ARCHIVES. ARMY. TYPES OF RECORDS. REPORTS  
ON CLOTHING, 1864-65. v. p. SKETCH. 16 ITEMS.

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This group includes a list of noncommissioned  
officers, et al. of the 34th Ga. Regt. and the  
clothing received.

7 items added 5-15-58: These are clothing  
account papers of the 29th Ala. Regt. in 1864.

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. ARCHIVES. ARMY.  
TYPES OF RECORDS.

Reports of Men Present and Absent,

1861-1865

v.p.

C.S.A. Archives

45 items 4-9-41  
3 " added 4-4-57  

---

48 items

SEE SHELF LIST



C.S.A. ARCHIVES. ARMY. TYPES OF RECORDS. REPORTS  
OF MEN PRESENT AND ABSENT. 1861-1865. v.p.

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These reports include: 9th Battalion of Tenn. Cavalry; 4th Regt. of Ga. Cav.; Price's Div.; 9th Regt. of Tenn. Cav.; Miller's Cav. Regt.; 2nd Tenn. Cav.; 1st Regt. of Ky. Cav.; 11th Texas Cav.; Crew's Ga. Brigade; 2nd Regt. of Ga. Cav.; William's Ky. Cav.; 2nd Regt. of Ky. Cav.; 3rd Ark. Cav. (These entries are only for those reports which have lists of names).

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. ARCHIVES. ARMY.  
TYPES OF RECORDS.

Reports on Transportation,

1862-1865

v.p.

C.S.A. Archives

17 items 4-9-41

16 " added 4-4-57

33 items

31-G

SEE SHELF LIST

C.S.A.ARCHIVES. ARMY. TYPES OF RECORDS. REPORTS  
ON TRANSPORTATION, 1862-1865. v.p. Sketch

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These papers are concerned with the transportation of troops and supplies, as well as with work and condition of the transportation facilities, especially in 1865. The reports include transportation facilities in the various regiments and brigades, and reports of the arrival and departure of troops at Augusta, Ga., in Feb. and March, 1865.

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. ARCHIVES. 1  
ARMY. UNITS

Army of ~~the~~ Mississippi  
Army of Northern Virginia  
Army of Tennessee  
Department of Richmond  
Department of S.C. and Georgia  
District of the Gulf  
Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, North Carolina,  
South Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia  
Wheeler's Cavalry Corps

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. ARCHIVES. 2  
ARMY. UNITS

289 items

2 items added, 4-29-58

8 items & 1 vol. added, 9-18-62

1 item added, 2-25-63



CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. ARCHIVES.  
ARMY. UNITS.

Army of the Mississippi

Papers, 1861-1865

v. p.

C. S. A. Archives

31-G

57 items 4-9-41

11 " added 6-6-41

1 " added 4-4-57

---

69 items

1 items added 6-28-57

SEE SHELF LIST

C.S.A. ARCHIVES. ARMY. UNITS.. ARMY OF ~~THE~~ MISSISSIPPI, PAPERS, 1861-1865. v.p. Sketch

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Papers concerning the Army of ~~the~~ Mississippi mentioning ordnance reports and supply, medical affairs, orders for transportation of men and supplies, scouting reports, reports of enemy movements, furloughs, and some scattered papers of N.A. Birge, quartermaster of a battalion in the 1st Texas Cavalry. Papers of interest are: facsimile of a letter of April 3, 1862 from Gen. A.S. Johnston to soldiers of the Army of the Mississippi, urging them to victory; scouting reports, 1862, of the 2nd Batt. of Miss. Cav.;

C.S.A. ARCHIVES. ARMY, UNITS. ARMY OF THE MISS. 2.  
charges against a member of the 17th Regt, of La.  
Vols., March 18, 1862; memorandum, May 6, 1862,  
by Gen. Thomas Jordan as to signals to be used  
in case of an enemy advance; list of casualties  
at the Battle of Farmington, Miss., on May 8-9,  
1862, in the 18th Regt. of La. Vols., and in the  
1st Brigade; report of the part of the 4th Bri-  
gade, Ruggles Div., in the Battle of Farmington,  
Miss., May 11, 1862; summary of ordnance on hand,  
May 21, 1862 at Grenada, Miss.; statistics re-  
ferring to rations for 100,000 men for 15 days,  
May, 1862; letter of a planter in Miss. of June  
16, 1862, des-

C.S.A.ARCHIVES. ARMY. UNITS. ARMY OF THE MISS. 3.

cribing the pursuit of the steamer Clara Dolson by Yankee gunboats, and the cotton in the area which was bait for the Yankees; draft of a letter of March 4, 1863, referring to the purchase of stores for the Army of the Miss.; several telegrams referring to the paroled Federal prisoners in 1863; letter of April 10, 1863, refers to the increase of the 12th Miss. Batt. of Cav. to a regiment and to the organization of the Partizan Rangers into regiments; general order No. 14 concerning furloughs (July, 1864); a circular of General Hardee concerning the same;



C.S.A. ARCHIVES. ARMY. UNITS. ARMY OF THE MISS.<sup>4</sup>.

and a letter of Feb. 21, 1864 referring to a bridge which has just been built across the Tombigbee River.

1 items added 6-28-57 (trans. from Misc. File) — letter of July 8, 1862 reporting on an attempt to capture some murderers and the killing of the Unionist Adolph Dies. C.O.R. I.15, ; letter of April 9, 1862 to General Patton Anderson reporting the part of the Washington (La.) Artillery in the Battle of Shiloh, and refers to General Beauregard .



CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. ARCHIVES.  
ARMY UNITS.

Army of Northern Virginia

Papers, 1862-1865

Virginia

C. S. A. Archives

8 items

7 items added, 4-4-57

1 item added, 5-5-57

1 item added, 4-29-58

1 vol. & 8 items added,  
9-18-62

31-  
SEE SHELF LIST

4-9-41

C.S.A. ARCHIVES. ARMY UNITS. ARMY OF NORTHERN  
VIRGINIA. PAPERS, 1862-1865. Va. Sketch

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Miscellaneous papers, mainly orders, including: Roster of Co. "D", 15th Ga. Regt., in the A. of N. Va.; orders of Co. A, 1st Va. Vols. for picket duty - Jan. 18, 1862; Special Order No. 23, Feb. 17, 1863, for the transportation of disabled men to Richmond; General Order No. 110, Dec. 26, 1863, concerning furloughs; Circular of March 21, 1864, concerning quartermasters' reports General Order No. 27, April 5, 1864, concerning transportation and baggage allotments; Circular

C.S.A. ARCHIVES. ARMY UNITS. ARMY OF N. VIRGINIA<sup>2.</sup>  
of Oct. 20, 1864, mentions desertion of C.S.A.  
soldiers as a result of fraternization while on  
picket duty; and General Order No. 70, Dec. 7, 1864,  
concerning the waste of clothing in the Southern  
Army.

1 misc. item added 5-5-57 (from D. P.  
Peters Collection).

1 item added 4-29-58: Order of Co. Wickham  
concerning substitutes in the 4th Va. Cav.

3

C.S.A. ARCHIVES. ARMY UNITS. ARMY OF N. VIRGINIA

The volume (faded in part beyond legibility) contains several Confederate Army orders of 1864, as well as some less important material. Some of the orders are in the form of circulars and letters. The chief orders are given by Gen. R. E. Lee as Commander of the Army of Northern Virginia. Others are by P. G. T. Beauregard, Samuel Cooper, W. W. Kirkland, and W. H. Taylor.

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. ARCHIVES.  
ARMY. UNITS.

Army of Tennessee

Papers, 1862-1865

v.p.

C.S.A. Archives

(See also bound vol. cards)

1 vol. 11-5-33

8 items

6 " added 4-4-57

2 " " 6-28-57

---

16 items

31-G  
SEE SHELF LIST



C.S.A.ARCHIVES. ARMY. UNITS. ARMY OF TENNESSEE,  
PAPERS, 1862-1865. v.p. Sketch 14 items

---

A miscellaneous group of papers referring to the Army of Tenn. Of interest are: General Order No.1 concerning furloughs, Jan. 15, 1863; letter of June 11, 1863 of Overton W. Barret describing Barret's Mo. Battery (of Walthall's Brigade) and names his officers, describes the luxury of his tent, refers to General William A. Quarles and his attempt to raise a brigade of cavalry, mentions the marriage of Brig. Gen. Frank C. Armstrong and Maria Polk Walker, describes the death of General Van Dorn, mentions

Dr. Peters' relationship with Leonidas Polk's family, and refers to the exchange of prisoners, saying that both governments will soon shoot them; letter of May 5, 1864, from Melancthon Smith to A. G. Brown, referring to a bill before the C.S.A. Congress to make the artillery a separate branch of the Army of Tenn.; extract of a letter of Nov. 26, 1864, concerning commissary supplies for the Army of Tenn.; letter of Jan 18, 1865, concerning shipment of supplies; and a report of the reserve artillery of the Army of Tenn. There are also several miscellaneous orders and pass-

ports.

This group of papers contains a dispatch book for Nov. 13, 1864 to Dec. 29, 1864. Reference is made throughout to movements of C.S.A. troops and supplies, enemy movements, and orders. Dispatch of Nov. 23, 1864 refers to the guarding of Negroes; dispatches of Dec. 3 and Dec. 10 from John B. Hood to P.G.T. Beauregard report on the battle of Franklin, Tenn. on Nov. 30 and the loss of Generals Cleburne, John Adams, Gist, Strahl, Granbury, the injury of Generals John Brown, Carter, Mannigault, Quarles, Crockett,

Scott, and the capture of General Gordon, and the great loss of life; dispatches of Dec. 16, 1864 refer to the Yankee cavalry tearing up the rail road at Greenville, Ala., and the burning of track, the railroad station, government buildings and the business section of Pollard, Ala.; and dispatch of Dec. 19, 1864 from John B. Hood to Beauregard asking that all cavalry be sent to him when Sherman has completed his raid. Several of the dispatches are from Col. W. M. Brooks, of the 3rd Ala. Reserves, and from the Henderson Scouts. Many of the dispatches are to P. G. T. Beauregard.



C.S.A. ARCHIVE EST ARMY. UNITS. ARMY OF TENN. 5.

2 items added 6-28-57 (trans. from Misc. File) -  
Letter of Frank C. Armstrong to [William Hicks,  
Jackson shortly before (?) Chicamauga concerning  
his position, and a note of H. Hawkins to Col.  
Iverson stating his intention to oppose the  
enemy should they try to cross the river. 1863.



C. S. A. Archives. Army Units. Army of Tenn.  
Hardee's Corps. Anderson, Z. W.

37

D.S,

Band Book in the Confederate Army

April 10, 1865

Wilkes County, Georgia

11-5-33

C.S.A.: Archives. Army Units. Department of  
Richmond

Papers, 1864

Richmond, Va.

31-C

SEE SHELF LIST

2 items

2-29-60

C.S.A. Archives. Army Units. Department of  
Richmond

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The two items constituting this collection are conscription notices for two men to report to the 25th Virginia Battalion, Department of Richmond.

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. ARCHIVES.  
ARMY. UNITS.

Department of South Carolina and Georgia

Papers, 1862-1865

Charleston, South Carolina

C. S.A. Archives

31-G

SEE SHELF LIST

56 items 4-9-41

2 " added 1-5-51

1 " " 4-4-57

59 items

1 item added  
5-9-58

C.S.A.ARCHIVES. ARMY. UNITS. DEPT..OF S.C. AND  
GEORGIA. Papers, 1862-1865. Charleston, S.C.

Miscellaneous orders for the Department of S.C. and Georgia by order of General John C. Pemberton. These orders concern surgeons, various officers, discharges, orders, and courts-martial cases. The papers for courts-martial only briefly mention the soldiers' names, occasionally the company or regiment, but no charges are given.

Order of Nov.6, 1862 refers to an order that all officers visiting Charleston must register with the Adjutant General's Office; order of Nov. 10, 1862 says that all orders published in



C.S.A. ARCHIVES. ARMY. UNITS. DEPT. OF S.C. & GA?.  
the Richmond Enquirer are to be regarded as official; Nov. 10, 1862 order regarding Negroes working on fortifications; letter of Nov. 17, 1862 to G.W. Lee stating that P.G.T. Beauregard now had command of the state of Georgia; Nov. 17, 1862 letter referring to the possibility of making shoes from sail cloth or raw hide; Nov. 26, 1862 order for the furnishing of quarters to the 9th Regt. of S.C. Reserves; Nov. 26 order to G.W. Lee stating that S.C. & Ga. are now under John C. Pemberton; Nov. 28, 1862 order regarding iron to be rolled into bars at given specifications;

C.S.A.ARCHIVES. ARMY. UNITS. DEPT. OF S.C.& GA.<sup>3.</sup>  
Nov. 30, 1862 order to G.W. Lee for the transfer of  
all Federal prisoners at Atlanta to Richmond;  
letters of Feb. 3 & 4, 1864 referring to what  
happened to the trunk of Gov. Vance of N.C. which  
disappeared after the wreck of the Steamer Dare,  
and efforts to recover material from the wreck;  
letter of June 14, 1864, concerning impressment  
of horses; special order of Sept. 24, 1864 for  
all to give aid to General Beauregard on his in-  
spection tour of the Dept. of S.C. & Ga.; rough  
estimate of troops under the command of General  
W. J. Hardee in Dec. 1864; and an order in 1865  
referring to the form in which reports should be  
made.

C.S.A.Archives. Army. Units, Dept. of S.C. & GA. 4

1 item added 5-9-58: Memorandum of the  
condition of fortifications on Sullivans Island,  
S. C., April 6, 1864 by Roswell S. Ripley.

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. ARCHIVES.  
ARMY. UNITS

District of the Gulf

Papers, 1863

v.p.

C.S.A. Archives

1 item

31-G

SEE SHELF LIST

2-25-63

Confederate States of America. Archives.  
Army. Units. District of the Gulf

The item is Special Order 138, issued by Maj. Gen. Dabney H. Maury on May 17, 1864, in the District of the Gulf concerning a detail for special duty.



CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. ARCHIVES.  
ARMY. UNITS.

Florida, 8th Regiment of Volunteers

Papers, 1864

Petersburg, Va.

U.S.A. Archives

9 items

SEE SHELF LIST

C.S.A. ARCHIVES. ARMY. UNITS. FLORIDA. 8TH  
REGT. OF VOLS. PAPERS, 1864. PETERSBURG, VA.

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Muster and pay rolls for Companies A, B, C,  
D, E, H, I, and K for 1864 while at Petersburg,  
Va.

150

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. ARCHIVES.  
ARMY. UNITS. Georgia.

Georgia State Troops

Papers, 1861-1865

V. p. in Georgia

(See also bound vol. cards)

C. S. A. Archives

31-C

SEE SHELF LIST

4-9-41

1 vol. 8-30-40  
27 items  
1 item added  
5-5-57

30 items  
1 vol. transf., 9-4-59  
1 item added, 2-25-63

C.S.A.ARCHIVES. ARMY. UNITS. GEORGIA STATE TROOPS  
PAPERS, 186 -1865. Savannah, Georgia. Sketch.

This group of papers contains mainly general orders for the 2nd Brigade, Georgia State Troops stationed at Camp Brown near Savannah, Ga. Orders concern: placing of pickets and sentinels; reports discipline - firing of guns and the general conduct of soldiers; courts-martial of members of the 2nd Battalion, 7th Regt., 3rd Regt., 1st Regt., and the charges brought against them; order regarding resignations; orders in April, 1862 regarding a review by Gov. Joseph E. Brown and the commander-in-chief; and Order No. 77-the

C.S.A. ARCHIVES. ARMY. UNITS. GA. STATE TROOPS. 2.

"leave-taking" from service of the 1st division of State Troops, and several discharges.

1 item added 5-5-57. A document dealing with the history of the "Horse Guards" during the war. Some names are mentioned but no indication is made as to what regiment it was in.

1 vol., which had been standing alone, was transferred to this collection on 9-4-59. It is Charles S. Andrews and Lewis Schelpert's Notebook on Heavy Infantry Tactics, 1861-1865, Madison, Ga.

1 item added, 2-25-63: An account of Sept. 5, 1861, details the outfitting of Craw-



C.S.A.ARCHIVES. ARMY.UNITS. GA. STATE TROOPS 3  
ford's Rangers, evidently organized by George  
W. Crawford.

U. S. Archives. Army Units. Georgia.

Georgia State Troops.

Andrews, Charles S. and Lewis Schelpert M-38

Notebook on Heavy Infantry Tactics  
1861-1865.

Madison, Ga.

63 pp.

Boards.

24 x 19 cm.

AUG 30 1940

D.S.

C. S. A. Archives. Army Units. Hardee's <sup>37</sup>TS/1  
Corps

Anderson, Z. W.

Band Book in the Confederate Army.

April 10, 1865

Wilkes County, Georgia

11-5-33

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. ARCHIVES.  
ARMY. UNITS.

Louisiana Volunteer Troops

Papers, 1861-1863

v.p.

C.S.A. Archives.

31-6 SEE SHELF LIST

(See also bound  
vol. cards)

1 vol. 11-5-33

17 items 4-9-41

1 item added 5-5-57

C.S.A. ARCHIVES. ARMY. UNITS. LOUISIANA VOLUNTEER  
TROOPS. PAPERS, 1861-1863. v.p. Sketch. 18 items

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Miscellaneous letters, reports, and orders dealing with various regiments of Louisiana troops. Of interest are: report of Jan. 4, 1862 as to arms, equipment, supplies, etc... of the 20th Regt. of La. Vols.; morning reports of the surgeon of the 17th Regt. of La. Vols.; letter describing the lack of ordnance supplies in the 17th Regt. of La. Vols.; morning report of surgeon of 16th Regt. of La. Vols.; letter of April 12, 1862 stating the impossibility of feeding cavalry in the vicinity of Richmond; letters of April 15,



C.S.A. ARCHIVES. ARMY. UNITS. LA. VOLUNTEER TROOPS  
1862, complaining about hospital facilities and typhoid fever in the 18th Regt. of La. Vols. and describing the condition of the regiment; report of the part of the 16th Regt. of La. Vols. at Shiloh on Apr. 6 and 7, 1862 and a list of casualties of Apr. 7 in the 11th Regt. of La. Vols.

1 item added 5-5-57 (from D. P. Peters Collection), newspaper clipping describing the execution of two members of the Tiger Rifles.

D.S.F.752

Confederate States of America. Army Units. La.

Louisiana Volunteers. Miles Legion.

Daily Reports, 1862-1863.

v.p. In Louisiana and Mississippi

11-5-33

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. ARCHIVES. ARMY.  
UNITS.

North Carolina State Troops

Papers, 1861-1865

North Carolina

(See also bound vol. cards)

C.S.A. Archives.

31-G & 1 vol. 11-5-33  
Picture 1 vol. 3-24-34  
Cab., I, 13 2 vols. 10-3-40

12 items 6-22-38

14 " 4-9-41

1 " 7-17-47

3 " 4-12-50

1 " 5-5-57

4 " 6-28-57

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35 items

SEE SHELF LIST

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. ARCHIVES. ARMY. <sup>2</sup>  
UNITS.

North Carolina State Troops

Papers, 1861-1865

31-G 35 items

1 item added 4-29-58

SEE SHELF LIST

C.S.A. ARCHIVES. ARMY. UNITS. NORTH CAROLINA STATE  
TROOPS. PAPERS, 1861-1865. N.C. SKETCH, 36 items

The papers for N.C. State Troops are divided into several groups: 4th Regt.; 37th Regt.; 66th Regt.; 2nd Regt.; 12th Regt.; 25th Regt.; 27th Regt.; 11th Regt.; and 13th Regt.

4th Regt. of State Troops: These are 14 items of muster rolls and pay rolls, and requisitions for supplies for Cos. A.B.C. of the 4th Regt. of State Troops for 1861-1862.

37th Regt. of State Troops: This group has a roll of non-commissioned officers; general or-



C.S.A. Archives. Army Units. N.C. State Troops 2.

ders for: moving, a review by General Branch, a court-martial of a member of Co. I, and an order for preparations for a review by General Holmes; a roll of Co. D, and a certificate of exemption from service signed by a member of the 37th Regt. (2 volumes of of orders for the 37th Regt. are listed in the Bound Volume File)

66th Regt. of N.C. Troops: These are muster rolls for James W. Latta's Co. of the 66th Regt. of N.C. Troops for Dec., 1862-July, 1864. (12 items)

~~1862-1864~~; Co. A, 66th Regt.

C.S.A.ARCHIVES. ARMY.UNITS. N.C.STATE TROOPS. 3.

1 item added 5-5-57. This is a list of the officers and men of the 2nd Regt. of N.C. Home Guards at Kinston, N.C. in Nov., 1864.

4 items added 6-28-57 (trans. from Misc.File)  
List of officers and men in the 12th Infantry, N.C.Troops-originally 2nd Infantry; announcement of entertainment to be given by the 25th Regt. of N.C.Troops; and a list of the Civil War veterans of Perquimans County, most of whom were in 11th and 27th Regt. Comment is made that several were killed by "buffaloes." A his-

C.S.A.ARCHIVES. ARMY. UNITS. N.C. STATE TROOPS 4

tory of the 13th Regt. of N. C. Inf. is also in this group. This history by H. C. Wall mentions the organization, its members, siege of Yorktown, Battle of Williamsburg, Early's Brigade, Seven Days' Battle, Battles of Seven Pines, Boonsboro (Md.), Sharpsburg, Chancellorsville, Gettysburg, Early's Washington Raid, Battle of the Wilderness, Battle of Spotsylvania, Early's Valley Campaign, Battles of Winchester and Hatcher's Run, retreat to Appomattox, Gen. Garland, D. H. Hill, R. E. Lee, Gov. Vance (pp. 24-25), Belle Boyd, Stonewall Brigade, B. T. Johnson, and retaliation against a prisoner at McHenry prison.

C. S. A. Archives. Army Units. N. C. State 5  
Troops.

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1 item added 4-29-58: Appointment of an  
officer of the 7th Regt. (Co. K) of N. C. State  
Troops, 1861.



L-742

Confederate States of America. Army Units.  
N. C. D.S.

Exemptions from Military Duty in Home  
Guard, N. C. D.S.

1863-1864

176 pp.  
11-5-33

Boards

32 x 20 1-2 cm.



C. S. A. Army. Exemptions from Military Duty  
in Home Guard, N. C. 1863-1864. Sketch

This volume contains lists of men by county who were exempt from duty in the Home Guard and the medical reason for the exemption, and lists of men of the 3rd, 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th, and 8th regiments of the N. C. Home Guard who were medically exempt from active duty. The volume also contains a printed order of Edward Warren, Surgeon General of N. C., concerning exemptions.

D.S.  
L-746

Confederate States of America. Army Units. N.C.

General Order Book, 1862-1863

37th Regt. of N.C. Troops

30 pp.

Paper

32-x 21 cm.

10-3-49

C. S. A. ARMY UNITS. N. C. General Order Book,  
1862-1863. 37th Regt. N. C. Troops. Sketch

Copies of orders and a few letters concerning the 37th Regt. of N. C. Troops. These concern routine matters such as records, and record ~~of~~ keeping, promotions, transfers, medical affairs, furloughs, and resignations.

Orders on pp. 2,4,20,21-22 are concerned with the exchange of prisoners of war; General Order No. 20, p. 16, deals with the report of deaths of officers in battle or in hospitals; pp. 14 & 17, deserters; Special Order No. 234, p. 18, making J. H. Lane a brigadier general;

C. S. A. Army Units. General Order Book 2  
letter of Dec. 20, 1862, p. 26, about the Battle  
of Fredericksburg; and list (p. 29) of prices  
of ordnance and ordnance stores.

D.S.

L-747

Confederate States of America. Army Units. N.C

General Order Book, 1864

37th N.C. Troops

132 pp.

Boards

29x22 cm.

10-3-40



C. S. A. Army Units. N. C. General Order Book,  
1864. 37th N. C. Troops. Sketch

Copies of routine orders, mainly concerned with the 37th N. C. Regt. The orders deal with such things as ordnance, furloughs, pickets, rations, duties of officers, promotions, and reenlistment. The order on p. 24 is concerned with the observance of the Sabbath; order on p. 28 makes Apr. 8, 1864, a day of fasting and prayer; and the order on p. 131 is about servants of officers. A few orders on pp. 130-132 are for Lane's Brigade, and the few orders on pp. 100-101 are for Wilcox's Light Division.

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. ARCHIVES.  
ARMY. UNITS.

South. Carolina State Troops

Papers, 1861-1864

Charleston, South Carolina

C. S. A. Archives

1 vol. 10-3-40

5 items 4-8-41

6 items added 5-5-57

11 items

(See also bound  
vol. cards)

10-29-58 1 item added

● 1 item added, 5-15-58

● 1 item added, 2-25-63



SEE SHELF LIST

C.S.A. Archives. Army Units. S.C. State Troops,  
Papers, 1861-64, Charleston, S.C. Sketch 17 items

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Miscellaneous receipts for supplies and pay, and letters. Letter of March 23, 1861 refers to the desire of Christopher Philip Gadsden to preach to the troops, and a letter of March 26, 1861 from a committee soliciting for the "Marion Rifles."

6 items added 5-5-57. Five of these items are court-martial papers for soldiers of the 2nd Regt. of ~~the~~ S.C. Artillery.

1 item added 10-29-58: Invoice, dated Mar. 20, 1861, of ordnance supplies turned over by Ed. Manigault, Col.  of Ordnance of S. C., to L. M. Hatch, Q. M.  G. of S. C.

C.S.A.Archives. Army Units. S. C. State Troops.

1 item added 5-15-58: Letter of June 9, 1864, from two members of the 1st S. C. Artillery complaining about the conduct of the company commissary sergeant.

1 item added, 2-25-63: Agreement by a group in Lancaster Dist., S. C., to form a company of home guards. This unit, based on the names signing the agreement of Jan. 13, 1861, became Co. A of the 9th S. C. Infantry.

DS-250  
~~XB-3~~

Confederate States of America. Army Units. S.C.

Roll of:

Edisto Rifles - Co.A, 1st S.C. Vol.  
1861-1862.

Co. G, 25th S.C. Volunteers, 1862-1865.

49 pp.

Paper

15 x 8 cm.

10-3-40

ds



CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. ARCHIVES.  
ARMY. UNITS.

Tennessee State Troops

Papers, 1861-62

Tennessee

C. S. A. Archives

1 vol. 6-14-39

D.S.L-754

Confederate States of America. Army Units. Tenn.

Rolls of the 3rd Tenn. Regt. - from its first organization at Lynville, Tenn, May 16, 1861, to its reorganization at Jackson, Miss., Sept. 26, 1862. Made by order of Calvin H. Walker, Col. Commanding 3rd Tenn. Regiment.

287 pp.

Calf

22 x 33 cm.

6-14-39

C.S.A. ARCHIVES. ARMY. UNITS.

Virginia State Troops

Papers. 1861-1865.

Virginia

31-C

SEE SHELF LIST

2 items

5-5-57

C.S.A. ARCHIVES. ARMY. UNITS. VIRGINIA STATE  
TROOPS. PAPERS, 1861-1865. VA. Sketch.

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2 items from the D.P. Peters Collection. One is a list of volunteers in Co. No. 3 of the 53rd Regt. of Va. Militia. The other is a list of members of Co. No. 3 of the Clifton Grays (?)

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. ARCHIVES.  
ARMY. UNITS.

Wheeler's Cavalry Corps

Reports, 1865.

Grahamville, South Carolina

C.S.A. Archives.

18 items 4-9-41

31-G

SEE SHELF LIST



C.S.A. ARCHIVES. ARMY. UNITS. WHEELER'S CAVALRY  
CORPS. REPORTS, 1865. GRAHAMVILLE, S.C. SKETCH.

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Reports of various divisions, brigades, and regiments of Wheeler's Cavalry Corps while at Grahamville, S.C., in Jan. 1865. These include reports of transportation; ordnance and ordnance stores; rolls of extra-duty men; reports of medical supplies, surgeons, patients, and sanitary conditions; quartermaster's reports; and lists of men. These records concern [Thomas] Harrison's Cavalry Brigade, Dibrell's Brigade, Iverson's Division, 11th Texas Cavalry, and 3rd Arkansas Cavalry. These reports are monthly, tri-monthly, weekly, and daily.

Confederate States of America. Archives.  
Miscellany

General Papers and Autographs, 1861-1865

v. p.

31-G  
SEE SHELF LIST

2-1-39	2 vols.	
4-4-57	84 items added	
4-29-58	1 item	"
6-23-61	1	"
8-28-61	120 items	"
2-23-63	5 items trans.	
1-13-71	26 items added	

Confederate States of America. Archives.  
Miscellany

2

General Papers and Autographs, 1861-1865

v. p.

31-G

SEE SHELF LIST

1 item added, 9-5-72

1 vol. added, 1-11-73

C.S.A. Archives. Miscellany. General Papers  
and Autographs. v.p. items.

The papers contain a permit from the C.S.A. government for the ship Bracelet, a war song, a copy of the Camp Linkum (Va.) Gazette, ribbons from reunions, etc.

The autographs are from C.S.A. officers

C.S.A. Archives. Miscellany. General  
Papers and Autographs. 2

and leaders. There is one undated letter of  
B.H. Robertson in this group.

1 item added, 4-29-58: Poem entitled "Yankee  
Stampede."

1 item added, 6-23-61: List of pupils who  
attended some school, the name of which is not  
given, between Mar. 1 and July 31, 1863. The  
books studied included a Confederate speller.

120 items added, 8-28-61: Civil War  
logans and envelopes.

26 items added, 1-13-71: Cards featuring



C.S.A. Archives. Miscellany. General Papers 3  
and Autographs

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Confederate leaders that were manufactured by Charles Magnus of New York. They are reputed to have been designed as playing cards but due to wartime circumstances were not filled in on their rectos.

1 item added, 9-5-72: A poem by Robert Blackwell, a Confederate soldier (July 1, 1864). It is a tribute to B. D. Newman.

1 vol. added, 1-11-73: Notebook containing information primarily on blockade-running during the Civil War. The entries cover the

period, 1861-1864, but are not in strict chronological order. The author of the volume, who is unidentified, evidently took notes on C.S.A. War Department documents concerning blockade-running and related matters.

Throughout the volume there are extracts from letters written by or about important figures in the Confederacy, such as Secretaries of War Leroy P. Walker, Judah P. Benjamin, and George W. Randolph; military person-

Papers and Autographs

ages, including Generals Leonidas Polk, Alexander R. Lawton, and Joseph R. Anderson; and Confederate agents in Europe. In addition the movements of ships that were running the blockade are often mentioned. There is evidence in this volume that many persons wrote to the War Department to offer various schemes to get arms and supplies through the blockade or avoid it entirely.

One of the Southern agents who figures

C.S.A. Archives. Miscellany. General 6  
Papers and Autographs

prominently in the volume is Caleb Huse, who operated in England and France. There is scattered information about his activities and his knowledge of Confederate affairs in Europe from 1861 through 1863. On Mar. 15, 1862, he wrote that his steps were being carefully watched by U.S. agents to prevent the sending of munitions to the Confederacy. Letters in Jan., May and Oct., 1863, center on charges that Huse had been dishonest in financial



C.S.A. Archives. Miscellany. General  
Papers and Autographs

---

7

matters.

The War Department documents tell of the dealings of the Confederate government with companies, particularly in England. These were generally either manufacturing establishments, such as the London Armory Company, or shipping firms, for example S. Isaac Campbell and Company, and John Fraser and Company. The major problem for the companies, in addition to the blockade, was that they did not always receive payment when expected.



C.S.A. Archives. Miscellany. General  
Papers and Autographs

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8

On pages 97-101 are three statements, 1861-1863, by Josiah Gorgas, Chief of Ordnance of the C.S. Army. They concern the amount of ordnance stores in arsenals taken from the U.S. Army, statistics on the importation and manufacture of ordnance and munitions of war, and the quantity and value of army supplies purchased by Caleb Huse. On Dec. 10, 1864, Secretary of War James A. Seddon made a report about exporting cotton and bringing back supplies through the blockade. It includes

a statement of cotton run for various departments since Mar. 1, 1864.

In long letters from London dated Dec. 26, 1863, and Jan. 16, 1864, Henry Hotze wrote discussing his view of Confederate affairs in Europe. Hotze was a commercial agent in London. In addition to discussing financial matters of the C.S.A., he made recommendations that blockade-running be made a government monopoly and that an embargo be put on cotton exportation by private individuals.

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. ARCHIVES. NAVY

Papers, 1863

v. p.

C. S. A. Archives

1 item

10-14-72

31-G

SEE SHELF LIST

C. S. A. ARCHIVES. NAVY. PAPERS

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Poem written by "Clea" in memory of Midshipman E. H. Edwards, who died of typhoid fever in Mobile on Aug. 27, 1863. In the Official Records of the Union and Confederate Navies in the War of the Rebellion, Series II, Vol. 1, Pt. 1, p. 322, Midshipman E. H. Edwards is listed as having been stationed in the Confederate Navy and at the Savannah Station in the period between 1861 and 1864.

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. ARCHIVES.  
STATE GOVERNMENTS.

Papers, 1861-1865

Georgia, North Carolina, South Carolina,  
Virginia

C. S. A. Archives

31-G

SEE SHELF LIST

4-9-41

321 items

3 " added 5-5-

321  
324 items

56



C.S.A. ARCHIVES. STATE GOVERNMENTS, PAPERS, 1861-1865. Ga., N.C., S.C., & Va. Sketch.

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The title of state governments includes papers for four states. Each state has several subdivisions.

Georgia:

(a) Bonds for State Officers, 1864-1865. v.p. 6 items. Bonds given by various county officials.

(b) Oaths of Office, 1863-1865. v.p. 60 items  
Oaths taken by various officials in several counties.

(c) Tallies of Votes Cast by Soldiers in State and Regimental Elections, 1862-1865. v.p. 42 items

C.S.A. ARCHIVES. STATE GOVERNMENTS. PAPERS. 2.

Reference is made to elections and voting in the following regiments: 51st Regt. of Ga. Militia; Loffton's Regt. of Ga. Vols; 5th Regt. of Ga. Vols; 13th Regt. of Ga. Vols; 2nd Ga. Battalion of Sharp Shooters; 46th Regt. of Ga. Vols; 2nd Regt of Ga. Vols.; 6th Regt. of Ga. State Guards; 32nd Regt. of Ga. Vols.; 37th Regt. of Ga. Vols.; and 2nd Ga. Cavalry. The votes are cast in elections for regimental, local, and state officers. Lists of soldiers voting are given.  
(including Joseph E. Brown)

C.S.A. ARCHIVES. STATE GOVERNMENTS. PAPERS.

3.

(d) Tax Receipts, 1861-1865. v.p. 59 items. Receipts for state taxes paid in various counties. Signature of J.B. Campbell, Sec. of State, appears on April 8, 1865.

(e) Militia Accounts & Expenditures, 1861-65. v.p. 47 items. Bills and receipts concerning various militia groups: Spalding Grays; Stark's Vols.; Ringold Rangers; Hunter Guards; Bartow's Artillery; Byers' Vols.; Gray's Infantry.

(f) Militia Records, 1861-1864. v.p. 11 items. Lists of men, some unidentified, and: list of men subject to military training in 431st Dist;

C.S.A. ARCHIVES. STATE GOVERNMENTS. PAPERS.

certificate of enrollment of a member of the Enfanla Light Artillery; roll of 1st and 2nd class militia in Spalding County; and a list of all men "liable" for military duty in Clay Co.

North Carolina:

(a) State Government Papers, 1861-1865.

Raleigh, N.C. (Adjutant General's Office) 6 items  
Letters signed by James G. Martin, N.C. Adjutant General, of no importance. A letter of March 25,



C.S.A.ARCHIVES. STATE GOVERNMENTS

5

1862, referring to the return of escaped prisoners from Salisbury Prison, and to Union feeling in western N. C. A document, Mar. 3, 1865, is the incomplete proceedings of a court-martial of a member of the 68<sup>th</sup> N. C. Troops.

1 item added 5-5-57 (from D. P. Peters Collection), General Order No. 15, of July 1, 1864, concerning Militia and Home Guard.

(b) Tax Returns, 1863-1864. v. p. in N. C.  
4 items.



C.S.A. ARCHIVES. STATE GOVERNMENTS

6

South Carolina:

(a) Ordnance Office, Papers, 1861-1862,  
Charleston, S. C.

68 items

5 items trans.

4-4-57

73

Mainly orders, receipts, and requisitions for ordnance supplies, signed by Edward Manigault. His office in Charleston was concerned with supplying the various forts in the area of Charleston Harbor. Of interest are: a letter of Jan. 23, 1861, from General James Simons, describing the Palmetto Riflemen; a document, Jan. 24, 1861, giving the number, bearing, and calibre of guns mounted on Fort Moultrie; and a receipt for military supplies for Fort Johnson, April 8, 1861, four days before the start of the war. There are also three letters of David F. Jamison in this group.

C.S.A. ARCHIVES. STATE GOVERNMENT PAPERS. 6b .

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5 items transferred 4-23-57. These items were originally filed separately under the heading of "Military District of S.C." These items are of the same nature as the rest of the papers.

C.S.A. ARCHIVES. STATE GOVERNMENTS. PAPERS 7.

(b) Treasury Department, Papers, 1860-1861. Charleston, S.C. 5 items. Miscellaneous letters, including: an order for a battery of cannon to be transferred to Charleston harbor, Dec. 20, 1860; a letter concerning supplies for the steamer Nina; two letters in March, 1861, concerning the customhouse at Charleston; and a letter concerning a bank book that didn't balance

(c) State Government Papers, 1862. (1 item) added 5-5-57. An ordinance passed by the S.C. legislature, 1862, to enable those in military service to vote.



C.S.A. ARCHIVES. STATE GOVERNMENTS, PAPERS. 8.

Virginia:

(a) Virginia State Government Papers, 1861-1864. Richmond, Va. 6 items. A miscellaneous group of papers dealing with various state agencies; a certificate that Va. owes the commissioners of the Sinking Fund \$1550.00; an order for the 74th Regt. to be ready to march; several tax receipts; and a letter concerning a claim

items added 5-5-57 (D. W. Peters)-military bonds

(b) Income Tax Returns, 1864-1865. Wythe County, Va. 6 items.



7.  
CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. ARCHIVES.  
STATE AGENCIES.

Court Records. Pamlico District,

1850(1861-65) 1915

Goldsboro, North Carolina

C. S. A. Archives

3,217 items

16 " added 4-4-

SEE SHELF LIST

3,233

57

2-1-44

C.S.A.COURT RECORDS

1859(1861-65)1915

Goldsboro, N. C.

3,233 pieces

These records, found in the federal building at Newbern, N. C., are confined to the Confederate Court Records of the Pamlico District of N.C. with headquarters at Goldsboro, N.C., except for a few papers of the U. S. court prior to 1861 and after 1865. The Pamlico District of N. C. apparently included the eastern part of the State, although only the following counties are mentioned in the records: Orange, Wake, Harnett and Cumberland with Graston H. Wilder as receiver; Halifax, Warren, Granville and Franklin with Edward Con-

C.S.A.COURT RECORDS -2-

ingham as receiver; Martin, Washington, Bertie, Beaufort, Pitt, Lenoir, Tyrrell and Hyde with H. B. ~~Gunkler~~ Short as receiver; Person, Rockingham, Caswell, Guilford, and Alamance with Levi Scott and John Cunningham as receivers; Chat. ham, Moore, Randolph, Edgecombe, Greene, Wilson, and Nash with B. B. Barron as receiver. Asa Biggs was judge of Pamlico District.

The records are confined almost wholly to the sequestration of alien property. In general the form of the alien property lay in debts due northern establishments by southern firms

C.S.A. COURT RECORDS -3-

and individuals. But in a number of cases the form of the property was prize ships captured from the North.

The records furnish a detailed account of the debts owed to Northern firms, chiefly from retail merchants in the Pamlico District. These various debts, chiefly to New York and Phila. firms, were condemned and confiscated by the Confederate government. Many of the records consist of questionnaires sent to the retail merchants by Confederate Court receivers. There are also numerous records of the court costs of cases involving the seques-



C.S.A. COURT RECORDS -4-

tration of alien property as well as petitions from people owing money to aliens and those possessing funds due to aliens.

Not all the records are so general, however. One individual, Huldah Robbins of Randolph Co. for example, stated (Jan. 24, 1862) that she had had one bed belonging to a person in Morgan Co., Indiana, and that she sold it for \$7 which she was ready to turn over to the Confederate govt. Often the retail merchants furnished lists of materials owned by Northern firms, some of which were to be sold on the commission basis; such



C. S. A. COURT RECORDS -5-

items as Cherry Pectoral were included in these lists. Patent medicines owned by New York and Phila. firms constituted a large bulk of the property sequestered by the Pamlico District Court.

Two items of property recorded in these papers are of especial interest. One has to do with the N. C. property of the widow of Stephen A Douglas, Adele (Cutts) Douglas who wrote from Washington (Nov. 19, 1861) to Thomas Settle in regard to an inheritance of her two sons, the inheritance presumably in Greensboro, N. C. In

C.S.A COURT RECORDS -6-

the letter she stated that she would have to rely on Settle, Governor Reid and Mr. Gilmer to secure her sons' interests as well as they could. There is also a letter (Dec. 2, 1861, Norfolk, Va) from John Endy to Thomas Settle wherein Endy states that he had been to Washington but found that Mrs. Douglas refused to come south or to allow her sons to come. Reverdy Johnson was her lawyer.

The other property concerned Trinity College in Randolph County, N. C. A statement of Braxton Craven (Jan. 31, 1862) shows that Trinity College

C.S.A.COURT RECORDS -7-

owed A. S. Barnes & Co. of N.Y. \$298 due Aug. 1862 and owed Chamberlain and Ritchie of Boston \$400 for apparatus. According to Craven, however, Chamberlain and Ritchie had submitted an incorrect bill for \$500 to Jonathan Worth of Asheboro, N.C.

Other items of interest are included, particularly a letter of Peter Mallett, col. commanding N.C. conscripts at Camp Holmes (Aug. 19, 1863), requesting the arrest of one Moulton who was described as a spy and a traitor. But, in general, these records are confined to court actions regarding the sequestration of alien property.

C.S.A. ARCHIVES. State Agencies. Court Records.<sup>8.</sup>

Will of Theophilus Slaughter of Pitt County  
dated Nov. 10, 1850.

16 items added 4-4-57. These items are covered in the original sketch.



CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA. ARCHIVES.  
STATE AGENCIES. Poor Relief and Claims.

Poor Relief and Claims

Papers, 1861-1865

N.C. and Ga.

C.S.A. Archives.

31-G

478 items 4-9-41  
1 vol. Add. 4-15-  
57

SEE SHELF LIST



C.S.A. ARCHIVES. STATE AGENCIES. POOR RELIEF AND  
CLAIMS. PAPERS, 1861-1865. N.C. & GA. SKETCH.

These papers are divided into the states:  
Georgia and North Carolina.

The papers for Georgia are for various places but mainly Jones County. These papers contain: petitions for aid for soldiers' families and for others in need, legal orders for funds, orders appointing agents; bills and receipts for money and supplies, requisitions, and lists of people eligible for aid and what they received - money or food and clothing. Of interest are: an order of Oct. 24, 1861 for agents for indigent families

C.S.A. ARCHIVES. STATE AGENCIES. POOR RELIEF. 2.

of soldiers of the Butte Volunteers and Jeff Davis Riflemen (Ga.); and a document seeking aid for the mother of William T. Grant of the 45th Regiment of Georgia Vols, who had been killed.

The North Carolina Papers are in three groups: Craven County, Martin County, and Warren County.

In 1863 the N.C. legislature appropriated funds for the relief of the wives and children of soldiers. The funds were administered by local commissioners, chosen by the justices of peace. Money and food supplies were given to those in need.

C.S.A. ARCHIVES. STATE AGENCIES. POOR RELIEF. 3.

The Craven County records are a volume, recording the amount of wood given to the poor at New Bern, N.C. (This volume was evidently later used for a brief period as an account book of an unidentified person.)

The Martin County material contains requisitions for supplies, lists of those eligible for assistance, lists of those who received assistance and what they received, and bills and receipts for money and supplies of the agents.

The Warren County records have a letter of a man offering to serve as an overseer of the

C.S.A. ARCHIVES. STATE AGENCIES. POOR RELIEF. 4.

poor; and a letter concerned with obtaining supplies for the poor.



## Confederate Survivors' Association

The six items and one volume previously listed under the above title were transferred to the Charles Edgeworth Jones Collection where they were combined with other papers accumulated by Jones during his tenure as historian of the association. The items and volume which have been transferred were written by Jones.



Confederate Veteran\* [see Inventory file for Box List] NUCMC

Papers, 1786-1933

Nashville, Davidson County, Tennessee

Cab. 50

620 items

Recatalogued  
4-28-59

\*Unpublished articles, etc. written for the  
Confederate Veteran.

Confederate Veteran. Papers, 1786-1933. Nash-  
ville, Tenn. 620 items. Sketch.

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The sketch of these papers is divided into  
the same categories as the papers themselves.

1. Civil War Battles (1861-1932)--dates  
following names of battles are those under which  
these papers are filed: Battle of Munson's  
Hill, Va., Sept. 1861; capture of Lexington,  
Mo., 1861; Battle of Antietam, 1862, 1895, 1897;  
Battle of Charleston, S. C., Jan. 1863; 38th <sup>1901</sup>  
Ga. Regt. and Battle of Wilderness, 1864, 1896;  
Map of battlefield of Kenesaw Mt. Tenn., 1864;  
copy of an order of J. R. Tucker of Dec. 1864,

Confederate Veteran

2

and a comment on Tucker, C. S. S. Savannah and C. S. S. Atlantic; an order of Gen. B. D. Fry of April, 1865, and a comment on the laying of torpedoes in the Savannah River, U. S. Army deserters from Sherman's Army, C. S. A. deserters; Battle of Chickamauga: 1890, 1905, 1906, 1925, n. d.; Battle of Spottsylvania Court House: 1896, 1905; attack at Fort Stedman and Siege of Petersburg: 1897, 1915; Battle of "Arkansas Post," 1897; Battle of New Hope Church, Ga., 1902; Battle of Franklin, Tenn., 1907, n. d.; Battle of Shiloh: 1907, 1924; letter of

Confederate Veteran

3

Sept. 29, 1915 discussing the Battle of Gettysburg and the Warren-Sheridan controversy; Battle of Sabine Pass, Tex., Nov. 1921; Battle of Fredericksburg, Va., 1929, 1930, 1931; naval battles of Mar. 6-9, 1862 in Hampton Roads, Va., involving U. S. ships Cumberland, Congress, Zouave, Minnesota, C. S. ships Raleigh, Beaufort, and the fight between the U. S. S. Merrimac and the U. S. S. Monitor, 1930 (2), n.d.; Battle of Gettysburg, n. d.; fall of Fayetteville, N. C. and capture of Gen. Kilpatrick, n. d.; Battle of Selma, Ala., n. d.; first Battle



Confederate Veteran

4

of Manassas, n. d.; General Cleburne at Missionary Ridge, n. d.; Battle of Westport, Mo., n. d.; Battle of the Crater, n. d.; and Appomattox, n. d.

2. Biographical (1786-1932)--papers giving biographical material about various people (filed under dates given):

Documents referring to various members of the Yancey family of S. C. (originally of Va.), 1786; life of Lavinia C. P. Talley, U. D. C. officer, 1844; life of Col. William P. Rogers and his death at Corinth, 1892; Clipping describing the



Confederate Veteran

5

surrender at Appomattox, and Bishop P. N. Lynch's mission to Pope Pius IX, 1892; death of Gen. John H. Morgan, 1908; Wm. C. Quantrill and his death, 1910, and letters of W. E. Conelley about his book on Quantrill; sketch about Capt. Samuel M. McCormick, 1913; war record of Capt. John M. Morgan, 1914; sketch about Dr. Addison D. Bridgmen, 1916; life of Thomas E. Moore, 1916; comments on Jefferson Davis, 1918 and n. d.; chapter from a book by Floyd Tilghman Everett, 1918; articles on "Stonewall" Jackson, 1920, 1932, n. d.; and undated article on Henry

Confederate Veteran

6

Ward Beecher's opinion of Jackson; memorial to Mary Noailles Murfree, 1922; articles on Robert E. Lee, 1922, 1923, 1926, 1928, 1930, 1931, 1932, n. d., and undated article about Lee at Washington & Lee College; articles about Bishop Patrick Nelson Lynch, 1923, 1927(2), n. d.; sketch of R. E. Winfree, 1925; orders of M. D. Vance, Commanding Gen. of U. C. V., 1926; article concerning Lincoln, John Hughes, Napoleon III, and Pope Pius IX, 1927; articles about Lincoln, 1928, 1929, 1932, n. d.; article on Barbara Fritchie, 1928; sketch about Wm. George Polk,

Confederate Veteran

7

1931; sketch of Gen. Albert Taylor Goodwyn,  
1931; sketch of Gen. Wm. Armistead Wall, 1932;  
article on Sally L. Tomkins, Capt. C. S. A.,  
1931; and letter from May Field Lanier and clip-  
ping about the death of Mrs. Sidney Lanier,  
1932; letter S. A. Ashe on Franklin Pierce, n.  
d.; article on Gen. Walter Stevens, n. d.,  
Gamaliel Bradford, n.d.; article on C. S.  
A.'s songs in the Library of Congress, n. d.;  
Robert Tyler, n. d.; article by Archibald Hen-  
derson on Col. Charles F. Fisher, n. d.; John S.  
Mosby, n. d., Sterling C. Robertson, n. d.; P.

Confederate Veteran

8

G. T. Beauregard, n. d.; and Joseph E. Johnston  
n. d.

3. Flags (1925-1932)

Brief prepared by Gen. Albert L. Cox on N. C.'s claim that the Stars and Bars was designed by Orren R. Smith, for the National U. D. C. Convention, 1925; and articles on C. S. A. flags.

4. Military Campaigns (1864-1925):

Report of Gen. N. B. Forrest, Aug. 1, 1864, on action of July 13-15, 1864, ending in the Battle of Harrisburg, Miss.; Report of Andrew



Confederate Veteran

9

J. Smith, U. S. Army, Aug. 5, 1864 and the Mississippi Campaign and Battle of Harrisburg, Miss.; article on Hood's Campaign against Nashville, Tenn. (1864), 1906; Hood's Tennessee Campaign of Dec. 1864, 1908; Stoneman's Raid and the capture of Wytheville, Va., 1925; Sherman's march to the sea (Oct. 1864), n. d.; devastation in 1864 of the Shenandoah Valley, Va., n. d.; raid of McNeill's Rangers in Feb. 1865 to Cumberland, Md. and the capture of Gens. Crook and Kelly, n. d.; and First Manassas Campaign, n. d.

5. Military Prison Records (1862-1927 & n.



d.)

List of prisoners at Camp Morton, Indianapolis, Ind., 1862; article on death of prisoners at Camp Douglas, Chicago, Ill., 1863, reminiscences of Camp Douglas, 1927; articles on Johnson's Island Prison, Sandusky, Ohio, 1892, 1906, 1908, 1908, n. d.; articles on Camp Chase, Columbus, Ohio, 1901, 1905; reminiscences of Fort Delaware Prison, Del., 1905; testimony in 1866 of R. E. Lee on prisoner exchange, 1908; report of death of Stephen D. Lee in May, 1908; letter and speech describing Salisbury (N. C.) Prison,

Confederate Veteran

11

1915, by Robert L. Drummond; article on the imprisonment of Jefferson Davis at Fortress Monroe, Va., 1927; undated excerpts from letters Dr. Samuel A. Mudd while in prison at Fort Jefferson, Fla.

Much information is to be found in this division about Henry Wirz and Andersonville Prison: letter and clipping of 1905 about a prisoner being forced to eat a dog; letter to Stephen D. Lee from G. A. R. Commander R. B. Brown in 1907, including a copy of Order No. 9 making Wirz commander; letters of Stephen Dill Lee

Confederate Veteran

12

about Wirz and Andersonville, 1907-1908; two letters of J. M. Bryant of the Andersonville National Cemetery, 1908; article entitled "No Ill Treatment at Andersonville," 1919; clippings, 1924, 1926, and undated; and undated articles on Andersonville and Henry Wirz. Among undated clippings is one which contains a copy of a letter of 1876 to Henry Ward Beecher about Andersonville.

6. Miscellaneous Lists (1861-1929)

Lists referring to various organizations, mainly regiments:

Confederate Veteran

13

Florence (S. C.) Guards; 9th Tenn. Cav.; Quirk's Scouts of Morgan's Ky. Cav.; 50th Tenn. Regt.; 2nd Tenn. Regt.; list of those at the 1882 reunion; 48th Ala. Regt.; Burt Rifles of 18th Miss. Regt. of Vol. Inf.; 4th Ala. Regt.; 63rd Tenn. Regt.; 3rd Battery of Maryland Art.; 19th Arkansas Regt.; 55th Va. Inf.; list of C. S. A. soldiers buried at Cave Hill Cemetery, Louisville, Ky.; 24th Ala. Vols.; 60th Tenn. Vol. Inf.; Davis Rangers (Ky.); 13th Tenn. Inf.; 32nd Tenn. Regt.; list of those signing the Va. ordinance of secession and remarks of Jubal A. Early; list



Confederate Veteran

14

of veteran camps and commanders, 1924; list of C. S. A. soldiers buried in Hampton National Cemetery, Hampton, Va.; list of captured battle flags of the C. S. A.; partial list of prisoners at Fort Delaware; 4th Ark. Inf.; list of Confederate soldiers buried in the U. S. National Cemetery, City Point, Va.; 12th Ky. Cav.; 16th Ala. Regt.; 2nd Regt. Ala. Cav.; 19th and 20th Tenn. Vol. Cav.; 8th Tenn. Cav.; 3rd Ark. Regt. of Inf.; Jefferson Light Artillery, Darden's Battery (Army of Tenn.); Pulaski (Ga.) Vols.; 1st Ark. Cav.; 14th Tenn. Regt.; 10th Ala. Regt.



Confederate Veteran

15

of Vols.; 35th N. C. Inf.; Henry Guards (Va.); 33rd Tenn. Vols.; list of war events; list of members of the C. S. A. Congresses; 31st Va. Inf.; list of Tenn. dead in Woodlawn Cemetery, Elmira, N. Y.; and 4th Tenn. Cav.

7. Miscellaneous Papers (1864-1932)

Letters and clippings in this division comment on: Confederate monuments, reunions, Confederate Veterans' homes, articles that have appeared in the Confederate Veteran, memorial day speeches; Southern feeling, and vindications of the South; copy of soldier's letter of 1864

Confederate Veteran

16

referring to the Battle of Franklin, Tenn.; clipping of 1906 containing letters of Marcus J. Wright and Jefferson Davis; clipping of 1907 containing the history of the 9th Ky. Cav.; letter of 1908 referring to the C. S. A. Navy; letter of Mrs. John A. Logan concerning attacks on her husband, 1908; article on R. E. Lee, 1911; clipping and letter of 1911 about the chase of the C. S. S. R. W. McRae by the U. S. S. Hyacinth; clipping of Jan. 14, 1914, containing letters of Jefferson Davis and Pope Pius IX; clipping of 1915 about C. S. A. Navy sea raiders; letter of

Confederate Veteran

17

1916 of a former surgeon at Andersonville concerning an escapee; copy of message of May 4, 1864, of Jefferson Davis to the Confederate Senate, 1917; address in 1917, "Vindication of the South," of Chief Justice Eugene B. Gray of S. C.; letter of 1919 commenting on Sherman's Raid; letters of Hosea W. Road, 1921; letter of Feb. 12, 1921, mentioning the eating of mule meat during the siege of Vicksburg; letters of 1921 about the Knights of the Golden Circle; Z<sup>u</sup><sub>A</sub>aves, 1921; letters of 1921-1922, 1924 with Berkeley Minor concerning prisoners of war;

Confederate Veteran

18

clipping of June, 1922 about Julian S. Carr; letter about the Battle at Natural Bridge, Fla. (March, 1865), May, 1922; letter of 1923 containing a copy of an 1864 C. S. A. surgeon's letter, commenting on Grant, Lee, Siege of Petersburg, and politics and the coming election; letter and clipping from Lyon G. Tyler, May, 1923; letter of June 18, 1923, from M. P. Andrews about his History of the U. S.; letters of Paul A. Rockwill about Andrews' book, April-May, 1923; copy of a 1913 speech of Frank Johnston on the C. S. A. soldier, 1923; clipping about Uncle Tom's :



Confederate Veteran

19

Cabin, 1923; letter of C. E. Jones, 1924; letter of Nov. 1924, concerning Cal. and secession; address of Hon. Henderson Hallman, 1924; copy of a Civil War message in code, 1925; letter of 1927 refers to Camp Douglas Prison at Chicago, Ill.; copy of an article on John Marshall and Gettysburg, 1927; article on the Alamo, 1927; article on Florence, S. C., during the Civil War, 1928; clippings on John Brown, 1928; clipping on the March, 1865, skirmish near Chesterfield, S. C., 1928; letter of 1928 enclosing propaganda gainst Negroes; two letters from T.



Confederate Veteran

20

J. Arnold about the feeling in Va. during the Civil War, 1928; 1928 copy of a Civil War letter mentioning defenses at Amelia Island, Fla.; letter from S. A. Ashe, Nov. , 1928, concerning the role of Tammany Hall during Reconstruction; letter of Dec., 1928, about those who aided John Wilkes Booth to escape; letter of Feb. 28, 1929, to Gov. Howard M. Gore of West Va. concerning the Manassas battlefield; 1929 copy of an undated letter of Braxton Bragg to Clement L. Vallandigham; article on the C. S. A. war song, "The Homespun Dress," 1929; clipping about Grant,

Confederate Veteran

21

1929; article on Stratford Hall, Va., 1929; article on the Civil War prison at Western Penitentiary, Pittsburg, 1929; letters in 1930 about the use of the term "War Between The states" or "Civil War"; item of March 16, 1931, about Appomattox, Va.; letters of July, 1931, on J. E. B. Stuart, Stonewall Jackson, and Chancellorsville; 1931 article on the Tenn. Valley during the Civil War and the care of the wounded at Iuka, Miss.; 1931 letter with an article by Eddie Rickenbacker on "The Spirit of Armistice"; 1932 article about Rene Fonck and World War I;

Confederate Veteran

22

1932 letter about Sherman's campaign in the Carolinas; 1932 article about George Washington's Bicentennial; clipping of 1932 about the death of John Hunt Morgan; 1932 clipping about Oglethorpe (Ga.) Inf. at the 1st Battle of Manassas; undated article on the origin of the Virginia or Merrimac; Hampton Roads Conf., undated; undated history of the Lookout (Tenn.) Artillery; undated history of the Va. Secession convention; undated article on Memphis during the Civil War; several undated stories by James E. Payne; undated article on the death of Gen. John S.

Confederate Veteran

23

Bowen; undated clippings on the Atlanta Campaign; clipping about Lady Nancy Astor; undated roll of the 1st Ky. Cav.; article on the Battle of Franklin, Tenn. and retreat from Nashville, undated; article on the surrender of Johnston's Army; undated history of the 25th Ga. Regt.; undated article on the duel between Gens. John S. Marmaduke and L. M. Walker (1889); and undated booklet on the role of N. C. Troops during the Civil War.

8. Reminiscences (1861-1932)

This group contains reminiscences of various



Confederate Veteran

24

C. S. A. veterans. Only general subject entries have been made. Reminiscences about: Wilson's Creek Battle, 1861; Forrest's raid in western Tenn. in 1862, containing a letter of Jan. 7, 1863, of Gen. Dibrell to his wife; Siege of Petersburg, 1864; Stuart's raid around McClellan, 1897; Battle of Winchester, 1905; Jones' Raid through West Va., 1905; McNair's Brigade 1906; escape of Gen. John H. Morgan from Columbus, Ohio, 1907; 23rd Regt. of S. C. Vols., 1910; Battle of Spring Hill, 1912; 7th Va. Cav., 1914; Reconstruction, 1915; May Agnes Hyde, C. S. A.



Confederate Veteran

25

spy, 1915; reminiscences of Simon Baruch, C. S. A. \*surgeon, 1915; Scott's Ky. raid, 1918; 33rd Ala. Regt., 1916; 10th Ala. Regt., 1916; Forrest's Cav., 1919, 1927; Anna Ella Carroll, 1920; Sherman in Camden, S. C., 1920; 16th Va. Cav., 1920; 28th N. C. Vols., 1923 (at Gettysburg, Spottsylvania, Pt. Lookout Prison, Chancellorsville); Reconstruction in La.--speech of W. O. Hart, 1923; 26th Miss. Regt., 1924; Wilson's Raiders, 1924; Battle of Natural Bridge (Fla.), 1927; 2nd Regt. Va. Cav., 1927; Battle of Bentonville, 1928; 17th Va. Cav., 1929; Monitor

Confederate Veteran

26

and Merrimac fight, 1929, n.d.; interview with Gen. Sherman, 1929; early history of Ku Klux Klan, 1931; 7th S. C. Bat., 1931; Civil War in Tenn., 1932; memoirs of widow of Gen. Logan, 1932.

Undated: Prison experiences of women in Kansas City; review of M. P. Andrews' book, Women of the South in War Time; Morgantown, La.; 3rd Ala. Cav.; 8th Tenn. Cav.; 24th Tenn. Regt.; 3rd Ky. Regt. at Shiloh; 30th Miss. Regt.; first submarine in C. S. A. Navy; Battle of Gettysburg 58th Ala. Inf.; 5th N. C. Cav.; list of 3rd Ala.

Confederate Veteran

27

Regt.; La. Brigade; 4th Tenn. Regt.; memoirs of Gov. Francis R. Lubbock of Texas; firing on Star of West; 10th Tenn. Regt.; Gen. Sterling Price in Missouri; 12th Tenn. Vols.; and 2nd Regt. n. C. Cav. (undated by William A. Curtis).

9. Poetry

This division contains poems written primarily for the Confederate Veteran, on different war subjects, such as battles, Lee, Jackson, places, Lincoln. There are copies on various "Dixie" lyrics.

A poem of 1861 to the Palmetto Guards mentions

names of various members of the Guards; the poem "Arlington" and letter of Aug. 28, 1914, by John A. Joyce; copy of a poem (ca. 1915) by Virginia Frazer Boyle; 1918, copies of poems by "Asa Hart" or "Hartz" while in Johnson's Island Prison which were evidently well known at one time; copy of a poem by Alexander Ridly Dean, "The Soldier of Stone," ca. 1925; poems, 1928, and letter of April 15, 1929, from John P. Coffin; poem of John E. Hobeika, 1929; three letters of John Proctor Mills, 1932; clipping about what happened to Belle Boyd after the war, 1932;



Confederate Veteran

29

undated letter of S. A. Cunningham; undated,  
"A Ballad of Emma Sansom" by John T. Morre;  
undated copy of words and music to "The Old  
North State" by William Gaston; undated copy  
of poem by Issac R. Sherwood; undated copy of  
poem "Terry's Rangers Flag" by Fletcher Davis.



C.S.A. Veterans.

**FOR INFORMATION ABOUT THIS COLLECTION OR  
ADDITIONS TO THIS COLLECTION, PLEASE ASK A  
STAFF MEMBER TO CONSULT THE COLLECTION  
MANAGEMENT SYSTEM.**

MICROFILM

MANUSCRIPTS

Congregational Churches in Massachusetts.  
Conventions

Records, 1748-1789

Boston, Suffolk County, Massachusetts

1 reel

12-11-63

Positive

Original manuscript in The Congregational Library,  
Boston, Mass. Filmed by Harvard University  
Library.

Date of order: 5-16-63.

Fund: 04

Date received:

Price: \$8.50

## Congregational Churches in Massachusetts. Conventions

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In 1748 the ministers voted to keep a record of the minutes, votes, and accounts of their annual conventions at Boston. This microfilm contains the minutes, votes, and accounts from 1748 to 1789. A list of contents appears in two parts at the beginning and the end of the reel: pp. i-xii, 1748-1782; pp. 166-169, 1783-1789. The annual conventions are recorded consecutively.

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Industrial Union Councils. North Carolina

Papers, 1953-1954

Charlotte, Mecklenburg Co., N.C.

SEE SHELF LIST

64 items

Box 29 of  
Labor Archives

8-31-76

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Industrial Union Councils. North Carolina.  
Papers. Charlotte, Mecklenburg Co., N.C.

This collection consists of one folder of material for the North Carolina State Industrial Union Council. The industrial union councils were comparable to the state federations of labor in the American Federation of Labor. In addition to a national Department of Industrial Union Councils, councils were established in each state, most organizations having a



Congress of Industrial Organizations.

2

Industrial Union Councils. North Carolina

president and a secretary-treasurer. There were also city and county councils. One of the major duties of the state councils was to work against undesirable state laws and to attempt legislative gains favorable to organized labor. The councils also endeavored to inform U.S. Representatives and Senators of the opinions of their constituency in regard to labor union matters.

The miscellaneous correspondence is that of

Congress of Industrial Organizations.

Industrial Union Councils. North Carolina

two officers of the North Carolina State Industrial Union Council: Haywood D. "Red" Lisk, President, and J. R. Graham, C.I.O. Representative for the Council. These letters contain information relating to political action, financial matters, and meetings. In addition to the correspondence there are other items, such as applications for affiliation.

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Industrial Union Councils. Tennessee

Papers, 1938-1953

Nashville, Davidson Co., Tenn.

1,777 items

59-25  
Boxes 29-32 of  
Labor Archives

8-31-76

SEE SHELF LIST

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Industrial Union Councils. Tennessee. Papers.  
Nashville, Davidson Co., Tenn.

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This collection consists of the papers of the Tennessee State Industrial Union Council. The industrial union councils were comparable to the state federations of labor in the American Federation of Labor. In addition to a national Department of Industrial Union Councils, councils were established in each state, most organizations having a president and a secretary-treasurer. There were also city and

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Industrial Union Councils. Tennessee

county councils. One of the major duties of the state councils was to work against undesirable state laws and to attempt legislative gains favorable to organized labor. The councils also endeavored to inform U.S. Representatives and Senators of the opinions of their constituency in regard to labor union matters.

One of the Tennessee State Industrial Union Council officers represented in these files is Paul R. Christopher, who from 1940 to 1946



Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Industrial Union Councils. Tennessee

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served at various times as President and as Executive Secretary-Treasurer. Other officers included in the papers are S. Matthew Lynch, Executive Secretary-Treasurer from Dec., 1946 to May, 1947, and from Nov., 1948 to Oct., 1950, as well as Harold S. Marthenke, Acting Executive Secretary-Treasurer from May-Dec., 1947.

The files are composed of folders in a subject arrangement, primarily occurring during the 1940's. A group of miscellaneous Papers at

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Industrial Union Councils. Tennessee

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the beginning of the collection span the ten-year period from 1942 to 1952. There are folders for the Industrial Union Councils in Knoxville, Memphis, and Chattanooga, Tenn. A folder of correspondence of John Brophy, Director of the Industrial Union Councils headquartered in Washington, D.C., spans the year 1944. Various organizations and labor unions are represented, such as the National Farmers' Union, the Office for Emergency Management, the

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Industrial Union Councils. Tennessee

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Bureau of National Affairs, the United Furniture Workers of America, and the Knoxville War Housing Committee.

Since this collection has not been cataloged in detail, the entries made for the Autograph File may be incomplete. Correspondence usually was indexed when there was a whole folder of correspondence for a person or a significant number of letters for a person throughout the collection. Only general subject entries have been made.

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Industrial Union Councils. Virginia

Papers, 1928-1957

Richmond, Va.

59-A & B

Boxes 33-51 of  
Labor Archives

& Picture Lab. IV, 4

6,698 items and 49 vols.

8-31-76

SEE SHELF LIST

Congress of Industrial Organizations. Industrial Union Councils. Virginia. Papers. Richmond, Va.

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This collection consists of the papers of the Virginia State Industrial Union Council. The Industrial Union Councils were comparable to the state federations of labor in the American Federation of Labor. In addition to a national Department of Industrial Union Councils, councils were established in each state, most organizations having a president and a secretary



Congress of Industrial Organizations.

2

Industrial Union Councils. Virginia

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treasurer. There were also city and county councils. One of the major duties of the state councils was to work against undesirable state laws and to attempt legislative gains favorable to organized labor. The councils also endeavored to inform U.S. Representatives and Senators of the opinions of their constituency in regard to labor union matters.

The correspondence in this collection is primarily that of Charles C. Webber, President

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Industrial Union Councils. Virginia

of the Virginia State Industrial Union Council. He was born in 1892, in Osborne Mills, near Ann Arbor, Michigan. A graduate of the University of Michigan and the Boston University School of Theology, he did additional graduate work at Union Theological Seminary, Harvard University, and Columbia University. Webber pursued his career in religious work in Denver, Pittsburgh, and New York. His serious work in the labor union field began in 1920, with his

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Industrial Union Councils. Virginia

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presidency of the Denver Labor College. In 1946, he was elected President and Director of the Virginia C.I.O. Political Action Committee, as well as being appointed "chaplain to organized labor" by the Methodist Church. Webber was the Legislative Agent of the Virginia State Industrial Union Council in 1950, has served as a National Representative of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America, and has been a delegate to several Constitutional Conventions

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Industrial Union Councils. Virginia

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5

of the national C.I.O. He has authored several publications and articles. For more detailed information, please consult CIO News for June 3, 1946 (Vol. 9, No. 23).

Although the papers span the years 1928-1957, the bulk of the collection falls in the 1940's and 1950's. Since Webber was concurrently President of the Virginia Council and Director of the Virginia C.I.O. Political Action Committee, correspondence for both organizations was



Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Industrial Union Councils. Virginia

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coming to his office at the same time. The letters for the two groups were somewhat intermingled in the folders, but the files were separated, and two distinct collections were established.

In the collection there are a few letters of political figures, such as Hubert Humphrey, Estes Kefauver, and Harry Truman. Larger amounts of correspondence exist for the labor leaders Lucy Randolph Mason, the C.I.O. Public



Congress of Industrial Organizations.

7

Industrial Union Councils, Virginia

Relations Representative for the Southeast, as well as Ernest B. Pugh, also a President of the Virginia State Industrial Union Council. See also the manuscript collection for Lucy Randolph Mason in this department.

A large section of correspondence and printed material runs from 1943 to 1955. Generally these items are miscellaneous material which either came in loose or in unmarked folders. As much of this material as possible has been

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Industrial Union Councils. Virginia

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8

worked into or added to subject categories.

The other folders in this collection are organized basically in a subject arrangement, with the topics filed alphabetically. Only the labor unions, organizations, topics, and persons for which there is a large amount of material, as well as a representative sampling of some others to indicate the scope of the collection, will be mentioned in this sketch.

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Industrial Union Councils. Virginia

Various labor unions are represented in the papers, including the Oil Workers International Union, the United Public Workers of America, and the telephone unions, for instance the National Federation of Telephone Workers. Certain labor organizations, such as the American Labor Research Institute, Inc.; the Highlander Folk School; and the Southern School for Workers are included. Also, there are almost two boxes of material for conventions of the national C.I.O.

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Industrial Union Councils. Virginia

and the Virginia State Industrial Union Council,  
1941-1952. Included are printed proceedings as  
well as other material.

In addition, there is material for many non-  
labor organizations, several of which are relat-  
ed to the labor union movement, though, such as  
the Virginia Child Labor Committee. Government  
agencies are represented, including the U.S.  
Department of Labor, the Wage Stabilization  
Board, and the Office of Price Administration.



Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Industrial Union Councils. Virginia

Webber's interest in religion is evidenced by the folders for various groups, such as the Federal Council of the Churches of Christ in America, the National Study Conference on the Church and Economic Life, and the Virginia Council of Churches, Inc. The Progressive Citizens for America is another association in the collection.

The Virginia State Industrial Union Council, through Webber's leadership, became involved in



Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Industrial Union Councils. Virginia

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a number of issues, some of them sensitive ones in the South, especially those concerning segregation, discrimination, and the Negro. Other issues represented were the poll tax, child labor, industrial safety, and anti-labor legislation.

The serials, which will also be listed in the subject file, range from Labor Letter to The National Reporter.

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Industrial Union Councils. Virginia

Since this collection has not been cataloged in detail, the entries made for the Autograph File may be incomplete. Correspondence usually was indexed when there was a whole folder of correspondence for a person or a significant number of letters for a person throughout the collection. Only general subject entries have been made for this collection.

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. North Carolina

Papers, 1909-1957

Charlotte, Mecklenburg Co., N.C.

29,824 items and 52 vols.

59-B-8-C,  
Boxes 52-100 of  
Labor Archives

8-31-76

SEE SHELF LIST

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. North Carolina. Papers.  
Charlotte, Mecklenburg Co., N.C.

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The papers for the Congress of Industrial Organizations (C.I.O.) Organizing Committee of North Carolina, with headquarters in Charlotte, fall mainly in the 1940's and 1950's. Much of the C.I.O. Organizing Committee material consists of the dead files of the organizing campaign carried on in the state. A reorganization began in 1953, during which most of the servicing and organizational work previously

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. North Carolina

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conducted by the state organizing committees was turned over to the international unions. Therefore, in the process of shifting offices and personnel, the files became available for transfer to the Labor Archives at Duke University.

At the Executive Board Meeting of the Congress of Industrial Organizations in March, 1946, the C.I.O. Organizing Committee, or Southern Organizing Committee, was established with



Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. North Carolina

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headquarters in Atlanta. Selected as its national director was Van A. Bittner, Vice President of the United Steelworkers of America, and there were six assistant directors. There also were State Directors for most of the twelve states involved: Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, and Virginia. Additional staff members were paid organizers or field workers, many of whom were

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. North Carolina

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war veterans raised in the South, and who at one time numbered about 350.

The C.I.O. Organizing Committee was charged with directing the Southern Organizing Drive, or "Operation Dixie" as it was sometimes called. The American Federation of Labor also launched an organizing drive in the South in the same year, but it was terminated in 1947. The Southern Organizing Drive of the Congress of Industrial Organizations, which began on June 15,

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. North Carolina

1946, had as its basic purpose the initiation of a campaign to organize the unorganized workers in the twelve states of the Committee's territory as well as a portion of West Virginia. In order to accomplish this purpose, it was necessary for the field workers, after making extensive contacts with workers, to file a petition with the National Labor Relations Board for an election to determine whether or not the union in question would be allowed to represent the

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. North Carolina

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employees in collective bargaining with the employer. It was hoped that as a result of this organizing effort, the workers would secure better wages, improved working conditions, and job security.

With its goal of obtaining one million new members for C.I.O. unions, the C.I.O. Organizing Committee used various methods in its work. In addition to personal contacts with workers, the organizers contacted professional persons,



Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. North Carolina

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emphasizing church people, to whom periodic mailings of C.I.O. material was also sent. Extensive radio and newspaper publicity was used also.

More than one million dollars was pledged by C.I.O. affiliates to fund the Southern Organizing Drive. The textile, lumber, chemical, and oil industries were the ones selected for concentrated organizational effort, although other businesses such as clothing manufacture, food



Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. North Carolina

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and tobacco, furniture, and steel were also areas of interest. In 1953, the Organizing Committee was abolished, having fallen far short of its original objective.

The majority of the correspondence is that of William J. Smith and Franz E. Daniel. Smith (1902- ) was North Carolina Director for the C.I.O. Organizing Committee from May, 1946 to August, 1950. Born in San Francisco, he was the son of Mary and David Smith. In 1943, he

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. North Carolina

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married Audrey Elizabeth Thyson and has two children. Smith's labor union career has included serving as regional director for the following areas: Florida and Georgia, North Carolina and Virginia, and New England. He also was Director for Maryland and from February to April, 1946, was employed as Director of Membership of the Labor Health Institute in St. Louis. After leaving his North Carolina position, Smith later became Florida State Director for the

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. North Carolina

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C.I.O. His other union activities included active membership in the International Seaman's Union, 1920-1928, and being a member of the General Executive Board of the Industrial Union of Marine and Shipbuilding Workers of America, 1939-1941. In addition, he has served as a panel member of the War Labor Board in Florida and has authored a series of organizing leaflets and newspapers.

Smith's successor, Daniel, held the North

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. North Carolina

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Carolina Directorship until at least 1953. He had previously held positions as South Carolina Director of the C.I.O. Organizing Committee, 1946-1950; South Carolina State Director of the Textile Workers Union of America, 1946-1949; and Secretary of the South Carolina C.I.O. - Political Action Committee in 1950.

Other correspondents throughout the collection include R. C. Thomas and William F. Billingsley, both Assistant North Carolina Director



Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. North Carolina

successively in 1948; Bruce E. Davis, Assistant North Carolina Director and International Representative of the International Woodworkers of America (I.W.A.) from 1951 to 1952; and M. Wade Lynch, Western Area Director for the C.I.O. in Asheville. Other I.W.A. International Representatives whose letters appear in this collection are Cecil Nash, Frank A. Evans, and E. L. Sandefur.

Two early items are letters in June, 1909,



Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. North Carolina

13

which concern a wage agreement between the Cotton Manufacturers Association and the Textile Council, representing the textile operatives of Fall River, Mass. The letter of June 12 was written by Thomas Taylor, Secretary of the Fall River Loom-Fixers' Association to William H. Cash in the same city. Since the other letter of June 23 was written by Cash, both are in a folder under his name.

The folders in this collection are organized

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. North Carolina

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basically in a subject arrangement, with the topics filed alphabetically. Only the labor unions, organizations, topics, and persons for which there is a large amount of material, as well as a representative sampling of some others to indicate the scope of the collection, will be mentioned in this sketch.

The two labor unions for which there is the largest amount of material in this collection are the United Furniture Workers of America

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. North Carolina

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(U.F.W.A.) and the Textile Workers Union of America (T.W.U.A.). This emphasis is a reflection of the fact that furniture and textiles are two of the major manufacturing industries in North Carolina. In addition to the correspondence of Daniel and Smith, there are letters of Walter L. Carson, Regional Director of the U.F.W.A. in District Council 5; Maurice J. Dineen, Field Representative of the U.F.W.A.; and Ernest D. Marsh, International Director of

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. North Carolina

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Organization for the U.F.W.A. Both Carson and Dineen were located in High Point, N.C.

Supplementary to this correspondence, the files contain miscellaneous material gathered by the C.I.O. Organizing Committee in North Carolina as well as copies of letters sent to them. The files are basically organized by the names of various southern companies that the U.F.W.A. was attempting to organize. Other folders contain material on the High Point Organizing



Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. North Carolina

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Committee and a Wage Stabilization Guide prepared by the U.F.W.A. There is one box of U.F.W.A. general material at the beginning of this section.

In the Textile Workers Union of America section there are folders for various mills and manufacturing companies. The Marshall Field and Company, Manufacturing Division is represented by several folders, relating primarily to grievances heard by an arbitration board. There is



Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. North Carolina

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some correspondence of Luther H. Hodges and Frank T. de Vyver in these folders. In a folder entitled "Union Fratricide: The Textile Workers' Split," is material which de Vyver used in an article by that name. Elsewhere in this section is information on strikes in textile mills and on T.W.U.A. Local 918 in Concord, N.C., as well as copies of textile contracts and organizing flyers. Harold Griffiths, Area Director of the C.I.O. Organizing Committee for the T.W.U.A.;

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. North Carolina

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James H. Fullerton, Representative of the T.W.U.A. and later Manager of the Mecklenburg County Joint Board, T.W.U.A.; and Wade Lynch, previously mentioned, all appear in the correspondence.

There is a large section of material for the Textile Workers Union of America organizing drive in the Cabarrus County area of North Carolina. There is much correspondence of Dean L. Culver, Representative of the C.I.O. Organizing Committee responsible for the Cannon Mills

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. North Carolina

Company, and Joel B. Leighton, Representative of the T.W.U.A. and then Director of the C.I.O. Organizing Committee in the Concord-Kannapolis area. A few letters of Draper D. Wood, Southern Area Director of the C.I.O. Organizing Committee, headquartered in Concord, N.C., appear in these papers. These files primarily delineate the concentrated efforts of the T.W.U.A. to organize Cannon Mills, a major target of the Southern Organizing Drive, which was located in Concord,

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. North Carolina

N.C. These papers, 1946-1948, are divided into several categories, such as staff; clippings, mostly from North Carolina newspapers; correspondence; publications, primarily T.W.U.A.; and publicity, containing many leaflets. The category entitled "Data," is comprised of information on the textile industry, Cannon Mills, North Carolina legislators, and medical care in North Carolina. There are also administrative reports and legal material relating to the Na-



Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. North Carolina

tional Labor Relations Board, labor laws in the state, and the Federal Communications Commission.

A large group of membership records are organized under the name of a variety of North Carolina companies. For each company there is a listing of the members of the union there, with the initiation fees paid. There is much more material for the T.W.U.A. and the Food, Tobacco, Agricultural and Allied Workers Union of America than for any other union, but many



Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. North Carolina

24

others are represented as well. Included also are new membership reports and initiation fee letters.

Many folders contain correspondence with various persons, under such categories as Senators and Congressmen, National C.I.O., regional directors, and several state directors under the name of the state. The letters of various T.W.U.A. and C.I.O. Organizing Committee officials were often grouped together in a folder

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. North Carolina

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under the name of the person, for example William F. Billingsley, Paul R. Christopher, Lewis M. Conn, Sherman H. Dalrymple, Oral L. Garrison, Van A. Bittner, and George Baldanzi. Additionally, there are folders of general correspondence and printed material. Flyers and leaflets, reports, radio scripts, legal papers, as well as material on conventions form a part of this collection. The serials, which are listed in the subject file, include The CIO

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. North Carolina

Round-Up, the Textile Bulletin, and The Department Store Organizer.

Since this collection has not been cataloged in detail, the entries made for the Autograph File may be incomplete. Correspondence usually was indexed when there was a whole folder of correspondence for a person or a significant number of letters for a person throughout the collection. Only general subject entries have been made.

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. South Carolina

Papers, 1946-1953

Spartanburg, Spartanburg Co., S.C.,  
and Columbia, Richland Co., S.C.

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Labor Archives

8-31-76

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Congress of Industrial Organizations. Organizing Committee. South Carolina. Papers. Spartanburg, Spartanburg Co., S.C., and Columbia, Richland Co., S.C.

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The Congress of Industrial Organizations (C.I.O.) Organizing Committee of South Carolina centered its organizing efforts on mills in the Piedmont area of South Carolina. Particular cities of concentration were Anderson, Spartanburg, and Greenville.

Much of the C.I.O. Organizing Committee material consists of the dead files of the



Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. South Carolina

organizing campaign carried on in the state. A reorganization began in 1953, during which most of the servicing and organizational work previously conducted by the state organizing committees was turned over to the international unions. Therefore, in the process of shifting offices and personnel, the files became available for transfer to the Labor Archives at Duke University.

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. South Carolina

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At the Executive Board Meeting of the Congress of Industrial Organizations in March, 1946, the C.I.O. Organizing Committee, or Southern Organizing Committee, was established with headquarters in Atlanta. Selected as its national director was Van A. Bittner, Vice President of the United Steelworkers of America, and there were six assistant directors. There also were State Directors for most of the twelve states involved: Alabama, Arkansas, Florida,

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. South Carolina

Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, and Virginia. Additional staff members were paid organizers or field workers, many of whom were war veterans raised in the South, and who at one time numbered about 350.

The C.I.O. Organizing Committee was charged with directing the Southern Organizing Drive, or "Operation Dixie" as it was sometimes called. The American Federation of Labor also launched

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. South Carolina

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an organizing drive in the South in the same year, but it was terminated in 1947. The Southern Organizing Drive of the Congress of Industrial Organizations, which began on June 15, 1946, had as its basic purpose the initiation of a campaign to organize the unorganized workers in the twelve states of the Committee's territory as well as a portion of West Virginia. In order to accomplish this purpose, it was necessary for the field workers, after making



Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. South Carolina

extensive contacts with workers, to file a petition with the National Labor Relations Board for an election to determine whether or not the union in question would be allowed to represent the employees in collective bargaining with the employer. It was hoped that as a result of this organizing effort, the workers would secure better wages, improved working conditions, and job security.



Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. South Carolina

With its goal of obtaining one million new members for C.I.O. unions, the C.I.O. Organizing Committee used various methods in its work. In addition to personal contacts with workers, the organizers contacted professional persons, emphasizing church people, to whom periodic mailings of C.I.O. material was also sent. Extensive radio and newspaper publicity was used also.

More than one million dollars was pledged by C.I.O. affiliates to fund the Southern

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. South Carolina

Organizing Drive. The textile, lumber, chemical, and oil industries were the ones selected for concentrated organizational effort, although other businesses such as clothing manufacture, food and tobacco, furniture, and steel were also areas of interest. In 1953, the Organizing Committee was abolished, having fallen far short of its original objective.

The C.I.O. Organizing Committee of South Carolina files are primarily the correspondence

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. South Carolina

of Franz E. Daniel and Lloyd P. Vaughan. Daniel was the South Carolina Director of the C.I.O. Organizing Committee from ca. May, 1946 to Aug. 14, 1950. During a portion of this same period, from 1946 to ca. Sept., 1949, he also served as South Carolina State Director of the Textile Workers Union of America (T.W.U.A.). In 1950, Daniel served as Secretary of the South Carolina C.I.O.-Political Action Committee. Daniel's letters appear throughout the collection, but

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. South Carolina

in particular there are several folders of staff correspondence with him. During the tenure of Daniel as Director, the office of the C.I.O. Organizing Committee of South Carolina was located in Spartanburg.

When Daniel moved north in 1950 to assume the post as North Carolina Director of the C.I.O., Vaughan became the South Carolina Director of the C.I.O. Organizing Committee. At this time the office of the Organizing Committee was



Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. South Carolina

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moved to Columbia, where Vaughan resided. It was customary for the headquarters of such organizations to be moved to the city where the person holding the position lived. Vaughan retained this post at least until 1953. His other experience included being C.I.O. Area Director for Southwest Virginia and Secretary-Treasurer of the Virginia C.I.O. Council.

The folders in this collection are organized basically in a subject arrangement, with the



Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. South Carolina

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topics filed alphabetically. Only the labor unions, organizations, topics, and persons for which there is a large amount of material, as well as a representative sampling of some others to indicate the scope of the collection, will be mentioned in this sketch.

Many of the folders are organized by the names of the persons with whom Daniel and Vaughan corresponded. There are numerous folders for labor union officials, not only of the

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. South Carolina

13

C.I.O. Organizing Committee, but also of the C.I.O. and the T.W.U.A. Such labor leaders included are Charles E. Auslander, George Baldanzi, Paul R. Christopher, Richard F. Conn, Sherman Dalrymple, Allan S. Haywood, Lucy Randolph Mason, Philip Murray, and William J. Smith. There is a particularly large amount of correspondence for Van A. Bittner, National Director of the C.I.O. Organizing Committee with headquarters in Atlanta, and John V. Riffe, Assistant

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. South Carolina

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National Director and then National Director as  
successor to Bittner.

Other prominent correspondents, particularly  
those in political pursuits, appear throughout  
the collection. These include Strom Thurmond,  
Harry A. Slattery, Claude D. Pepper, Burnet R.  
Maybank, Charles M. LaFollette, Maynard C.  
Krueger, Olin D. Johnston, and William L. Con-  
nolly.

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. South Carolina

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The C.I.O. Organizing Committee of South Carolina Papers are heavily oriented toward the Textile Workers Union of America since textiles is the only industry which the C.I.O. made a strong attempt to organize in the state. There is material on the organizing efforts of this union not only in the T.W.U.A. folders, but also in several others that are listed in the subject file. Also, the folders containing Franz E. Daniel correspondence as T.W.U.A. State



Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. South Carolina

Director bear upon this topic. Since he held the above-mentioned position as well as that of South Carolina Director of the C.I.O. Organizing Committee simultaneously, and the correspondence is intermixed in the files, the material for the two organizations has been retained together in one collection. Some of the other major labor unions represented are the Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America; the International Woodworkers of America; the United



Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. South Carolina

Furniture Workers of America; the Food, Tobacco, Agricultural and Allied Workers Union of America; the Communications Workers of America; and the Retail, Wholesale and Department Store Union.

Other topics and organizations appear in the collection, showing the variety of interests of the C.I.O. Organizing Committee of South Carolina and its Directors. Various divisions of the C.I.O. Organizing Committee, such as the Industrial Union Councils and the Department of

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. South Carolina

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Education and Research are in the papers. The American Arbitration Association; the Labor Press Association, Inc; and the National Religion and Labor Foundation are examples of labor-related groups for which there is information. Even some organizations which are not directly labor-oriented, such as the Southern Conference for Human Welfare, the American Cancer Society, the Fellowship of Southern Churchmen, and the Cooperative Broadcasting Association are

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. South Carolina

included. Certain issues, for example atomic energy, the Ku Klux Klan, and anti-union propaganda, appear in the files. Please consult the Subject File in this department for the locations of this material in the collection.

Other types of miscellaneous material are a part of these papers. A variety of items including press releases; pamphlets, many of which are publications of the C.I.O.; financial papers, such as C.I.O. monthly expenses; and newspaper

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. South Carolina

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clippings may be found. Some of the clippings are from Anderson, S.C., and include editorials as well as news items. Other cuttings include labor cartoons from newspapers. The mimeographed fliers in several folders were employed both in C.I.O. and T.W.U.A. organizing efforts. These fliers and leaflets were usually distributed at plants as a way of publicizing the organizing drive. There are folders for various C.I.O. representatives, organizers, and presi-



Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. South Carolina

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dents of local unions, filed under their names. Included in these files are correspondence as well as reports of organizing activities completed. The serials, which are listed in the subject file, include UPA Adviser (United Paperworkers of America), U.D.A. Congressional Newsletter (Union for Democratic Action), and Cavil-cade (Labor Press Associated, Inc.).

Since this collection has not been cataloged in detail, the entries made for the Autograph



Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. South Carolina

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File may be incomplete. Correspondence usually was indexed when there was a whole folder of correspondence for a person or a significant number of letters for a person throughout the collection. Only general subject entries have been made.

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. Tennessee

Papers, 1940-1953

Knoxville, Knox Co., Tenn.

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**SEE SHELF LIST**

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. Tennessee. Papers.  
Knoxville, Knox Co., Tenn.

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The Congress of Industrial Organizations (C.I.O.). Organizing Committee. Tennessee Papers comprise the largest collection in the Labor Archives in the Manuscript Department and form nearly one-half of the original accession of labor material. Included are all of the records of the Tennessee C.I.O. primarily for the years 1945-1952, for the head office at Knoxville as well as the branches in Chattanooga, Nashville,

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. Tennessee

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2

and Bristol. This collection is a representative sample of the business conducted during this period by state C.I.O. organizations. There are complete records of organizing activities, records of strikes and arbitration, National Labor Relations Board cases with the supporting affidavits and documents, as well as financial papers. Much of the collection is comprised of correspondence of the Tennessee office with other offices in various states, the Southern headquarters, and the national office



Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. Tennessee

3

in Washington, D.C.

Much of the C.I.O. Organizing Committee material consists of the dead files of the organizing campaign carried on in the state. A reorganization began in 1953, during which most of the servicing and organizational work previously conducted by the state organizing committees was turned over to the international unions. Therefore, in the process of shifting offices and personnel, the files became available for transfer to the Labor Archives at



Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. Tennessee  
Duke University.

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At the Executive Board Meeting of the Congress of Industrial Organizations in March, 1946, the C.I.O. Organizing Committee, or Southern Organizing Committee, was established with headquarters in Atlanta. Selected as its national director was Van A. Bittner, Vice President of the United Steelworkers of America, and there were six assistant directors. There also were State Directors for most of the twelve states involved: Alabama, Arkansas,

Congress of Industrial Organizations.

5

Organizing Committee. Tennessee

Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, and Virginia. Additional staff members were paid organizers or field workers, many of whom were war veterans raised in the South, and who at one time numbered about 350.

The C.I.O. Organizing Committee was charged with directing the Southern Organizing Drive, or "Operation Dixie" as it was sometimes called. The American Federation of Labor also launched an organizing drive in the South in the same

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. Tennessee

6

year, but it was terminated in 1947. The Southern Organizing Drive of the Congress of Industrial Organizations, which began on June 15, 1946, had as its basic purpose the initiation of a campaign to organize the unorganized workers in the twelve states of the Committee's territory as well as a portion of West Virginia. In order to accomplish this purpose, it was necessary for the field workers, after making extensive contacts with workers, to file a petition with the National Labor Relations

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. Tennessee

7

Board for an election to determine whether or not the union in question would be allowed to represent the employees in collective bargaining with the employer. It was hoped that as a result of this organizing effort, the workers would secure better wages, improved working conditions, and job security.

With its goal of obtaining one million new members for C.I.O. unions, the C.I.O. Organizing Committee used various methods in its work. In addition to personal contacts with workers, the



Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. Tennessee

8

organizers contacted professional persons, emphasizing church people, to whom periodic mailings of C.I.O. material was also sent. Extensive radio and newspaper publicity was used also.

More than one million dollars was pledged by C.I.O. affiliates to fund the Southern Organizing Drive. The textile, lumber, chemical, and oil industries were the ones selected for concentrated organizational effort, although other businesses such as clothing manufacture, food



Congress of Industrial Organizations.

9

Organizing Committee. Tennessee

and tobacco, furniture, and steel were also areas of interest. In 1953, the Organizing Committee was abolished, having fallen far short of its original objective.

The organizing effort of the C.I.O. in Tennessee was managed by Paul Revere Christopher, Director of the C.I.O. Organizing Committee in Tennessee. The records in this collection are primarily the files of Christopher (1910-1974), who was born in Easley, South Carolina, the son of a textile worker. Although Christopher

Congress of Industrial Organizations.

10

Organizing Committee. Tennessee

became a mill worker at the age of fourteen, he later graduated from Clemson College in 1932. In that same year he married Mary Elizabeth Lybrand, and they had two children.

Christopher's career as a labor union leader began in 1933, when he became an organizer for the United Textile Workers of America. Four years later he became associated with the Textile Workers Organizing Committee and then assumed the vice presidency of the Textile Workers Union of America when it was chartered in

Congress of Industrial Organizations.

11

Organizing Committee. Tennessee

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1939. During the time that he was the C.I.O. Director for Tennessee (1940-1955), Christopher supervised the organizing efforts in the state. He and his staff were responsible for a dramatic increase in the number of union members in the state. In 1955, he was appointed Director of Region VIII (Tennessee) for the A.F.L.-C.I.O. His labor union involvement also included serving as President and Executive Secretary-Treasurer of the Tennessee State Industrial Union Council and as Vice President of the

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. Tennessee

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12

North Carolina Federation of Labor. Christopher served in various capacities with a variety of labor-related and public organizations, many of which are represented by files in this collection, and was a politically-active member of the Democratic Party.

For further, more detailed biographical information, please consult Who's Who in Labor (New York: The Dryden Press, 1946) and Biographical Dictionary of American Labor Leaders (Westport, Conn: Greenwood Press, 1974).



Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. Tennessee

13

The folders in this collection are organized basically in a subject arrangement, with the topics filed alphabetically. Only the labor unions, organizations, topics, and persons for which there is a large amount of material, as well as a representative sampling of some others to indicate the scope of the collection, will be mentioned in this sketch. These office files were set up in many cases by the name of the correspondent rather than by the name of the organization represented.



Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. Tennessee

14

Although this collection consists for the most part of the C.I.O. Organizing Committee files with Christopher as director, some outgoing letters of two other Organizing Committee staff members also appear. One is Maurice R. Allen, Milan, Tennessee Director of the C.I.O. Organizing Committee, whose major responsibility was with the United Gas, Coke, and Chemical Workers of America. Additionally there is some correspondence of Bethel T. Judd, a C.I.O. field representative in Chattanooga.

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. Tennessee

15

Christopher, Allen, and Judd corresponded with a wide range of persons, mostly within the C.I.O., but others as well. There are collective folders for communications with C.I.O. Regional Directors and C.I.O. representatives of various unions in Tennessee. In addition there are folders for various C.I.O. representatives, regional directors, and area directors for Nashville and Kingsport, as well as for Chattanooga, which are filed under the name of the person holding the position.

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. Tennessee

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16

Christopher maintained correspondence files with prominent C.I.O. officials as well as with other trade union leaders. George Baldanzi, Philip Murray, Lucy Randolph Mason, John V. Riffe, Sherman Dalrymple, and Van A. Bittner are all represented in the papers. There are also folders for Allan S. Haywood, William J. Smith, John G. Ramsay, Ernest B. Pugh, Richard L. Conn, and James B. Carey. A folder of the letters of U.S. Congressmen includes Albert A. Gore, Lister Hill, Kenneth D. McKellar, James

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. Tennessee

17

P. Priest, and Pat Sutton. Other prominent figures represented in the collection are Harry Emerson Fosdick, Senator Arthur Thomas Stewart, Howard Kester, and Cameron P. Hall.

The organizing records of numerous labor unions appear in the collection. It was evidently the intent of the leaders of the C.I.O. Organizing Committee in Tennessee to concentrate their efforts particularly in the steel and textile industries. The sections for both the United Steelworkers of America and the



Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. Tennessee

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18

Textile Workers Union of America (T.W.U.A.)  
are large, containing folders for various  
Tennessee companies that the appropriate union  
was attempting to organize.

The several folders for the Standard-Coosa-  
Thatcher Company of Chattanooga indicate the  
extent of the T.W.U.A.'s organizing drive there.  
Included in the T.W.U.A. section is some corres-  
pondence of Joseph R. White, Vice President and  
Director of the Tennessee T.W.U.A., and Herbert  
S. Williams, Alabama Director of the T.W.U.A.



Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. Tennessee

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19

Some of the T.W.U.A. files were evidently originally those of Joel B. Leighton, a National Representative and then an International Representative of the union, which later were sent to the main office in Knoxville.

At the end of the T.W.U.A. section are three card file boxes containing various types of records of the union. One box is filled with union membership cards for employees of Standard-Coosa-Thatcher Company; Gluck Brothers, Inc; Tennessee Furniture Industries, Inc; and

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. Tennessee

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20

Morrison Turning Company. Contact cards for workers in the Standard-Coosa-Thatcher Company are in another box. Dues records for Chattanooga and the contiguous Northwest Georgia area comprise the contents of the third card file.

Although the C.I.O. Organizing Committee apparently stressed the textile and steel industries, much organizing effort was also produced by the United Furniture Workers of America and the United Gas, Coke, and Chemical Workers

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. Tennessee

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21

of America. The collection contains large sections for each of these unions. The Gas, Coke, and Chemical Workers material includes the Oak Ridge, Tennessee, organizing drive, since the Atomic Workers Organizing Committee was a division of that labor union. Some of the many other unions in the papers are the Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America; the United Automobile, Aircraft, and Agricultural Implement Workers of America; the American Newspaper Guild; and the Food, Tobacco, Agricultural, and Allied

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. Tennessee

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22

Workers Union of America. Others include the International Woodworkers of America; the International Union of Mine, Mill, and Smelter Workers; the United Mine Workers of America; the United Cannery, Agriculture, Packing, and Allied Workers of America; and the International Union of Electrical, Radio, and Machine Workers. The other unions in the collection have smaller amounts of material.

It was the practice of the C.I.O. to form organizing committees, such as the previously



Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. Tennessee

23

mentioned Atomic Workers Organizing Committee, at a stage prior to attaining status as full-fledged affiliated national unions. The organizing committees for which there are records in this collection are for the Government and Civic Employees; Insurance and Allied Workers, Plant Guards, Telephone Workers, Utility Workers, Optical and Instrument Workers, Steel Workers, and Paper Workers. Under the headings of "C.I.O." and "National C.I.O." are several folders pertaining to such topics as legislation



Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. Tennessee

24

matters, the Department of Education and Research, conferences, a directory, the National C.I.O. War Relief Committee, and the National C.I.O. Community Services Committee.

A variety of labor and labor-related organizations and conferences appear in these papers. Examples are the Joint Labor Legislative Committee; the Labor Institute of America; the Southern School for Workers, Inc.; the United Labor Conference; the American Arbitration Association; and the American Labor Education

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. Tennessee

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25

Service, Inc. The Highlander Folk School material, 1940-1952, fills nearly two boxes. Located in Monteagle, Tennessee, the school, which was founded in 1932, was primarily an educational institution but also served other functions. The school provided courses for workers, which included practical training in conducting the affairs of the union; workshops; camps; and extension and community work, such as running a nursery school.

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. Tennessee

26

Throughout the collection are folders for many non-labor organizations with which either Christopher or the C.I.O. Organizing Committee in Tennessee became involved. It was necessary for the Organizing Committee to deal with various government agencies, such as the National Labor Relations Board; the Office of Price Administration; the Treasury Department; the U.S. Department of Labor, including several divisions and bureaus; the National Wage Stabilization Board; and the National War Labor Board.

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. Tennessee

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27

Christopher's interest in politics is evidenced by the folders for the Americans for Democratic Action, the Good Government Group, and the Committee for Constitutional Government. Religious groups, for example the National Religion and Labor Conference, the Federal Council of the Churches of Christ in America, and the National Conference of Christians and Jews, Inc., as well as health and charitable organizations, such as the American Red Cross or Community Chest, are also represented. Many other groups exhibiting



Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. Tennessee

28

a wide variety of interests appear, ranging from the Southern Conference Educational Fund to the American Veterans Committee.

Tennessee organizations and agencies also play a part in this collection. Such groups as the Tennessee State Planning Commission, the Tennessee Committee for Justice in Columbia, the Joint Labor Legislative Council, and the National Housing Agency are represented. The material for several Tennessee government agencies is included, for example the Department



Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. Tennessee

29

of Employment Security, the Department of Labor, the Department of Public Welfare, as well as the General Assembly. This information reveals Christopher's interest in legislation and public welfare. There also are folders for cities in Tennessee, particularly Knoxville.

A variety of issues and topics of importance to the Tennessee labor movement appear in the collection. There are folders of material on arbitration, workmen's compensation, health programs, and legislation. Consult the subject

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. Tennessee

30

file in the card catalog for reference to the information in this collection on wages and the education of workers.

News releases, radio programs and scripts, as well as leaflets are examples of the diversity of items contained in the papers. The two boxes which were categorized as leaflets contain many mimeographed fliers and letters, many of which were produced by the T.W.U.A. These items, originating from various Tennessee cities, were primarily employed as propaganda pieces in

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. Tennessee

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31

organizing drives.

There is a large section of membership records, which is set up alphabetically by the name of the company. The members of many Tennessee unions are represented. Additionally, there are records, especially for membership, in card form. These include applications for membership in the International Woodworkers of America section for the Empire Furniture Company, membership cards in the United Packing-

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. Tennessee

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32

house Workers of America section for the East Tennessee Packing Company, and C.I.O. Organizing Committee contact cards for the Peerless Woolen Mills.

Serials are another type of item found in the collection. Representative titles are The CIO News, Joint Labor Legislative Bulletin, The National Reporter, Tennessee Industrial Planning Newsletter, and Labor Information Bulletin. A miscellaneous section exists, consisting of



Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. Tennessee

33

flyers; bulletins; correspondence, both typed and mimeographed; and press releases.

Since this collection has not been cataloged in detail, the entries made for the Autograph File may be incomplete. Correspondence usually was indexed when there was a whole folder of correspondence for a person or a significant number of letters for a person throughout the collection. Only general subject entries have been made for the collection.



Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. Virginia

Papers, 1941-1953

Richmond, Va.

14,703 items & 49 vols.

Boxes 228-256 of  
Labor Archives

Picture Cab. IV, 2

8-31-76

SEE SHELF LIST

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. Virginia. Papers.  
Richmond, Va.

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These papers for the Congress of Industrial Organizations' (C.I.O.) Organizing Committee in Virginia, headquartered in Richmond, primarily consist of the dead files of the organizing campaign carried on in the state. A reorganization began in 1953, during which most of the servicing and organizational work previously conducted by the state organizing committees was

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. Virginia

turned over to the international unions. Therefore, in the process of shifting offices and personnel, the files became available for transfer to the Labor Archives at Duke University.

At the Executive Board Meeting of the Congress of Industrial Organizations in March, 1946, the C.I.O. Organizing Committee, or Southern Organizing Committee, was established with headquarters in Atlanta. Selected as its national director was Van A. Bittner, Vice

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. Virginia

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President of the United Steelworkers of America, and there were six assistant directors. There also were State Directors for most of the twelve states involved: Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, and Virginia. Additional staff members were paid organizers or field workers, many of whom were war veterans raised in the South, and who at one time numbered about 350.

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. Virginia

The C.I.O. Organizing Committee was charged with directing the Southern Organizing Drive, or "Operation Dixie" as it was sometimes called. The American Federation of Labor also launched an organizing drive in the South in the same year, but it was terminated in 1947. The Southern Organizing Drive of the Congress of Industrial Organizations, which began on June 15, 1946, had as its basic purpose the initiation of a campaign to organize the unorganized workers



Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. Virginia

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in the twelve states of the Committee's territory as well as a portion of West Virginia. In order to accomplish this purpose, it was necessary for the field workers, after making extensive contacts with workers, to file a petition with the National Labor Relations Board for an election to determine whether or not the union in question would be allowed to represent the employees in collective bargaining with the employer. It was hoped that as a result of this

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. Virginia

organizing effort, the workers would secure better wages, improved working conditions, and job security.

With its goal of obtaining one million new members for C.I.O. unions, the C.I.O. Organizing Committee used various methods in its work. In addition to personal contacts with workers, the organizers contacted professional persons, emphasizing church people, to whom periodic mailings of C.I.O. material was also sent. Extensive

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. Virginia

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radio and newspaper publicity was used also.

More than one million dollars was pledged by C.I.O. affiliates to fund the Southern Organizing Drive. The textile, lumber, chemical, and oil industries were the ones selected for concentrated organizational effort, although other businesses such as clothing manufacture, food and tobacco, furniture, and steel were also areas of interest. In 1953, the Organizing Committee was abolished, having fallen far short of

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. Virginia

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its original objective.

The Virginia State Director of the C.I.O. Organizing Committee was Ernest (Mike) Byron Pugh, whose files comprise the bulk of this collection. Born in Norfolk, Virginia in 1880, the son of a sea captain, Pugh attended college for two years. In 1939, he married Georgia P. Provens and has a child by a former marriage. A member of the International Woodworkers of America, he served in various capacities within



Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. Virginia

the labor union movement. He has been General Chairman of the Machinists C and O Railroad, a General Organizer for the A.F.L. in West Virginia, Chicago Regional Director for the C.I.O., as well as Virginia Director of the Paper Workers Organizing Committee. In 1941, Pugh became Regional Director for the Virginia C.I.O., and when the C.I.O. Organizing Committee was formed, he was named Virginia Director. He was later named Assistant Director of Region IV of the



Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. Virginia

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C.I.O., headquartered in Richmond. Pugh was a visible force in public and community activities, being affiliated with various boards and commissions. His writings include brochures, pamphlets, and organizing leaflets.

Pugh was assisted in the organizing effort by Theodore (Ted) Dennis du Cuennois, the Assistant State Director of the C.I.O. Organizing Committee in Virginia. The correspondence of du Cuennois runs throughout the collection,

Congress of Industrial Organizations.

11

Organizing Committee. Virginia

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although in much less quantity than that of Pugh. Du Cuennois, the son of a lumberman, was born in 1899 in Chestertown, New York. He completed a high school education, and was a member of the Paper Workers Organizing Committee. His past experience in the labor union movement included being Business Agent and International Representative of the International Brotherhood of Boilermakers, Iron Shipbuilders, and Helpers

Congress of Industrial Organizations.

11A

Organizing Committee. Virginia

of America (AFL); a C.I.O. Field Representative;  
and Area Director of the C.I.O.

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. Virginia

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Organizing Committee in Virginia. Du Cuennois has held various offices on the Virginia State Industrial Union Council, the Richmond Industrial Union Council, as well as the Richmond Paper Workers Joint Board. He is married with one child.

For further biographical information on both Pugh and du Cuennois, please consult Who's Who in Labor (New York: The Dryden Press, 1946).

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. Virginia

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The folders in this collection are organized basically in a subject arrangement, with the topics filed alphabetically. Only the labor unions, organizations, topics, and persons for which there is a large amount of material, as well as a representative sampling of some others to indicate the scope of the collection, will be mentioned in this sketch.

The correspondence of Pugh with Van A. Bit-  
tner, the first National Director of the C.I.O.



Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. Virginia

Organizing Committee, headquartered in Atlanta, and George Baldanzi, who became his successor in August, 1949, appears in the collection. There also are monthly reports of Pugh to these men. Other correspondents are various officials of the C.I.O. Organizing Committee, such as John J. Brownlee, Philip J. Clowes, Sherman H. Dalrymple, Ed Stone, John V. Riffe, and Lloyd P. Vaughan. There are folders of letters for Philip Murray, President of the C.I.O., as well as Allan S.

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. Virginia

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Haywood, Vice President and Director of Organization for the C.I.O. Files for several field representatives employed by the C.I.O., and a folder of correspondence for Frank Grasso, National Director of the United Paper Workers of America, are included.

Organizing efforts by the C.I.O. were evidently attempted in a wide diversity of industries in Virginia, as indicated by the variety of international unions represented in this

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. Virginia

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collection. For many of the unions there are several folders, often including several companies. Unions included are the Food, Tobacco, Agricultural and Allied Workers Union of America; the Oil Workers International Union; the United Automobile, Aircraft, and Agricultural Implement Workers of America, which includes folders for some local unions; the United Shoe Workers of America; and the United Steelworkers of America. The International Union of Electri-

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. Virginia

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cal, Radio, and Machine Workers (I.U.E.) folders also contain much material for the United Electrical, Radio, and Machine Workers of America (U.E.). In November, 1949, the U.E. was expelled from the C.I.O. because of the protest against the alleged Communist domination of the electrical workers. The I.U.E. became its successor within the C.I.O. Other unions in the collection include the Textile Workers Union of America; the United Gas, Coke, and Chemical



Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. Virginia

Workers of America; the United Mine Workers of America; the United Cannery, Agricultural, Packing, and Allied Workers of America; and the United Paperworkers of America, including copies of the UPA Advisor, 1947-1949. There are lesser amounts of material for unions representing employees in such industries as furniture, glass, government, transport service, marine and shipbuilding, fur and leather workers, as well as clothing manufacture.



Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. Virginia

In addition to the international labor unions, there are other labor organizations represented in the collection. It was the practice of the C.I.O. to form organizing committees at a stage prior to attaining status as full-fledged affiliated national unions. The organizing committees for which there are records in this collection are for the Distillery Workers, the Government and Civic Employees, the Insurance and Allied Workers, the Telephone Workers, the

Congress of Industrial Organizations.

Organizing Committee. Virginia

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United Construction Workers, and the Steel Workers. Three labor-related groups included are the Southern School for Workers, the United Labor Legislative Committee, and the Virginia United Labor Committee.

A variety of other types of organizations appear in the papers, indicating the breadth of the interests of Pugh and the C.I.O. Organizing Committee. Some of these groups are the Southern Regional Council, Inc.;

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. Virginia

the Safety Advisory Council; as well as the Mid-Century White House Conference on Children and Youth. The state of Virginia is also included as evidenced by the folders for the Richmond Chamber of Commerce; the Virginia State Chamber of Commerce; the Richmond Citizens Association, Inc; and the General Assembly. Government agencies are included, in particular the Wage Stabilization Board, various bureaus and divisions of the U.S. Department of Labor, and the

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. Virginia

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Virginia Department of Labor and Industry.

A miscellaneous variety of topics, primarily relating to employment and labor unions, as well as types of material are included in this collection. Subjects such as a telephone strike in 1950; cost of living statistics; discrimination; portal to portal pay; C.I.O. councils, conventions, and conferences; national health insurance; and communist material are covered in the papers. Politics is touched upon with the



Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. Virginia

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folders for the Democratic National Committee and the Governor candidate file. Some of the other types of materials are press releases, radio scripts, charter applications, leaflets and fliers, as well as resolutions.

Since this collection has not been cataloged in detail, the entries made for the Autograph File may be incomplete, and only general subject entries have been made. Correspondence usually was indexed when there was a whole folder of



Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Organizing Committee. Virginia

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correspondence for a person or a significant  
number of letters for a person throughout the  
collection.

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Political Action Committee. North Carolina

Papers, 1944-1954

Charlotte, Mecklenburg Co., N.C.

2,142 items and 9 vols.

Boxes 257-262 of  
Labor Archives

8-31-76 SEE SHELF LIST

Congress of Industrial Organizations. Political  
Action Committee. North Carolina. Papers.  
Charlotte, Mecklenburg Co., N.C.

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The Congress of Industrial Organizations (C.I.O.). Political Action Committee. North Carolina, or North Carolina State C.I.O. Political Action Committee as it was called, was organized on an unofficial "committee" status until 1948. On September 12 of that year, the North Carolina Political Action Committee became a duly constituted organization, at a convention held in

Congress of Industrial Organizations.

Political Action Committee. North Carolina

Greensboro. The organizational structure of the Committee included four elected offices: Chairman, Vice Chairman, Recording Secretary, as well as Executive Director, and Secretary-Treasurer. An executive committee was composed of these officers, one member at large, and one representative from each national or international union.

The national C.I.O. Political Action Committee was established in November, 1943, with its

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Political Action Committee. North Carolina  
national office in New York City. Sidney Hill-  
man had been the chairman, but upon his death in  
1946, Jack Kroll was named Director, with his  
office in Washington, D.C. The Political Action  
Committee aspired to be, as one C.I.O. publica-  
tion put it, "the spearhead of the progressive  
political movement of America." The two-fold  
purpose of the Committee was to promote the  
C.I.O. viewpoint on political issues, as well as  
to advocate registration and voting both in



Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Political Action Committee. North Carolina  
local and national elections. To implement  
these goals the Political Action Committee push-  
ed progressive legislation in areas such as  
minimum wage, housing, social security, veterans  
benefits, and full employment. The organization  
also endorsed and worked for the election of  
liberal candidates likely to favor pro-labor  
legislation. Publications of the Committee in-  
clude pamphlets, posters, leaflets, and the  
weekly, Political Action of the Week, edited by

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Political Action Committee. North Carolina

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Henry Zon.

The structure, which developed over the years to fulfill the purposes and carry on the activities of the Political Action Committee (PAC), included an executive board. The international unions also appointed PAC Committees, Directors, and liaison representatives. In 1945, the C.I.O. Executive Board decided that the industrial union council in each state should establish a political action committee, to be super-

Congress of Industrial Organizations.

Political Action Committee. North Carolina

vised by the national PAC. These state organizations were complete within the year. Financing for the PAC came almost entirely from contributions of members of unions affiliated with the C.I.O.

These papers are the files of Earl Lafayette (E. L.) Sandefur (1899-1951), who in 1947 was Acting Executive Director and then became Executive Director and Secretary-Treasurer of the North Carolina Political Action Committee.

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Political Action Committee. North Carolina

Sandefur had a long union career, beginning with various offices in the International Typographical Union, Local Union No. 609, as well as the Winston-Salem Central Labor Union. Secretary-Treasurer of the North Carolina State Federation of Labor was another of the offices he held. In 1937, Sandefur became the C.I.O. Regional Director for North Carolina and South Carolina, later assuming the above-mentioned positions with the North Carolina Political



Congress of Industrial Organizations.

Political Action Committee. North Carolina

Action Committee. Other positions he held include Legislative Representative of the C.I.O. for North Carolina and Regional Director of the C.I.O., headquartered in Winston-Salem. Sandefur was a member of various boards and commissions, such as the Panel of the National War Labor Board, the Labor Advisory Commission, and the American Arbitration Association, as well as Representative from North Carolina at U.S. Department of Labor Conferences in various



Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Political Action Committee. North Carolina

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cities. A native of Carrol County, Virginia, Sandefur married in 1923, and had two children.

For further biographical information, please consult Who's Who in Labor (New York: The Dryden Press, 1946).

The folders in this collection are organized basically in a subject arrangement, with the topics filed alphabetically. Only the labor unions, organizations, topics, and persons for which there is a large amount of material, as

Congress of Industrial Organizations.

Political Action Committee. North Carolina

well as a representative sampling of some others to indicate the scope of the collection, will be mentioned in this sketch.

The section of correspondence and printed material spans the decade from 1944 to 1954, filling one box. The letters are the communications of Sandefur with various persons, particularly Jack Kroll, National Director of the C.I.O. Political Action Committee, whose letters are primarily mimeographed. Included also are

Congress of Industrial Organizations.

Political Action Committee. North Carolina

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letters from J. Melville and North Carolina  
Congressman Hamilton C. Jones. In 1950 and  
1951, there are a few letters of Franz E. Daniel,  
chairman of the North Carolina State C.I.O.  
Political Action Committee.

There are folders for various international  
unions, mainly with relatively small amounts of  
material. Examples are the Amalgamated Clothing  
Workers of America; the American Federation of  
Hosiery Workers; the Industrial Union of Marine

Congress of Industrial Organizations.

Political Action Committee. North Carolina

and Shipbuilding Workers of America; the Retail, Wholesale, and Department Store Union; the Textile Workers Union of America; and the United Steelworkers of America. Included also are the Telephone Workers Organizing Committee as well as the Communications Workers of America.

Other subject folders contain information pertaining to a variety of topics and organizations, such as the Taft-Hartley Act, the United Labor Political Committee for North Carolina,



Congress of Industrial Organizations.

13

Political Action Committee. North Carolina

the North Carolina Recreation Commission, State Industrial Union Councils, constitutions, and the national office. Under the heading, "Questionnaire," are the questionnaires employed by the North Carolina Political Action Committee in a canvass of members of the General Assembly in 1951. The intent was to ascertain the profession, the number of terms served, and the desire to return to the General Assembly on the part of the legislator.



Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Political Action Committee. North Carolina

Since this collection has not been cataloged in detail, the entries made for the Autograph File may be incomplete. Correspondence usually was indexed when there was a whole folder of correspondence for a person or a significant number of letters for a person throughout the collection. Only general subject entries have been made for the collection.

See also the collection of Labor Archives  
Serials. Included are issues of the following

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Political Action Committee. North Carolina  
publications of the national C.I.O. Political  
Action Committee: Memo from PAC (1947-1952),  
PAC Pipeline (1947-1949), and Political Action  
of the Week (1949-1955). There also are copies  
of Legis-Letter from 1949 to 1951, which is  
published by the C.I.O. Legislative Department.

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Political Action Committee. Tennessee

Papers, 1943-1952

Nashville, Davidson Co., Tenn.

387 items & 1 vol.

Box 263 of  
Labor Archives

& Picture Cat. IV, 4

8-31-76 SEE SHELF LIST

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Political Action Committee. Tennessee. Papers.  
Nashville, Davidson Co., Tenn.

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The Congress of Industrial Organizations (C.I.O.). Political Action Committee. Tennessee or Tennessee State C.I.O. Political Action Committee as it was called, held its first meeting on April 7, 1946, in Chattanooga, at which time its "Rules of Operation" were adopted. Some of the objectives of the Committee were to procure and disseminate information concerning political

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Political Action Committee. Tennessee.

issues, to maintain an accounting of elections and voting records of Tennessee elected officials, as well as to give expression to the views of labor on issues affecting its general welfare. The organizational structure of the Tennessee State C.I.O. Political Action Committee included a State Central Committee, an Executive Committee, and a Finance Committee. The officers of this organization were a chairman, vice chairman, and secretary-treasurer. For



Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Political Action Committee. Tennessee

further details please see the "Rules of Operation for Tennessee State CIO Political Action Committee," dated April 7, 1946, which is filed in the collection.

The national C.I.O. Political Action Committee was established in November, 1943, with its national office in New York City. Sidney Hillman had been the chairman, but upon his death in 1946, Jack Kroll was named Director, with his office in Washington, D.C. The Political

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Political Action Committee. Tennessee

Action Committee aspired to be, as one C.I.O. publication put it, "the spearhead of the progressive political movement of America." The two-fold purpose of the Committee was to promote the C.I.O. viewpoint on political issues, as well as to advocate registration and voting both in local and national elections. To implement these goals the Political Action Committee pushed progressive legislation in areas such as minimum wage, housing, social security, veterans

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Political Action Committee. Tennessee

benefits, and full employment. The organization also endorsed and worked for the election of liberal candidates likely to favor pro-labor legislation. Publications of the Committee include pamphlets, posters, leaflets, and the weekly, Political Action of the Week, edited by Henry Zon.

The structure developed over the years to fulfill the purposes and carry on the activities of the Political Action Committee (PAC), includ-

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Political Action Committee. Tennessee

6

ed an executive board. The international unions also appointed PAC Committees, Directors, and liaison representatives. In 1945, the C.I.O. Executive Board decided that the industrial union council in each state should establish a political action committee, to be supervised by the national PAC. These state organizations were complete within the year. Financing for the PAC came almost entirely from contributions of members of unions affiliated with the C.I.O.



Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Political Action Committee. Tennessee

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7

This collection consists of one box of miscellaneous correspondence and papers, which originated primarily from the offices of three men: Paul Revere Christopher, James E. Payne, and Bethel T. Judd. Christopher (1910-1974), whose letters in this collection span the years 1943 to 1949, was born in Easley, South Carolina, the son of a textile worker. Although Christopher became a mill worker at the age of fourteen, he later graduated from Clemson College in



Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Political Action Committee. Tennessee

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8

1932. In that same year he married Mary Elizabeth Lybrand, and they had two children. Christopher's career as a labor union leader began in 1933, when he became an organizer for the United Textile Workers of America. Four years later he became associated with the Textile Workers Organizing Committee and then assumed the vice presidency of the Textile Workers Union of America when it was chartered in 1939. During the time that he was the C.I.O. Director

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Political Action Committee. Tennessee

9

for Tennessee (1940-1955), Christopher supervised the organizing efforts in the state. Also during the 1940's, he was involved with the Tennessee State C.I.O. Political Action Committee, serving on the State Central Committee, and also with the national C.I.O. Political Action Committee as a National Field Representative. In 1955, he was appointed Director of Region VIII (Tennessee) for the A.F.L.-C.I.O. His labor union involvement also included serving

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Political Action Committee. Tennessee

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10

as President and Executive Secretary-Treasurer  
of the Tennessee State Industrial Union Council  
and as Vice President of the North Carolina  
Federation of Labor.

For further, more detailed biographical information, please consult Who's Who in Labor (New York: The Dryden Press, 1946) and Biographical Directory of American Labor Leaders (Westport, Conn.: Greenwood Press, 1974).

The correspondence of James E. Payne,

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Political Action Committee. Tennessee

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11

February to April, 1946, appears in this collection since he was Chairman of the Chattanooga Area Political Action Committee. He additionally held a position as a C.I.O. field representative in the same city. Bethel T. Judd served both on the State Central Committee as well as the Executive Committee of the Tennessee State C.I.O. Political Action Committee. Like Payne, he was employed as a C.I.O. field representative in Chattanooga.



Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Political Action Committee. Tennessee

12

Christopher, Payne, and Judd corresponded with a variety of persons, including officials of the Tennessee State C.I.O. Political Action Committee. There are series of letters of Orval J. Kincaid, State Director; Matthew Lynch, Secretary-Treasurer; and Harold S. Marthenke, Acting Secretary-Treasurer. A run of primarily mimeographed correspondence from 1947 to 1952, was sent by Jack Kroll, Director of the national C.I.O. Political Action Committee. These are



Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Political Action Committee. Tennessee

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13

letters containing information and instructions as well as memoranda. There are a few letters from C.I.O. officials, such as Allan S. Haywood, Sidney Hillman, and Lucy Randolph Mason. In 1952, Franklin D. Roosevelt, Jr. sent a letter in his capacity as National Chairman of the National Committee for Harriman for President.

The earlier items in the collection, that is for 1943 to 1944 and early 1946, pertain mainly to the Chattanooga Political Action Committee,

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Political Action Committee. Tennessee

14

the national C.I.O. Political Action Committee, and miscellaneous topics, such as the Arkansas Voters League. In addition to the correspondence relating to the Tennessee State C.I.O. Political Action Committee, there are some minutes of meetings of the organization as well as "Rules of Operation" in a few versions. Included also are "Rules of Operation" for the Chattanooga Area C.I.O. Political Action Committee. Printed pamphlets and leaflets produced by the

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Political Action Committee. Tennessee

15

national C.I.O. Political Action Committee concern such topics as elections, voting, political action, and such issues as wages and housing. Legislation, voter registration, and finances are covered in the papers. One volume consisting of mimeographed sheets pertains to Political Education Institutes and the national C.I.O. Political Action Committee.

Since this collection has not been cataloged in detail, the entries made for the Autograph

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Political Action Committee. Tennessee

16

File may be incomplete, and only general subject entries have been made. Correspondence usually was indexed when there was a significant number of letters for a person throughout the collection.

See also the collection of Labor Archives  
Serials. Included are issues of the following  
publications of the national C.I.O. Political  
Action Committee: Memo from PAC (1947-1952),  
PAC Pipeline (1947-1949), and Political Action



Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Political Action Committee. Tennessee

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17

of the Week (1949-1955). There also are copies  
of Legis-Letter from 1949 to 1951, which is  
published by the C.I.O. Legislative Department.



Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Political Action Committee. Virginia

Papers, 1944-1953

Richmond, Va.

428 items and 4 vols.

59-F,  
Boxes 263-264 of  
Labor Archives

& Picture Cab. IV, 4

8-31-76 SEE SHELF LIST

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Political Action Committee. Virginia. Papers.  
Richmond, Va.

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The Congress of Industrial Organizations (C.I.O.). Political Action Committee. Virginia, or Virginia C.I.O. Political Action Committee as it was called, was an organization sponsored by the national C.I.O. Political Action Committee.

This national group was established in November, 1943, with its national office in New

Congress of Industrial Organizations.

2

Political Action Committee. Virginia

York City. Sidney Hillman had been the chairman, but upon his death in 1946, Jack Kroll was named Director, with his office in Washington, D.C. The Political Action Committee aspired to be, as one C.I.O. publication put it, "the spearhead of the progressive political movement of America." The two-fold purpose of the Committee was to promote the C.I.O. viewpoint on political issues, as well as to advocate registration and voting both in local and national elections. To implement these

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Political Action Committee. Virginia

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3

goals the Political Action Committee pushed progressive legislation in areas such as minimum wage, housing, social security, veterans benefits, and full employment. The organization also endorsed and worked for the election of liberal candidates likely to favor pro-labor legislation. Publications of the Committee include pamphlets, posters, leaflets, and the weekly, Political Action of the Week, edited by Henry Zon.

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Political Action Committee. Virginia

4

The structure developed over the years to fulfill the purposes and carry on the activities of the Political Action Committee (PAC), included an executive board. The international unions also appointed PAC Committees, Directors, and liaison representatives. In 1945, the C.I.O. Executive Board decided that the industrial union council in each state should establish a political action committee, to be supervised by the national PAC. These state organizations



Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Political Action Committee. Virginia

5

were complete within the year. Financing for the PAC came almost entirely from contributions of members of unions affiliated with the C.I.O.

The correspondence in this collection is primarily that of Charles C. Webber, who was elected President and Director of the Virginia C.I.O. Political Action Committee in 1946. He was born in 1892, in Osborne Mills, near Ann Arbor, Michigan. A graduate of the University of Michigan and the Boston University School of

Congress of Industrial Organizations.

6

Political Action Committee. Virginia

Theology, he did additional graduate work at Union Theological Seminary, Harvard University, and Columbia University. Webber pursued his career in religious work in Denver, Pittsburgh, and New York. His serious work in the labor union field began in 1920, with his presidency of the Denver Labor College. In 1946, he became President of the Virginia State Industrial Union Council, as well as being appointed "chaplain to organized labor" by the Methodist Church.

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Political Action Committee. Virginia

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7

Webber was the Legislative Agent of the Virginia State Industrial Union Council in 1950, has served as a National Representative of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America, and has been a delegate to several Constitutional Conventions of the national C.I.O. He has authored several publications and articles. For more detailed information, please consult CIO News for June 3, 1946 (Vol. 9, No. 23)

Since Webber was concurrently President of

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Political Action Committee. Virginia

8

the Virginia State Industrial Union Council and Director of the Virginia C.I.O. Political Action Committee, correspondence for both organizations was coming to his office at the same time. The letters for the two groups were somewhat intermingled in the folders, but the files were separated, and two distinct collections were established.

A section of Correspondence, Printed Material, etc., which contains several folders, spans



Congress of Industrial Organizations.

9

Political Action Committee. Virginia

the years 1944 to 1953. This is primarily miscellaneous material which either came in loose or in unmarked folders. As much as possible was worked into or added to the subject categories. The letters are basically from the files of Webber, running from 1946 to 1953. Additionally, there are mimeographed items, such as reports, petitions, releases, financial statements, and program statements. There are letters, information, and many printed pamphlets



Congress of Industrial Organizations.

10

Political Action Committee. Virginia

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from the national C.I.O. Political Action Committee. In 1944, there are some letters from the Tidewater C.I.O Political Action Committee headquartered in Norfolk, Virginia.

The other folders in this collection are organized basically in a subject arrangement, with the topics filed alphabetically. Only the labor unions, organizations, topics, and persons for which there is a large amount of material,

Congress of Industrial Organizations.

10A

Political Action Committee. Virginia

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as well as a representative sampling of some others to indicate the scope of the collection, will be mentioned in this sketch.

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Political Action Committee. Virginia

11

The subject folders concern such topics as the Taft-Hartley Act; the International Union of Electrical, Radio, and Machine Workers; and radio programs by labor unions. The elections folder and the political campaigns in Virginia folder contain information on Virginia and national, particularly presidential, elections respectively. There also is a folder of membership report forms for the Virginia C.I.O. Political Action Committee.

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Political Action Committee. Virginia

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12

Since this collection has not been cataloged in detail, the entries made for the Autograph File may be incomplete. Correspondence usually was indexed when there was a whole folder of correspondence for a person or a significant number of letters for a person throughout the collection. Only general subject entries have been made.

See also the collection of Labor Archives Serials. Included are issues of the following

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Political Action Committee. Virginia

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13

publications of the national C.I.O. Political  
Action Committee: Memo from PAC (1947-1952),  
PAC Pipeline (1947-1949), and Political Action  
of the Week (1949-1955). There also are copies  
of Legis-Letter from 1949 to 1951, which is  
published by the C.I.O. Legislative Department.



Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Publicity Department. North Carolina

Papers, 1946-1953

Charlotte, Mecklenburg Co., N.C.

2,797 items & 2 vols.

Boxes 265-272 of  
Labor Archives

& Picture Cab. IV, 4

8-31-76 SEE SHELF LIST

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Publicity Department. North Carolina. Papers.  
Charlotte, Mecklenburg Co., N.C.

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The Congress of Industrial Organizations (C.I.O.). Publicity Department. North Carolina is a subsidiary organization to the national C.I.O. Publicity Department. The national organization was responsible for the press and public relations functions of C.I.O. work, as evidenced by its listing in the President of the C.I.O.'s yearly reports. Keeping C.I.O.

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Publicity Department. North Carolina

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2

members and the general public informed about activities of the C.I.O. and affiliated unions was the major purpose of the Publicity Department. To implement this purpose, the Department employed various techniques, such as radio programs, circulation of C.I.O. pamphlets, and use of the C.I.O. press as well as the general press. In addition to producing press releases and magazine articles, it was involved with the Union News Service, a weekly clipsheet; The CIO

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Publicity Department. North Carolina

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3

News, the official weekly publication of the C.I.O.; and the Labor Press Association. For the first time in 1952 the C.I.O. initiated broadcasts over television.

Over the years the specific thrust of the C.I.O. Publicity Department changed depending primarily on pressures upon it from the outside. In 1946, the main emphasis was on countering an anti-union drive, but by 1949, the Publicity Department stressed a campaign to repeal the



Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Publicity Department. North Carolina

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4

Taft-Hartley Act and the need for an expanded political action program. The years 1951 and 1952 saw an effort by the Department to counter anti-labor propaganda, which, in part, accused the C.I.O. of having "socialist" objectives.

Personnel both in the national and the North Carolina Publicity Departments changed during the years covered by this collection. The national Directors of the Publicity Department were Len De Caux in 1946; followed by Allan L.



Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Publicity Department. North Carolina

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5

Swim, who resigned in 1951; and Henry C. Fleisher, who succeeded Swim. The Publicity Directors for North Carolina were William W. Weiss in 1948; E. Paul Harding from 1950 to 1952, and L. Edward Lashman, Jr., Harding's successor. Weiss also served as Assistant Editor for the C.I.O. Publicity Department in 1951.

The folders in this collection are organized basically in a subject arrangement, with the topics filed alphabetically. Only the labor

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Publicity Department. North Carolina

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6

unions, organizations, topics, and persons for which there is a large amount of material, as well as a representative sampling of some others to indicate the scope of the collection, will be mentioned in this sketch.

Much of these North Carolina Publicity Department papers relate to the major purposes and general activities of the national Publicity Department in such areas as its use of the radio and pamphlets, as well as the C.I.O. and

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Publicity Department. North Carolina

7

general presses. There are several folders each of press and news releases, mimeographed bulletins, and mimeographed fliers, mostly prepared for C.I.O. Organizing Committee campaigns. Folders concerning radio, particularly radio scripts and radio stations, fill over two boxes. The collection contains information on the Labor Press Association, Inc., and many folders contain clippings, especially from the Charlotte News and the Charlotte Observer, as well as

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Publicity Department. North Carolina

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8

other newspapers.

The labor union for which the largest amount of material exists is the Textile Workers Union of America, there being several folders pertaining to it. The other unions which appear in the collection are represented by much smaller amounts of material, such as the Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America, the Communications Workers of America, and the United Stone and Allied Products Workers of America. Other



Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Publicity Department. North Carolina

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9

examples are the American Newspaper Guild, the United Furniture Workers of America, the United Steelworkers of America, and the United Transport Service Employees.

A variety of organizations, government agencies, North Carolina cities, as well as other topics are represented in the collection. The Office of Price Stabilization; the Southern Regional Council, Inc.; the U.S. Department of Labor; the United Merchants and Manufacturers,



Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Publicity Department. North Carolina

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10

Inc., and the President's Health Needs of Nation Commission are some of the groups that appear. Other subjects touched upon are living costs, prices, wages, labor laws, taxes, anti-union material, the Fair Labor Standards Act, and the southern drive to organize. Folders for several cities in North Carolina contain clippings and other information about such topics as unions and strikes; several of the towns are in the Cabarrus area.

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Publicity Department. North Carolina

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11

Many of the folders consolidate the correspondence of the current Publicity Director for North Carolina with a specific person. There are files for some of the southern C.I.O. state directors, under the name of the director, including Paul R. Christopher, Carey E. Haigler, Franz E. Daniel, William J. Smith, Ernest B. Pugh, and Lloyd P. Vaughan. Other C.I.O. leaders, such as Lucy Randolph Mason, John V. Riffe, Lewis M. Conn, and Philip J. Clowes, also are

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Publicity Department. North Carolina

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12

represented in the collection. Some of the persons associated with the Publicity Department, namely Richard L. Conn, Henry C. Fleisher, and Allan L. Swim, also have files. There are additionally a few letters of such persons as Walter Winchell and William Kerr Scott, as well as folders of organizers' correspondence and mimeographed organizing letters used in campaigns.

Other types of material in the papers include

Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Publicity Department. North Carolina

13

speeches, a miscellaneous folder, and serials. The serials, which are listed in the subject file of the card catalog, are CIO News of North Carolina, CIO Round-Up, Carolinas, CIO Bulletin, North Carolina Staff Bulletin and Why Not?

Since this collection has not been cataloged in detail, the entries made for the Autograph File may be incomplete, and only general subject entries have been made. Correspondence usually was indexed when there was a whole folder of



Congress of Industrial Organizations.  
Publicity Department. North Carolina

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14

correspondence for a person or a significant  
number of letters for a person throughout the  
collection.



**MSS.**

**x**

**Conklin, Edwin Grant, 1863-1952.  
Papers, 1885-1939 (bulk 1885-1905).  
1675 items (6 linear ft.).**

**Biologist and educator.**

**Chiefly family and professional  
correspondence. Includes letters  
addressed to Conklin; to his wife,  
Belle Adkinson Conklin, and to other  
family members. The majority of  
letters are written by Conklin and his  
wife, parents, and children. Conklin's  
correspondence with wife Belle pertains  
largely to their dating courtship.  
There are letters from other  
relatives, friends, academic and  
scientific colleagues, Freedmen,  
educators, and Methodist clergymen.**

MSS.

x

Conklin, Edwin Grant, 1863-1952.  
Papers, ...

(Card 2)

1. Education. 2. Biologists--  
Zoologists. 3. Methodists--United  
States. 4. Freedmen--Afro-Americans.  
5. Courtship--Love-letters.

NcD

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NDHYme

Conkling, Grace Walcott (Hazard)

Papers, 1917

Northampton, Hampshire Co., Massachusetts

Sec. A

4 items

2-23-83

Conkling, Grace Walcott (Hazard). Papers.  
Northampton, Hampshire Co., Massachusetts

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Letters, 1917, of Stark Young, writer and professor, to poet Grace Conkling constitute this collection. Young, a native of Mississippi, was teaching English at Amherst College in 1917. The letters concern a poetry reading that Mrs. Conkling, a well-known poet and professor of English at Smith College, had consented to give at Amherst.